

**The Consolidated 3rd and 4th
Periodic Report to UN Committee
on the Rights of the Child**

UK Government

UK Data Annex

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DATA ANNEX CHAPTER I: GENERAL MEASURES OF IMPLEMENTATION

(arts. 4, 42 and 44, para. 6)

3. States parties should provide statistical data on training provided on the Convention for professionals working with and for children, including, but not limited to:

- (a) Judicial personnel, including judges and magistrates;**
- (b) Law enforcement personnel;**
- (c) Teachers;**
- (d) Health-care personnel;**
- (e) Social workers.**

3a) Judicial personnel, including judges and magistrates

England, Wales and Northern Ireland

No data available⁴

Scotland

The UN Convention is included in training sessions for the Scottish judiciary on both family and child law – training not mandatory

3b) Law enforcement personnel

England, Wales and Northern Ireland

No data available⁵

Scotland

National training is provided at the Scottish Police College in relation to the UN Convention and children's rights in general in the 'Child Protection Course' - 72 specialist officers trained each year.

The 'Initial Detective Training Course' deals with children's rights - 156 officers undertook this training in 2006. There is direct reference to the links between the UN Convention and the Children (Scotland) Act 1995 in Probationer Training - 750 students undertook this training in 2006.

The course for newly promoted Sergeants includes an input on child protection, and children's rights form part of this - 440 sergeants received this training in 2006.

⁴ This information is not readily available, and has never previously been made public.

⁵ The number of police officers employed primarily to work with children is not collected centrally.

3c) Teachers

No data available

3d) Health-care personnel

No data available

3e) Professionals working with and for children

No data available

DATA ANNEX CHAPTER II. DEFINITION OF THE CHILD

(art. 1)

4. States parties should provide disaggregated data on the number and proportion of children under 18 living in the State party.

Table 1: Number of children in the UK from 2001-2005, by age and gender⁶

Persons (thousands)					
Year/ Age	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
0	662.634	661.172	679.409	704.6	715.9
1	679.526	662.41	661.03	679.1	705.1
2	698.643	679.775	662.573	661.3	680.1
3	711.11	699.082	679.998	663.2	662.2
4	730.1	712.02	699.684	680.7	664.2
5	724.744	731.2	713.28	700.9	681.4
6	727.886	725.434	732.236	714.3	701.5
7	745.759	728.907	726.729	733.5	714.9
8	755.9	746.7	730.0	728.0	733.9
9	780.3	756.8	747.8	731.0	728.7
10	791.9	781.7	757.8	748.9	731.4
11	778.925	793.467	782.948	759.1	749.6
12	771.844	780.031	794.655	783.8	759.6
13	782.157	773.127	781.406	795.5	784.5
14	764.917	783.442	774.559	782.3	796.2
15	756.338	768.14	788.018	779.4	788.3
16	761.154	760.7	773.887	794.6	787.4
17	732.634	766.16	767.303	781.1	803.7
TOTAL	13356.538	13310.303	13253.413	13221.3	13188.6
Males					
Year/ Age	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
0	338.428	338.652	348.899	361.3	366.9
1	348.6	338.2	338.6	348.7	361.4
2	358.1	348.6	338.3	338.6	349.1
3	364.1	358.2	348.7	338.6	339.0
4	374.101	364.394	358.594	349.1	339.1
5	371.542	374.448	364.982	359.2	349.3
6	373.47	371.746	374.89	365.4	359.4

⁶ Source: Office for National Statistics: <http://www.statistics.gov.uk/>

7	381.883	373.85	372.314	375.5	365.7
8	386.957	382.218	374.321	373	375.6
9	399.224	387.325	382.769	374.8	373.2
10	405.938	400.077	388.153	383.7	375.5
11	399.266	406.901	401.024	389.2	384.5
12	395.459	399.967	407.707	401.9	389.8
13	400.917	396.331	400.953	408.6	402.7
14	391.566	401.768	397.364	401.9	409.4
15	387.7	393.9	404.8	400.3	405.3
16	391.4	390.6	397.3	408.6	404.9
17	376.1	394.5	394.5	401.4	413.7
Females					
Year/ Age	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
0	324.2	322.5	330.5	343.4	349.0
1	330.9	324.2	322.5	330.4	343.6
2	340.5	331.2	324.2	322.7	331.0
3	347.0	340.9	331.3	324.6	323.2
4	356.0	347.6	341.1	331.7	325.1
5	353.2	356.8	348.3	341.7	332.1
6	354.4	353.7	357.3	348.8	342.1
7	363.9	355.1	354.4	358.0	349.2
8	369.0	364.5	355.7	355.0	358.4
9	381.1	369.5	365.1	356.2	355.5
10	386.0	381.6	369.7	365.2	356.0
11	379.7	386.6	381.9	369.9	365.1
12	376.4	380.1	386.9	381.9	369.7
13	381.2	376.8	380.5	386.9	381.8
14	373.4	381.7	377.2	380.4	386.8
15	368.6	374.3	383.3	379.1	383.0
16	369.8	370.1	376.6	386.0	382.5
17	356.6	371.7	372.8	379.7	390.1

England

Table 2⁷: Mid-year population data (0-19) by ethnicity for England from 2001-2004⁸

Male and Female: age 0		1,000s			
Year	2001	2002	2003	2004	
All Groups	557.5	558.4	575.2	597.3	
White: British	456.7	449.9	460.1	480.7	
White: Irish	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	
White: Other White	12.2	12.9	13.4	14.1	
Mixed: White and Black Caribbean	8.3	8.4	8.6	9.0	
Mixed: White and Black African	3.0	3.2	3.5	3.9	
Mixed: White and Asian	6.7	7.3	8.2	9.0	
Mixed: Other Mixed	5.1	5.4	6.0	6.8	
Asian or Asian British: Indian	13.0	13.7	14.5	14.8	
Asian or Asian British: Pakistani	17.0	18.8	19.7	17.8	
Asian or Asian British: Bangladeshi	6.9	8.0	8.4	7.2	
Asian or Asian British: Other Asian	3.7	4.1	4.5	4.8	
Black or Black British: Black Caribbean	5.9	6.2	6.3	6.3	
Black or Black British: Black African	10.1	10.8	11.5	11.9	
Black or Black British: Other Black	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.8	
Chinese or Other Ethnic Group: Chinese	2.2	2.4	2.8	3.2	
Chinese or Other Ethnic Group: Other	2.4	2.7	2.9	3.0	
Male and Female: Ages 1-4					
Year	2001	2002	2003	2004	
All Groups	2366.3	2312.4	2272.9	2260.4	
White: British	1955.3	1898.9	1850.6	1824.1	
White: Irish	8.9	8.8	8.9	8.7	
White: Other White	49.6	51.1	52.4	54.3	
Mixed: White and Black Caribbean	35.8	34.7	33.8	33.5	
Mixed: White and Black African	11.0	11.3	11.8	12.5	
Mixed: White and Asian	25.2	25.8	27.0	28.6	
Mixed: Other Mixed	19.0	19.3	20.0	21.3	
Asian or Asian British: Indian	55.0	54.5	54.9	56.1	
Asian or Asian British: Pakistani	67.7	68.4	70.5	73.2	
Asian or Asian British: Bangladeshi	29.4	28.8	29.3	30.4	
Asian or Asian British: Other Asian	14.6	15.1	15.8	16.8	
Black or Black British: Black Caribbean	26.1	25.1	24.7	24.5	
Black or Black British: Black African	40.6	41.2	42.6	44.2	
Black or Black British: Other Black	9.4	9.3	9.3	9.5	
Chinese or Other Ethnic Group: Chinese	8.3	9.0	9.9	10.8	
Chinese or Other Ethnic Group: Other	10.4	11.1	11.5	11.9	
Male and Female: Ages 5-9					
Year	2001	2002	2003	2004	
All Groups	3120.8	3085.1	3054.4	3019.3	
White: British	2634.1	2585.2	2542.4	2495.2	

⁷ Figures may not add exactly due to rounding. These estimates, released on 17 August 2006, supersede previous estimates released on 26 January 2006

⁸ Source: Office for National Statistics (ONS).

White: Irish	11.1	10.7	10.6	10.4
White: Other White	56.8	60.2	63.1	66.4
Mixed: White and Black Caribbean	43.2	43.6	44.1	44.1
Mixed: White and Black African	10.9	11.6	12.2	12.9
Mixed: White and Asian	27.2	28.1	29.0	30.1
Mixed: Other Mixed	20.6	21.3	22.1	22.7
Asian or Asian British: Indian	71.6	71.2	71.2	71.8
Asian or Asian British: Pakistani	77.3	78.8	80.2	82.3
Asian or Asian British: Bangladeshi	32.5	34.0	35.4	36.2
Asian or Asian British: Other Asian	17.1	17.9	18.5	19.0
Black or Black British: Black Caribbean	35.7	35.3	34.8	34.2
Black or Black British: Black African	46.6	49.4	51.8	53.4
Black or Black British: Other Black	11.5	11.5	11.6	11.7
Chinese or Other Ethnic Group: Chinese	11.4	12.1	12.7	13.3
Chinese or Other Ethnic Group: Other	13.2	14.2	14.9	15.4
Male and Female: Ages 10-14				
Year	2001	2002	2003	2004
All Groups	3238.1	3260.3	3245.4	3227.8
White: British	2764.0	2778.8	2757.9	2732.9
White: Irish	11.8	11.4	10.9	10.5
White: Other White	53.0	55.6	57.7	59.9
Mixed: White and Black Caribbean	40.1	41.4	42.0	42.6
Mixed: White and Black African	8.8	9.2	9.7	10.1
Mixed: White and Asian	24.4	25.2	25.7	26.2
Mixed: Other Mixed	18.9	19.4	19.6	20.0
Asian or Asian British: Indian	78.9	77.7	76.2	75.7
Asian or Asian British: Pakistani	71.9	72.5	73.7	75.6
Asian or Asian British: Bangladeshi	31.4	31.0	30.8	31.3
Asian or Asian British: Other Asian	17.3	17.8	18.2	18.4
Black or Black British: Black Caribbean	38.8	38.3	37.7	36.9
Black or Black British: Black African	40.0	42.1	44.8	47.1
Black or Black British: Other Black	11.2	11.5	11.5	11.3
Chinese or Other Ethnic Group: Chinese	14.8	14.6	14.7	14.4
Chinese or Other Ethnic Group: Other	12.8	13.7	14.4	14.9
Male and Female: Ages 15-19				
Year	2001	2002	2003	2004
All Groups	3045.0	3118.3	3202.3	3260.8
White: British	2558.1	2608.6	2672.1	2710.9
White: Irish	15.5	13.2	11.5	11.5
White: Other White	60.7	65.5	69.2	76.3
Mixed: White and Black Caribbean	27.9	30.7	33.6	35.9
Mixed: White and Black African	7.1	7.7	8.4	9.0
Mixed: White and Asian	19.6	21.2	22.8	24.0
Mixed: Other Mixed	16.2	17.1	18.2	19.0
Asian or Asian British: Indian	88.6	89.8	91.2	93.1
Asian or Asian British: Pakistani	75.8	75.8	76.1	76.4
Asian or Asian British: Bangladeshi	31.1	31.7	32.4	32.5
Asian or Asian British: Other Asian	18.0	19.9	21.1	21.9
Black or Black British: Black Caribbean	37.8	39.0	40.0	40.3

Black or Black British: Black African	39.2	44.1	49.3	52.1
Black or Black British: Other Black	9.9	10.3	10.7	11.1
Chinese or Other Ethnic Group: Chinese	24.2	24.9	25.6	26.0
Chinese or Other Ethnic Group: Other	15.4	18.7	20.0	20.6

DATA ANNEX CHAPTER III. GENERAL PRINCIPLES

(arts. 2, 3, 6 and 12)

Right to life, survival and development (art. 6)

5. It is recommended that States parties provide data on the death of those under 18:
- (a) As a result of extrajudicial, summary or arbitrary executions;
 - (b) As a result of capital punishment;
 - (c) Due to illnesses, including HIV/AIDS, malaria, tuberculosis, polio, hepatitis and acute respiratory infections;
 - (d) As a result of traffic or other accidents;
 - (e) As the result of crime and other forms of violence;
 - (f) Due to suicide.

5a) Death of as a result of extrajudicial, summary or arbitrary executions.

England, Wales, Northern Ireland

No data recorded.

Scotland

No deaths recorded.

5b) Death as a result of capital punishment

Not applicable

5c) Death due to illnesses

England and Wales⁹

Table 1: Death as a result of HIV infection, in England and Wales, from 2001-2005, by age-group and gender¹⁰.

		Under 1	1-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	Total
2001	M	3	0	0	1	0	4
2001	F	1	1	1	1	1	5
2002	M	2	0	0	0	0	2
2002	F	0	0	0	0	1	1
2003	M	1	0	1	1	0	3
2003	F	0	0	0	1	1	2
2004	M	0	0	1	1	1	3
2004	F	1	0	0	0	0	1
2005	M	0	0	0	0	0	0
2005	F	1	0	0	0	1	2

Table 2: Death as a result of malaria, in England and Wales, from 2001-2005, by age-group and gender.¹¹

		Under 1	1-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	Total
2001	M	0	0	0	0	0	0
2001	F	0	0	0	0	0	0
2002	M	0	0	0	0	0	0
2002	F	0	0	1	0	0	1
2003	M	0	0	0	0	0	0
2003	F	0	0	0	0	0	0
2004	M	0	0	0	0	1	1
2004	F	0	0	0	0	0	0
2005	M	0	0	0	1	0	1
2005	F	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 3: Death as a result of tuberculosis, in England and Wales, from 2001-2005, by age-group and gender¹².

		Under 1	1-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	Total
2001	M	0	0	0	0	0	0
2001	F	0	0	0	0	1	1
2002	M	0	0	0	0	0	0
2002	F	0	0	0	1	1	2
2003	M	0	0	0	0	1	1
2003	F	1	0	0	0	1	2
2004	M	0	0	0	1	0	1
2004	F	0	1	0	2	2	5
2005	M	0	1	0	0	0	1
2005	F	1	1	1	2	1	6

⁹ Source: Office for National Statistics (ONS)

¹⁰ Underlying cause excludes deaths under 28 days for individual causes.

¹¹ Underlying cause – excludes deaths under 28 days for individual causes.

¹² *ibid.*

Table 4: Death as a result of hepatitis, in England and Wales, from 2001-2005, by age-group and gender¹³.

		Under 1	1-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	Total
2001	M	0	0	0	0	0	0
2001	F	0	0	0	0	1	1
2002	M	0	0	0	0	0	0
2002	F	0	0	0	0	0	0
2003	M	0	0	0	0	0	0
2003	F	0	1	0	0	0	1
2004	M	1	0	0	0	0	1
2004	F	0	1	1	0	0	2
2005	M	0	0	0	0	1	1
2005	F	0	1	0	0	0	1

Table 5: Death as a result of acute respiratory infection, in England and Wales, from 2001-2005, by age-group and gender¹⁴.

		Under 1	1-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	Total
2001	M	15	5	0	0	1	21
2001	F	7	8	2	0	1	18
2002	M	7	3	1	2	1	14
2002	F	2	2	2	2	1	9
2003	M	5	7	0	0	0	12
2003	F	2	2	1	2	1	8
2004	M	5	9	1	0	0	15
2004	F	9	4	1	0	2	16
2005	M	7	3	0	2	0	12
2005	F	2	1	1	0	0	4

No child deaths as a result of polio, in England and Wales, from 2001-2005.

Scotland

Table 6: Death as a result of HIV infection, in Scotland, from 2000-2005, by age-group and gender.

Number of deaths due to HIV (ICD10 codes B20-B24)																		
Ages 17 years and under																		
	2000			2001			2002			2003			2004			2005		
	Persons	Males	Female	Persons	Males	Female	Persons	Males	Female	Persons	Males	Female	Persons	Males	Female	Persons	Males	Female
under 18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
0-4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 to 9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10 to 14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15-17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹³ *ibid.*

¹⁴ *ibid.*

Table 7: Death as a result of tuberculosis, in Scotland, from 2000-2005, by age-group and gender

Number of deaths due to tuberculosis (ICD10 codes A15-A19)																		
Ages 17 years and under																		
	2000			2001			2002			2003			2004			2005		
	Persons	Males	Female	Persons	Males	Female	Persons	Males	Female	Persons	Males	Female	Persons	Males	Female	Persons	Males	Female
under 18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
0-4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 to 9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
10 to 14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15-17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 8: Death as a result of acute respiratory infection, in Scotland, from 2000-2005, by age-group and gender.

Number of deaths due to diseases of the respiratory system (ICD10 codes J00-J99)																		
Ages 17 years and under																		
	2000			2001			2002			2003			2004			2005		
	Persons	Males	Female	Persons	Males	Female	Persons	Males	Female	Persons	Males	Female	Persons	Males	Female	Persons	Males	Female
under 18	13	8	5	9	5	4	20	6	14	15	7	8	7	4	3	11	4	7
0-4	6	4	2	6	4	2	10	5	5	9	4	5	5	3	2	7	4	3
5 to 9	4	3	1	-	-	-	3	-	3	1	1	-	1	-	1	1	-	1
10 to 14	2	1	1	1	-	1	3	-	3	2	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	1
15-17	1	-	1	2	1	1	4	1	3	3	1	2	1	1	-	2	-	2

No child deaths as a result of malaria in Scotland from 2000-2005.
 No child deaths as a result of hepatitis in Scotland from 2000-2005.

Northern Ireland

Table 9: Death as a result of tuberculosis and hepatitis, in NI, from 2001-2005

Cause	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Tuberculosis and hepatitis	0	0	0	0	1

Source: Registrar General Annual Reports

Table 10: Death as a result of acute respiratory infection, in NI, from 2001-2005

Cause	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Acute respiratory infections	10	10	4	10	8

Source: Registrar General Annual Reports

No child deaths as a result of HIV infection or AIDS, in NI, from 2001-2005,
 No child deaths as a result of malaria, in NI, from 1999-2005
 No child deaths as a result of polio, in NI, from 1999-2005,

5d) Death as a result of traffic or other accidents

England and Wales

Table 11: Death as the result of traffic or other accidents, for England and Wales, 2001-2005 by age and gender

		Under 1	1-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	Total
2001	M	21	40	44	75	360	540
2001	F	19	35	18	35	97	204
2002	M	16	44	37	73	328	498
2002	F	17	25	20	29	88	179
2003	M	19	49	29	57	343	497
2003	F	14	31	18	31	85	179
2004	M	14	38	25	74	330	481
2004	F	14	29	7	29	104	183
2005	M	17	35	24	60	340	476
2005	F	13	19	14	31	103	180
Notes:	Underlying cause.						
	(excludes deaths under 28 days for individual causes).						

Scotland

Table 12: Death as the result of land transport or other accidents, for Scotland, 2000-2005 by age and gender

Number of deaths due to land transport accidents (ICD10 codes V00-V89, Y85)															
Ages 17 years and under															
	2000			2001			2002			2003			2004		
	Persons	Males	Female	Persons	Males	Female	Persons	Males	Female	Persons	Males	Female	Persons	Males	Female
under 18	30	21	9	42	27	15	29	19	10	39	17	22	21	15	6
0-4	6	4	2	2	1	1	4	4	-	1	-	1	2	1	1
5 to 9	5	5	-	5	4	1	2	-	2	3	1	2	7	5	2
10 to 14	8	4	4	12	8	4	7	4	3	11	6	5	4	3	1
15-17	11	8	3	23	14	9	16	11	5	24	10	14	8	6	2
Number of deaths due to other accidental injury (ICD10 codes W00-X59, Y86)															
Ages 17 years and under															
	2000			2001			2002			2003			2004		
	Persons	Males	Female	Persons	Males	Female	Persons	Males	Female	Persons	Males	Female	Persons	Males	Female
under 18	19	12	7	25	15	10	31	17	14	25	22	3	19	13	6
0-4	10	6	4	12	5	7	14	4	10	5	4	1	5	3	2
5 to 9	5	3	2	6	4	2	5	5	-	5	4	1	4	3	1
10 to 14	2	1	1	4	4	-	9	7	2	6	5	1	6	4	2
15-17	2	2	-	4	3	1	3	1	2	9	9	-	5	3	2

Northern Ireland

Table 13: Death (child) as the result of traffic or other accidents, for Northern Ireland, 2001-2005

Cause	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Traffic and other accidents	44	42	60	44	60

Source: Registrar General Annual Reports

5e) Death as the result of crime and other forms of violence

England and Wales

Table 14: Offences currently recorded as homicide in England and Wales, by age and gender of victim¹⁵, 2000/01 – 2004/05.

Age	Year				
	2000/01	2001/02	2002/03	2003/04	2004/05
Under 1	49	17	30	31	23
1	11	10	9	9	7
2	4	5	7	5	6
3	4	2	8	3	4
4	1	3	2	1	
5		3	3	3	3
6	4	4	3	3	3
7	4	3	4	2	1
8	5	3	1		
9		1	3		1
10	2	1	4	2	1
11	2	1	1		2
12	4	1	2		
13	2		4	4	
14	3	4	4	5	3
15	3	6	4	8	4
16	12	13	4	5	8
17	13	13	14	9	8
Total under 18	123	90	107	90	74
Males	73	62	48	59	45
Females	50	28	59	31	29

Scotland

Table 15: Death as the result of assault for Scotland, 2000-2005

Number of deaths due to assault (ICD10 codes X85-Y09)															
Ages 17 years and under															
	2000			2001			2002			2003			2004		
	Persons	Males	Female	Persons	Males	Female	Persons	Males	Female	Persons	Males	Female	Persons	Males	Female
under 18	12	8	4	6	5	1	12	7	5	12	7	5	7	6	1
0-4	7	3	4	3	3	-	5	2	3	3	-	3	2	2	-
5 to 9	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	1	1	-	1	1	1	-
10 to 14	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
15-17	5	5	-	2	2	-	4	3	1	7	7	-	4	3	1

¹⁵ As at 28 November 2005; figures are subject to revision as cases are dealt with by the police and the courts, or as further information comes to light. Excludes cases that result in an acquittal or conviction of a lesser offence
b. Murder, manslaughter and infanticide.
c. Excludes cases where age of victim is unknown

Northern Ireland

Table 16: Death (child) as the result of crime and other forms of violence, for NI 2003/04-2005/06

Crime Type	2003/04	2004/05	2005/06
Murder	2	2	3
Manslaughter	1	1	0
Infanticide	1	1	1
Causing death by dangerous driving or aggravated vehicle taking	8	7	4
Totals	12	11	8

Table 17: Death (child) as the result of assault, for NI, 2001-2005

Cause	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Assault	4	1	2	1	2

Source: Registrar General Annual Reports

5f) Death as a result of suicide

England and Wales

Table 18: Death due to suicide, for England and Wales, 2001-2005 by age and gender¹⁶

		Under 1	1-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	Total
2001	M	0	0	0	3	69	72
2001	F	0	0	0	2	8	10
2002	M	0	0	0	3	68	71
2002	F	0	0	0	2	19	21
2003	M	0	0	0	0	50	50
2003	F	0	0	0	3	16	19
2004	M	0	0	0	3	60	63
2004	F	0	0	0	2	24	26
2005	M	0	0	0	1	45	46
2005	F	0	0	0	0	21	21

¹⁶ Underlying cause – excludes deaths under 28 days for individual causes.

Scotland

Table 19: Death due to suicide, for Scotland, 2000-2005 by age and gender

Number of deaths due to intentional self harm (ICD10 codes X60-X84, Y87.0)															
Ages 17 years and under															
	2000			2001			2002			2003			2004		
	Persons	Males	Female	Persons	Males	Female	Persons	Males	Female	Persons	Males	Female	Persons	Males	Female
under 18	22	15	7	16	10	6	16	5	11	16	7	9	16	11	5
0-4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 to 9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10 to 14	6	3	3	2	1	1	1	-	1	1	1	-	2	2	-
15-17	16	12	4	14	9	5	15	5	10	15	6	9	14	9	5

Northern Ireland

Table 20: Death (child) due to suicide, for NI, 2001-2005

Cause	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Suicide	8	8	3	3	10

Source: Registrar General Annual Reports

Respect for the views of the child (art. 12)

6. States parties should provide data on the number of child and youth organizations or associations and the number of members that they represent.
7. States parties should provide data on the number of schools with independent student councils.

6. Number of child and youth organisations

England and Wales

No centrally collected data available - See chapter III for more information.

Scotland

Uniformed voluntary organisations (scouts, girl guides, boys' and girls' brigades) in Scotland in 2005 had 138,200 members.

Northern Ireland

Table 21: Number of organisations for youths (people aged 4-25), in Northern Ireland, during 2004-5 (latest figures)

Youth Organisation	04/05 latest figures
Total participants	192,419
No of registered and sponsored groups	2,097
No of Duke of Edinburgh units	233
No of outdoor residential units	13
No of youth projects	248

There are approximately 517,000 people aged 4-25 in Northern Ireland. It is estimated that approximately 33% of young people use youth services

7. Number of schools with independent school councils

England, Wales and Northern Ireland

No comprehensive data available - See chapter III and Chapter VII for more information.

Scotland

87% of Scottish schools have pupil councils – 2,397 of 2,755 schools.

DATA ANNEX CHAPTER IV: CIVIL RIGHTS AND FREEDOMS

(arts. 7, 8, 13-17 and 37 (a))

Birth registration (art. 7)

8. Information should be provided on the number and percentage of children who are registered after birth, and when such registration takes place.

England and Wales

There is legal requirement to register all births within 42 weeks

Table 1: Live births: occurring within/outside marriage by gender, England and Wales, 1999-2005

Year	All	Within marriage			Outside marriage					
		Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
1999	621,872	319,255	302,617	379,983	194,935	185,048	241,889	124,320	117,569	
2000	604,441	309,625	294,816	365,836	187,367	178,469	238,605	122,258	116,347	
2001	594,634	304,635	289,999	356,548	182,899	173,649	238,086	121,736	116,350	
2002	596,122	306,063	290,059	354,090	181,452	172,638	242,032	124,611	117,421	
2003	621,469	318,428	303,041	364,244	186,730	177,514	257,225	131,698	125,527	
2004	639,721	328,340	311,381	369,997	189,861	180,136	269,724	138,479	131,245	
2005	645,835	330,600	315,235	369,330	189,388	179,942	276,505	141,212	135,293	

Source: Office for National Statistics (ONS) <http://www.statistics.gov.uk/>

Wales

Table 2: Live births 2001-2005. (Note 2005 is provisional and based on registrations rather than occurrences as for other years)

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Thousands	30.6	30.2	31.4	32.3	32.6

Source: <http://new.wales.gov.uk/topics/statistics/wales-figs/health/births-deaths/?lang=en>

Scotland

Table 3: The number of children who are registered after birth and percentage registered within 21 days, in Scotland, from 2001-2005.

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Number of birth registrations	53076	52527	51270	52432	53957	54386
Percentage registered in 21 days	96%	97%	97%	97%	96%	92%

Northern Ireland

Table 4: The number and percentage of children who are registered after birth in NI, from 2001-2005.¹⁷

Registration Year	All births (resident and non-resident in Northern Ireland)	Births (Resident in Northern Ireland Only)	Births (Non-resident in Northern Ireland only)
1999	23,173	22,957	216
2000	21,768	21,512	256
2001	22,251	21,962	289
2002	21,772	21,385	387
2003	22,055	21,648	407
2004	22,893	22,318	575
2005	22,846	22,328	518

Source: Registrar Generals Annual Report

Access to appropriate information (art. 17)

9. The report should contain statistics on the number of libraries accessible to children, including mobile libraries.

Table 5: Number of public libraries, available to children, in the UK, including mobile libraries, 200/01-2005/06.

Year	England	Scotland	Wales	N Ireland	Total
2000-01	3,627	662	380	157	4,826
2001-02	3,619	654	367	158	4,798
2002-03	3,601	655	374	158	4,788
2003-04	3,604	639	376	157	4,776
2004-05	3,570	635	436	148	4,789
2005-06	3,573	632	364	143	4,712

Source CIPFA public library statistics

¹⁷ 100% of Births within Northern Ireland should be registered within 42 days. Figures are published each year in Registrar Generals Annual Report

The right not to be subjected to torture or other cruel inhuman or degrading treatment or punishment (art. 37 (a))

10. States parties should provide data disaggregated as described in paragraph 1 above, and type of violation, on the:

- (a) Number of children reported as victims of torture;**
- (b) Number of children reported as victims of other cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment or other forms of punishment, including forced marriage and female genital mutilation;**
- (c) Number and percentage of reported violations under both (a) and (b) which have resulted in either a court decision or other types of follow-up;**
- (d) Number and percentage of children who received special care in terms of recovery and social reintegration;**
- (e) Number of programmes implemented for the prevention of institutional violence and amount of training provided to staff of institutions on this issue.**

10a) Number of children reported as victims of torture.

No data available¹⁸

10b) Number of children reported as victims of other cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment or other forms of punishment, including forced marriage and female genital mutilation

Full data not collected¹⁹.

The Foreign and Commonwealth Office dealt with 300 cases of forced marriage in 2006. 15% of these were male and 30% involved children.²⁰

10c) Number and percentage of reported violations resulted in either a court decision or other types of follow-up.

No data available²¹

10d) Number and percentage of children who received special care in terms of recovery and social reintegration.

No data available.²²

¹⁸ This information is not held within recorded crime statistics.

¹⁹ Ibid.

²⁰ Data supplied by the Forced Marriage Unit, Foreign and Commonwealth Office. The Foreign Office has only been using Compass to record cases for the past 12 months, so does not have figures going back further than this.

²¹ Ibid

²² This information is not held centrally by the Home Office.

10e) Number of programmes implemented for the prevention of institutional violence

England and Wales

No specific data available.²³ (Further information in Chapter VIII.)

Scotland

Publication of *Holding Safely* and a training programme to instruct secure unit staff on safe restraint policies, risk assessment and recording of occasions when children are restrained by staff. The Regulation of Care (Requirements as to Care Services) (Scotland) Regulations 2002 reflect this policy, as does the inspection practice of the Care Commission.

Scottish Prison Service staff are trained in the use of restraints as per the SPS Control & Restraints Manual. The ‘Prison & Young Offenders Institutions (Scotland) Rules 2006’ sanctions the use of restraints, and include conditions governing the use of restraints; the use of solitary confinement; temporary confinement in a special cell, and temporary confinement to cell.

Northern Ireland

Table 6: Training undertaken in Therapeutic Crisis Intervention and Physical Control and Care, in Northern Ireland, 2005-6.

Event	Year	No of Courses	No of Staff
Full TCI - 3 days	2005	6	72
	2006	2	30
Full PCC - 5 days	2005	6	71
	2006	1	6
Breakaway - 1 day	2005	7	72
	2006	1	15
Refresher TCI/PCC - 3days	2005	24	240
	2006	14	80

Source: Youth Justice Agency

Table 7: Training undertaken in Therapeutic Crisis Intervention and Control Restraint, in Northern Ireland, 2005-6.

Event	Year:	No of Courses	No of Staff
TCI (2Days)	2006	2	16
C & R Basic (2 Days)	2005	36	162
C & R Refresher (1Day)	2005	6	18
C & R Basic (2 Days)	2006	32	177
C & R Refresher (1Day)	2006	1	3
Defensive Techniques:	2005	1	8

Source: Youth Justice Agency

²³ This information is not held centrally for England and Wales.

DATA ANNEX CHAPTER V: FAMILY ENVIRONMENT AND ALTERNATIVE CARE

Family support (arts. 5 and 18, paras. 1 and 2)

11. States parties should provide data on the:
- (a) Number of services and programmes aimed at rendering appropriate assistance to parents and legal guardians in the performance of their child-rearing responsibilities and the number and percentage of children and families that benefit from these services and programmes;
- (b) Number of available childcare services and facilities and the percentage of children and families that have access to these services.

11a) Number of services and programmes aimed at rendering appropriate assistance to parents and legal guardians.

No data available

11b) Number of available childcare services and facilities and the percentage of children and families that have access to these services.

England

Table 1: Number²⁴ of registered childcare providers for children under eight years of age by type of care (position at 31 March each year 2003-2006)

Type of care	2003	2004	2005	2006
Full day care	9,600	11,000	12,100	13,100
Sessional day care	11,600	11,300	10,200	9,700
Childminders	68,200	72,400	70,200	71,600
Out of school day care	8,000	9,200	9,700	10,500
Crèche day care	1,900	2,200	2,500	2,700

²⁴ Figures have been rounded to the nearest 10 or 100 places. Source: Ofsted

Wales

Table 2: Children's day care places (Childminders, Full day care, Sessional day care, Out of school care, Crèches, Open access play), in Wales, 2003-2006.²⁵

	2003	2004	2005	2006
Number	69,710	71,383	72,856	72,894

Scotland

Table 3: Total number of childcare services, by main service type, in Scotland, January 2006²⁶

	Total Number	Main Service								Total	
		Childminder	Nursery	Playgroup	Out of school club	Creche	Children/Family centre	Breakfast club	Holiday play scheme		No single main service or unknown
ALL		5,460	###	627	762	168	125	2	93	117	9,766
Rurality											
Urban Areas	number	3,020	###	268	533	126	104	2	66	83	5,687
Small Towns	number	1,080	291	113	91	22	13	0	15	10	1,635
Rural Areas	number	1,370	635	246	133	20	8	0	12	24	2,448
No category	number	0	1	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	6

Table 4: Number and percentage of children being cared for by childcare providers, in Scotland, 2003/2004.

Base: All children = 11,517

Any type of childcare	45%
Relative or partner	28%
Nursery or playgroup	10%
Friend	7%
After school care	5%
Registered childminder	4%
Holiday club	2%
Other arrangement	2%
Before school care	1%
None	55%

²⁵ Source: Annual Report of Care and Social Services Inspectorate for Wales 2005-06: <http://www.csiw.wales.gov.uk/fe/default.asp?n1=5&n2=86>

²⁶ Source: Scottish Executive: Pre-school and childcare statistics 2006 - <http://www.scotland.gov.uk/Publications/2006/09/13155926/8>

Northern Ireland

Table 5: Number of children using childcare services in Northern Ireland, 2004-5

Facilities	Number of Children
Playgroups	545
Day Care	207
Creches	84
After schools	235
Parent and toddler	243
Family centres	48
Total	1232

Children without parental care (arts. 9, paras. 1-4, 21 and 25)

12. With reference to children separated from parents, States parties should provide data on the:

- (a) Number of children without parental care disaggregated by causes (i.e. due to armed conflict, poverty, abandonment as a result of discrimination, etc.);**
- (b) Number of children separated from their parents as a result of court decisions (inter alia, in relation to situations of detention, imprisonment, exile or deportation);**
- (c) Number of institutions for these children disaggregated by region, number of places available in these institutions, ratio of caregivers to children and number of foster homes;**
- (d) Number and percentage of children separated from their parents who are living in institutions or with foster families as well as the duration of placement and frequency of its review;**
- (e) Number and percentage of children reunited with their parents after a placement;**
- (f) Number of children in domestic (formal and informal) and intercountry adoption programmes disaggregated by age and with information on the country of origin and of adoption for the children concerned.**

12 a) Number of children without parental care disaggregated by causes.

England

Table 6: Number of children looked after by local authorities (except those placed with their own parents) in England at 31 March, by category of need and by age group²⁷

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
England	53,100	54,500	55,300	55,200	55,000
Under 1					
Abuse or neglect	1,500	1,800	1,800	1,800	1,800
Child's disability	20	30	10	20	20
Parental illness or disability	170	150	140	160	180
Family in acute stress	160	150	140	160	170
Family dysfunction	210	200	210	220	270
Socially unacceptable behaviour	10	-	10	10	-
Low income	-	10	-	-	-
Absent parenting	200	190	170	160	160
1-4					
Abuse or neglect	5,900	5,900	5,900	5,700	5,500
Child's disability	90	90	80	70	70
Parental illness or disability	490	450	480	450	430
Family in acute stress	370	460	410	440	490
Family dysfunction	590	610	670	640	690
Socially unacceptable behaviour	20	50	20	20	20
Low income	10	10	20	20	20
Absent parenting	230	200	220	200	210
5-9					
Abuse or neglect	8,400	8,500	8,100	7,700	7,400
Child's disability	370	310	290	280	260
Parental illness or disability	700	660	710	650	610
Family in acute stress	610	660	710	730	720
Family dysfunction	850	920	920	910	900
Socially unacceptable behaviour	70	50	60	50	60
Low income	10	20	20	30	20
Absent parenting	350	370	310	300	280
10-15					
Abuse or neglect	12,800	13,500	13,800	14,100	14,300
Child's disability	1,300	1,400	1,300	1,300	1,300
Parental illness or disability	1,500	1,500	1,400	1,300	1,300

²⁷(1) These figures exclude children who are not looked after by local authorities and who are not living with their parents (e.g. children living with their grandparents). (2) These figures exclude children looked after by local authorities placed with their own parents and therefore do not match published figures.

Source: "Children Looked After by Local Authorities, Year Ending 31 March 2006";
<http://www.dfes.gov.uk/rsgateway/DB/VOL/v000721/index.shtml>

	Family in acute stress	1,900	2,000	2,000	2,100	2,100
	Family dysfunction	2,900	2,800	2,800	2,700	2,700
	Socially unacceptable behaviour	1,100	1,100	980	880	760
	Low income	40	30	40	40	40
	Absent parenting	1,900	1,900	2,000	1,900	1,800
16+						
	Abuse or neglect	3,500	3,800	4,000	4,200	4,500
	Child's disability	670	650	670	690	690
	Parental illness or disability	400	420	430	450	500
	Family in acute stress	650	660	690	710	770
	Family dysfunction	1,100	1,100	1,100	1,100	1,100
	Socially unacceptable behaviour	630	550	540	470	460
	Low income	10	20	20	20	20
	Absent parenting	1,400	1,500	2,200	2,300	2,500

Table 7: Number of children looked after by local authorities (except those placed with their own parents) in England at 31 March, by category of need and by ethnicity²⁸

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	
England	53,100	54,500	55,300	55,200	55,000	
White						
	Abuse or neglect	27,000	27,800	27,700	27,700	27,500
	Child's disability	2,100	2,100	2,000	2,000	1,900
	Parental illness or disability	2,500	2,400	2,400	2,300	2,200
	Family in acute stress	3,100	3,300	3,400	3,500	3,600
	Family dysfunction	4,700	4,800	4,800	4,800	4,800
	Socially unacceptable behaviour	1,500	1,500	1,300	1,200	1,100
	Low income	50	60	60	60	60
	Absent parenting	2,300	2,200	2,200	1,900	1,700
Mixed						
	Abuse or neglect	2,800	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000
	Child's disability	120	120	100	110	120
	Parental illness or disability	320	310	340	330	340
	Family in acute stress	310	330	320	350	320
	Family dysfunction	430	440	430	410	390
	Socially unacceptable behaviour	120	90	120	110	110
	Low income	10	10	10	20	20
	Absent parenting	200	250	280	290	300
Asian, or Asian British						
	Abuse or neglect	500	550	630	660	680
	Child's disability	80	80	90	90	90

²⁸ Ibid.

	Parental illness or disability	70	60	70	70	70
	Family in acute stress	40	50	50	70	90
	Family dysfunction	90	80	70	70	90
	Socially unacceptable behaviour	20	20	10	10	10
	Low income	0	0	-	-	10
	Absent parenting	180	200	360	590	770
Black or Black British						
	Abuse or neglect	1,600	1,800	1,900	2,000	2,000
	Child's disability	90	90	140	130	140
	Parental illness or disability	340	370	350	340	340
	Family in acute stress	180	210	190	210	230
	Family dysfunction	330	260	340	330	330
	Socially unacceptable behaviour	190	150	140	120	110
	Low income	10	10	20	20	20
	Absent parenting	1,000	1,100	1,500	1,500	1,500
Other ethnic groups						
	Abuse or neglect	220	230	250	240	250
	Child's disability	20	20	30	30	30
	Parental illness or disability	30	20	20	30	40
	Family in acute stress	30	30	30	40	40
	Family dysfunction	50	60	60	40	40
	Socially unacceptable behaviour	10	10	10	10	10
	Low income	-	-	-	10	10
	Absent parenting	370	420	530	610	740

Wales

Table 8: Number of looked after children (except those placed with their parents) in Wales at 31 March, 2001-2006.²⁹

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Number	3,236	3,410	3,667	3,736	3,784	3,973

²⁹ Social Services Statistics Wales 2005-06, published by the Local Government Data Unit – Wales; http://www.dataunitwales.gov.uk/Documents/Data_Set/PSS/2005_06/Igd01006_01_children_2005_06_v1_eng.pdf

Scotland

Table 9: Number of Looked after Children (except those placed with their own parents) in Scotland from 2005-06 by statutory reason,

Table 20: Number of children looked after in Scotland – by statutory reason

Statute group	2005			2006		
	Number ⁽¹⁾	% of children looked after total ⁽¹⁾	% of Scottish population ⁽²⁾	Number ⁽¹⁾	% of children looked after total ⁽¹⁾	% of Scottish population ⁽²⁾
Accommodated under Section 25 of the 1995 Act	1,283	10.5	0.1	1,238	9.5	0.1
Parental Responsibilities Order	298	2.4	0	327	2.5	0
Supervision Requirement at Home	4,814	39.5	0.5	4,939	38.1	0.4
Supervision Requirement away from Home (excluding Residential Establishment)	3,833	31.5	0.4	3,800	29.3	0.3
Supervision Requirement away from Home (in a Residential Establishment but excluding Secure)	824	6.8	0.1	823	6.3	0.1
Supervision Requirement away from Home with a Secure Condition	48	0.4	0	67	0.5	0
Warrant	257	2.1	0	324	2.5	0
Child Protection Measure	61	0.5	0	95	0.7	0
Criminal Court Provision	15	0.1	0	15	0.1	0
Freed for Adoption	83	0.7	0	70	0.5	0
Other	152	1.2	0	162	1.2	0
Unknown	517	4.2	0	1106	8.5	0.1
Total	12,185	100	1.1	12,966	100	1.2

Northern Ireland

Table 10: Number of Looked after Children, in NI, from 2002-06 by age group.

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Under 1	69	60	75	61	n/a
Age 1-4	350	364	366	347	n/a
Age 5-11	865	872	881	868	n/a
Age 12-15	740	738	775	818	n/a
Age 16+	429	412	413	437	n/a
Total	2453	2446	2510	2531	2436

Source: Central Return LA2, DHSSPS (NI)

12 b) Number of children separated from their parents as a result of court decisions.

England

Table 11: Number of Looked After Children with "court orders"³⁰ excluding those placed with their own parents, in England, at 31 March from 2002-06 by age group.

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Under 1	1,500	1,700	1,700	1,800	1,800
1-4	6,300	6,400	6,300	6,200	6,100
5-9	9,200	9,400	9,200	8,900	8,400
10-15	13,800	14,500	15,000	15,400	15,500
16+	4,000	4,200	4,400	4,500	4,800
Total	34,800	36,300	36,600	36,800	36,700

Table 12: Number of Looked After Children with "court orders"³¹ excluding those placed with their own parents in England, at 31 March from 2002-06 by ethnicity.

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
White	29,200	30,200	30,200	30,300	30,200
Mixed	3,200	3,400	3,400	3,500	3,400
Asian	500	600	700	700	700
Black	1,700	1,900	2,000	2,100	2,100
Other	200	300	300	300	300
Total	34,800	36,300	36,600	36,800	36,700

Wales

Table 13: Number of looked after children with "court orders"³², in Wales, at 31 March, 2003-2006.

	2003	2004	2005	2006
Number	2,515	2,573	2,658	2,827

³⁰ includes all full, deemed, and interim care orders, children freed for adoption, children accommodated on remand & children under protection orders

³¹ Ibid.

³² Ibid.

Scotland

Table 14: Number of Looked After Children following decisions made by children's hearings, in Scotland as at 31 March 2005

(b) - decisions made by children's hearings	
Types of Supervision Requirement	Number as at 31 March 2005
With parent/relevant person	5,947
With other approved foster parent	2,414
With relative/friend – approved foster parent	548
With relative/friend – other	939
Residential school	492
Local authority home	407
Special school	17
Voluntary home	Less than 10
In hospital	Less than 10
Other residential placement	79
Establishment acting as an assessment centre in whole or part	16
Independent living	29
Other non-residential placement	Less than 10
Other	35
None	164
Total	11,096

Notes: Scottish Children's Reporter Administration (2005). Annual Report 2004-05.

Northern Ireland

Table 15: Number of Looked After Children with "court orders"³³, in NI, at 31 March from 2002-06, by age group.³⁴

Age	Year ending 31 March				
	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Under 1	39	38	37	31	33
Age 1 - 4	233	267	260	246	228
Age 5 -11	595	641	621	618	601
Age 12 - 15	506	515	541	548	503
16 and Over	305	294	289	280	297
Total	1,678	1,755	1,748	1,723	1,662

Source: Central Return LA1, DHSSPS (NI)

³³ Information on children looked after with legal status as "Court Orders" includes the following categories: Police protection Board/Trust accommodation (Article 23 of the children (Northern Ireland) Order 1995), child assessment Order (Article 62), Emergency Protection Order (Article 63& 64), Interim Care order (Article 57), Care Order (Article 50 or 59), Deemed Care Order (Paras 11 & 30 of schedule 8), Freed for adoption and looked after by Board/Trust.

³⁴ Source: Central Return LA1, DHSSPS (NI). [This information is not available according to placement.]

12 c) Number of institutions, foster carers and places available

Wales

Table 16: Number of registered children's homes in Wales, 2003-2006³⁵

	2003	2004	2005	2006
Homes	110	119	124	126
Places	375	465	542	516
47 fostering services with 2,300 care settings				

Scotland

At 1 June 2006, there were 79 organisations in Scotland providing residential childcare.

223 units.

2206 places.

2039 foster carers.

12 d) Number and percentage of children separated from their parents who are living in institutions or with foster families as well as the duration of placement and frequency of its review.

England

Table 17: Number of Looked After Children in foster or residential placements in England at 31 March from 2002-06, by age group.

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Under 1	2,000	2,300	2,200	2,300	2,400
1-4	5,600	5,900	5,900	5,700	5,900
5-9	9,900	10,100	9,800	9,500	9,200
10-15	22,900	23,800	24,000	24,100	23,900
16+	7,200	7,300	8,100	8,400	8,900
Total	47,500	49,300	50,000	50,000	50,300

³⁵ Annual Report of Care and Social Services Inspectorate for Wales 2005-06

Table 18: Number of Looked After Children in foster or residential placements in England, at 31 March from 2002-06, by ethnicity.

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
White	38,800	39,900	39,700	39,400	39,400
Mixed	3,800	4,100	4,100	4,200	4,200
Asian	900	1,000	1,200	1,400	1,600
Black	3,400	3,600	4,200	4,200	4,200
Other	600	700	800	800	900
Total	47,500	49,300	50,000	50,000	50,300

Table 19: Average duration of placement (days) for Looked After Children ceasing foster or residential placements during the year ending 31 March from 2002 – 2006, in England.

2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
566	591	591	610	660

Scotland

Table 20: Number of Looked After Children in Scotland from 2005-06, by type of placement

Type of accommodation looked after	2005	2006
In the community:		
With friends / relatives	1,671	1,726
With foster carers	3,493	3,731
With prospective adopters	167	184
In other community	136	181
Total	5,467	5,822
In residential accommodation:		
In local authority home	716	737
In voluntary sector home	57	84
In residential school	618	663
In secure accommodation	82	78
Other residential accommodation	66	76
Total	1,539	1,638
Total number of children looked after away from home^(1,2)	7,006	7,460
Note 1: Excludes children looked after at home with parents		
Note 2: Table excludes children who are on a planned series of short term placements <i>Note 2: In 2006, data includes 2005 data for those local authorities that were unable to provide information which do not include those aged 18-21. Therefore, totals may be an undercount in this year.</i>		
Source: Children looked after survey (CLAS) 2004/05 and 2005/06 surveys, Scottish Executive		

Northern Ireland

Table 21: Number of Looked After Children in NI at 31 March from 2002-06, by placement and age group

Looked after children, by placement and age (2002)						
	Residential Care	Foster Care	Placed with Family	Other	Total	Total excluding Placed with Family
Under 1	2	42	21	4	69	48
Age 1-4	8	250	88	4	350	262
Age 5-11	39	634	186	6	865	679
Age 12-15	166	396	157	21	740	583
Age 16 and over	84	191	82	72	429	347
Total	299	1,513	534	107	2,453	1,919

Looked after Children, by Placement and Age (2003)						
Under 1	4	48	6	2	60	54
Age 1-4	7	268	88	1	364	276
Age 5-11	34	660	175	3	872	697
Age 12-15	161	423	138	16	738	600
Age 16 and Over	90	178	87	57	412	325
Total	296	1,577	494	79	2,446	1,952
Looked after Children, by Placement and Age (2004)						
Under 1	5	58	11	1	75	64
Age 1-4	13	257	94	2	366	272
Age 5-11	31	630	214	6	881	667
Age 12-15	174	434	146	21	775	629
Age 16 and Over	102	150	96	65	413	317
Total	325	1,529	561	95	2,510	1,949
Looked after Children, by Placement and Age (2005)						
Under 1	0	44	16	1	61	45
Age 1-4	6	215	123	3	347	224
Age 5-11	36	580	242	10	868	626
Age 12-15	177	447	174	20	818	644
Age 16 and Over	98	146	119	74	437	318
Total	317	1,432	674	108	2,531	1,857

Looked after Children, by Placement and Age (2006)³⁶						
Total	321	1,522	486	107	2,436	1,950

Source: Central Return LA2, DHSSPS (NI)

Table 22: Duration of placement for looked after children in Northern Ireland, during the year ending 31 March 2002-06, by type of placement.³⁷

For 2002						
Age	Residential Care	Foster Care	Placed with Family	Other	Total	Total excluding Placed with Family
Under 2 weeks	16	106	70	3	195	125
2 weeks- <6 weeks	18	83	77	14	192	115
6 weeks - <3 months	37	110	50	10	207	157
3 months - <6 months	48	139	61	22	270	209
6 months - <1 year	79	221	73	31	404	331
1 year - < 2 years	56	211	93	15	375	282
2 years - <3 years	24	116	30	5	175	145
3 years - <5 years	16	164	32	5	217	185
5 years - <10 years	5	215	46	1	267	221
10 + years	0	148	2	1	151	149
Total	299	1,513	534	107	2,453	1,919
For 2003						

³⁶ Notes: Information on the type of placement of looked after children is collected according to the categories of residential care, foster care, placed with family, and other types of placement. "Placed with family" is not synonymous with "Placed with parents", as some children who are placed with family may be placed with relatives who are not their parents. Figures refer to the position at 31st March each year. Figures for ending 31 March 2006 cannot be provided according to age.

³⁷ Source: Central Return LA4, DHSSPS (NI)

Information on the type of placement of looked after children is collected according to the categories of residential care, foster care, placed with family and other types of placement. "Placed with family" is not synonymous with "Placed with Parents", as some children who are placed with family may be placed with relatives who are not their parents.

Duration refers to the length of time the child has been continuously looked after in that placement at 31 March.

Figures for all years are not available according to age.

Information on reviews completed for looked after children ceasing placements is not collected.

Under 2 weeks	14	94	69	7	184	115
2 weeks- <6 weeks	25	96	50	6	177	127
6 weeks - <3 months	26	122	49	12	209	160
3 months - <6 months	49	152	61	12	274	213
6 months - <1 year	65	242	66	11	384	318
1 year - < 2 years	72	237	70	19	398	328
2 years - <3 years	28	156	44	6	234	190
3 years - <5 years	11	158	38	4	211	173
5 years - <10 years	6	207	42	1	256	214
10 + years	0	113	5	1	119	114
Total	296	1,577	494	79	2,446	1,952
For 2004						
Under 2 weeks	11	99	63	8	181	118
2 weeks- <6 weeks	28	113	56	12	209	153
6 weeks - <3 months	45	127	42	11	225	183
3 months - <6 months	40	165	70	13	288	218
6 months - <1 year	73	236	124	29	462	338
1 year - < 2 years	76	232	82	16	406	324
2 years - <3 years	29	121	44	2	196	152
3 years - <5 years	17	160	48	2	227	179
5 years - <10 years	6	175	28	2	211	183

10 + years	0	101	4	0	105	101
Total	325	1,529	561	95	2,510	1,949
For 2005						
Under 2 weeks	11	99	65	4	179	114
2 weeks- <6 weeks	47	119	66	11	243	177
6 weeks - <3 months	31	118	51	13	213	162
3 months - <6 months	40	145	82	19	286	204
6 months - <1 year	49	198	97	26	370	273
1 year - < 2 years	80	231	122	27	460	338
2 years - <3 years	33	142	61	5	241	180
3 years - <5 years	18	132	78	2	230	152
5 years - <10 years	7	164	35	1	207	172
10 + years	1	84	17	0	102	85
Total	317	1,432	674	108	2,531	1,857

Source: Central Return LA4, DHSSPS (NI)

12e) Number and percentage of children reunited with their parents after a placement.

England

Table 23: Number of Looked After Children ceasing placements in England, during year ending 31 March 2002 – 2006, who have returned home to live with their parents, relatives or other person with parental responsibility by age group:.

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Under 1	920	730	880	910	860
1-4	2,500	2,300	2,600	2,500	2,100
5-9	2,500	2,400	2,500	2,300	2,000
10-15	6,000	5,300	5,700	5,400	4,900
16+	1,100	970	980	970	930
Total	13,000	11,700	12,700	12,100	10,800

Table 24: Number of Looked After Children ceasing placements in England, during year ending 31 March 2002 – 2006, who have returned home to live with their parents, relatives or other person with parental responsibility by ethnicity:.

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
White	10,300	9,200	9,800	9,100	8,100
Mixed	1,100	800	950	900	810
Asian	360	350	460	470	430
Black	1,000	1,100	1,200	1,300	1,200
Other	290	260	260	290	250
Total	13,000	11,700	12,700	12,100	10,800

Wales

Table 25: Number and percentage of looked after children ceasing placements during year ending 31 March who have returned home to live with their parents, relatives or other person with parental responsibility, in Wales, 2002-2006³⁸

2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
779	874	878	924	886
54%	58%	56%	56%	56%

Scotland

Table 26: Number of Looked After Children ceasing placements in Scotland during year ending 31 March 2005 – 2006, by age and destination.

Destination	Ages of children at time of ceasing to be looked after							Not known	Total
	Under 1	1 to 4	5 to 10	12 to 15	16-17	18	19-21		
Home with parents	55	318	596	624	589	*	*		2,189
Friends / relatives	*	57	91	76	*	10	*		325
Adoption	*	47	54	8	*	*	*		120
Supported accommodation / own tenancy	0	0	0	13	152	32	6		203
Other	19	68	109	109	182	34	18		539
Not known								506	506
Total	84	490	850	830	992	102	28	506	3,882

³⁸ Social Services Statistics Wales annual publications, published by the Local Government Data Unit - Wales

Northern Ireland

Table 27: Number of Looked After Children ceasing placements in Northern Ireland during year ending 31 March 2002 – 2006, , by age group. ³⁹

Age	Year ending 31 March				
	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Under 1	43	53	61	35	23
Age 1 - 4	263	209	191	146	151
Age 5 -11	346	328	290	222	158
Age 12 - 15	248	254	233	251	208
16 and Over	246	224	255	241	292
Total	1,146	1,068	1,030	895	832

Source: Central Return LA8, DHSSPS (NI)

12 f) Number of children in domestic and intercountry adoption programmes disaggregated by age and with information on the country of origin and of adoption for the children concerned

England

Table 28: Number of domestic children looked after, adopted in England in the year ending 31 March 2002-06, by age at adoption and gender⁴⁰.

		2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
All children		3,400	3,500	3,800	3,800	3,700
Gender	Male	1,700	1,900	1,900	1,900	1,900
	Female	1,700	1,700	1,900	1,800	1,800
Age	Under 1	180	230	220	210	190
	1-4	2,000	2,100	2,200	2,300	2,300
	5-9	1,010	1,000	1,100	1,100	900
	10-15	190	180	210	170	180
	16 and over	10	10	20	20	20
	Average age (yrs:mths)	4:5	4:4	4:5	4:2	4:1

³⁹ Central Return LA8, DHSSPS (NI). (Notes: Information on discharges of looked after children is not available according to the destination of discharge.)

⁴⁰ DfES (2006) Statistical First Release 44/2006. Children Looked After in England (Including Adoptions and Care Leavers), 2005-6.

Scotland

Table 29: Number of Overseas adoption applications, from Scotland, 1999-2005

Country	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	Total 1999-2005
Bangladesh	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Bulgaria	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
Cambodia	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	3
Canada	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
China	8	15	9	5	7	8	15	67
Colombia	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	2
Guatemala	1	1	0	0	2	1	2	7
India	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	2
Kenya	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	2
Kosovo	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Pakistan	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	2
Philippines	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
Portugal	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
Romania	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	2
Russia	2	0	0	4	2	0	1	9
Thailand	2	3	5	2	0	0	0	12
Vietnam	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	2
Total	16	20	18	13	16	13	20	116

Source : GRO (S)

Table 30: Numbers of granted adoptions in Scotland, for 2000-05 by age-group and gender.

Age and sex of child		Number of adoptions registered					
		2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
All ages	P	391	468	385	468	393	439
	M	210	241	193	228	200	217
	F	181	227	192	240	193	222
Months							
less than 6	M	1	-	1	2	2	1
	F	-	1	0	1	2	-
6 to 8	M	3	4	1	5	4	3
	F	4	1	2	2	1	4
9 to 10	M	9	7	6	4	7	5
	F	7	5	3	11	5	5
12 to 17	M	8	12	10	9	15	17
	F	8	12	9	11	18	8
18-23	M	13	8	2	7	6	12
	F	10	12	8	12	9	14
Years							
2	M	14	29	26	17	14	18
	F	12	21	23	22	19	19
3 to 4	M	40	44	37	45	32	33
	F	35	38	28	30	31	41
5 to 9	M	71	83	60	85	77	79
	F	52	78	70	85	66	76
10 to 14	M	43	40	37	43	34	36
	F	42	52	36	45	33	45
15-17	M	8	14	13	11	9	13
	F	11	7	13	21	9	10

Northern Ireland

Table 31: Number of adoptions in NI, for 2004/5.

Adoptions	
All adoptions	160
Intercountry adoptions	8

Family reunification (art. 10)

13. States parties should provide data disaggregated by gender, age, national and ethnic origin on the number of children who entered or left the country for the purpose of family reunification, including the number of unaccompanied refugee and asylum-seeking children.

13) Number of children who entered or left the country for the purpose of family reunification

England, Wales and Scotland

Full data not available

Scotland

Table 32: Number of children removed from and taken to Scotland by a parent or family member, 1999-2005.

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	Total
Outgoing	6 (5m, 1f)	15 (7m, 8f)	10 (5m, 5f)	9 (8m, 1f)	7 (4m, 4f)	10 (7m, 3f)	7 (6m, 1f)	64
Incoming	11 (9m, 2f)	19 (17m, 2f)	18 (16m, 2f)	16 (13m, 3f)	9 (8m, 1f)	9 (8m, 1a)	7 (5m, 2f)	89

Note: m=mother, f=father, a=aunt
Source : GRO (S)

Illicit transfer and non-return (art. 11)

14. States parties should provide data disaggregated as described in paragraph 1, above, as well as by national origin, place of residence, family status on the:

(a) Number of children abducted from and to the State party;

(b) Number of perpetrators arrested and percentage of those that were sanctioned in (criminal) courts.

Information on the relationship between the child and the perpetrator of the illicit transfer should also be included.

14a) Number of children abducted from and to the State party.

England and Wales

Table 33: Number of return applications in respect of children brought **TO** England and Wales between 2001-2005

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Number of pending applications (on 1st of January)	51	67	43	55	65
Number of new applications	152	121	142	158	166
TOTAL NUMBER OF CASES	203	188	185	213	231

Table 34: Number of return applications in respect of children **TAKEN FROM** England and Wales between 2001-2005.

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Number of pending applications (on 1st of January)	79	76	85	96	110
Number of new applications	135	143	148	155	159
TOTAL NUMBER OF CASES	114	219	233	251	269

Northern Ireland

Table 35: Number of children abducted from and to the State party (NI), in 2006, by place of residence; relationship between child and perpetrator.

Incoming/ Outgoing Cases	Country Concerned	Number of Children	Relationship of Abductor to Child	Outcome
Incoming **	USA	1 boy and 1 girl	Mother	File Closed
Outgoing **	Republic of Ireland	1 girl	Mother	Voluntary Return. File Closed
Incoming **	Chile	1 girl	Grandmother	Non-return order. File Closed
Incoming **	Australia	2 boys	Mother	Return Order. File Closed
Incoming **	Australia	1 girl	Mother	Non-return order. File Closed
Incoming **	USA	1 girl	Grandmother	File Closed
Incoming	Republic of Ireland	3 boys	Mother	Voluntary Return. File Closed
Outgoing	Cyprus	2 boys	Mother	File Closed
Outgoing	Republic of Ireland	1 boy	Mother	Pending
Incoming	Latvia	1 girl	Mother	Voluntary Return. File Closed
Incoming	Australia	1 boy	Mother	Case transferred to English CA. File Closed
Outgoing	Portugal	1 girl	Grandmother	Pending
Incoming	USA	2 boys and 1 girl	Mother	Return Order. File Closed
Outgoing	Norway	1 girl	Father	Pending
Outgoing	Portugal	1 boy	Father	Child Returned. File Closed
Outgoing	Republic of Ireland	3 boys	Mother	Pending
Outgoing	Portugal	1 girl	Mother	Pending
Incoming	Germany	1 girl	Mother	Pending
Incoming	Portugal	1 boy	Father	Pending
Incoming	Republic of Ireland	1 boy	Mother	Pending
Outgoing	Republic of Ireland	1 Boy	Mother	Pending
Outgoing	Republic of Ireland	1 Boy	Mother	Pending

** Cases that were received in 2005, but the outcome was still pending in Jan 2006

14b) Number of perpetrators arrested and % of those subsequently sanctioned in criminal courts

England and Wales

Table 36: The number of persons proceeded against at magistrates courts found guilty and sentenced at all courts for various offences relating to trafficking of people in England and Wales⁴¹, 2001-2005^{(1), (2), (3), (4), (5), (6), (7)}⁴²

Statute Offence description	Year	Prosecuted	Guilty	Sentenced	Absolute discharge	Conditional discharge	Fine	Community sentence	Fully suspended sentence	Immediate custody
Sexual Offences Act 2003 S.57 Arrange/facilitate arrival into the UK of a person for sexual exploitation (Trafficking)	2004	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2005	10	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	9
Sexual Offences Act 2003 S.58 Arrange/facilitate travel within the UK of a person for sexual exploitation	2005	16	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	3

⁴¹ Source: RDS Office for Criminal Justice Reform

⁴² ⁽¹⁾ These data are on the principal offence basis. ⁽²⁾ Every effort is made to ensure that the figures presented are accurate and complete. However, it is important to note that these data have been extracted from large administrative data systems generated by the courts and police forces. As a consequence, care should be taken to ensure data collection processes and their inevitable limitations are taken into account when those data are used. ⁽³⁾ The Sexual Offences Act 2003 (the Act) came into force on the 1 May 2004. ⁽⁴⁾ Staffordshire Police Force were only able to submit sample data for persons proceeded against and convicted in the magistrates' courts for the year 2000. ⁽⁵⁾ The found guilty column may exceed those proceeded against, as it may be the case that the proceedings in the magistrates' court took place in the proceeding year and they were found guilty at the Crown Court in the following year. ⁽⁶⁾ The sentenced column may exceed those proceeded against, as it may be the case that the proceedings in the magistrates' court took place in the proceeding year and they were sentenced at all courts in the following year. ⁽⁷⁾ Only years where data is available have been provided.

(Trafficking)										
Immigration Act 1971 Sec 25(1)(b) as added by Asylum & Immigration Act 1996 S.5. Knowingly concerned in making or carrying out arrangements for securing or facilitating the entry into the UK of anyone whom he knows or has reasonable cause for believing to be an asylum claimant.	2001	8	9	10	-	-	-	-	-	10
	2002	3	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	5
	2003	15	9	8	-	-	-	2	-	6
	2004	3	4	5	-	-	-	-	-	5
	2005	-	3	4	-	-	-	1	-	3
Immigration Act 1971 S25 as added by Nationality, Immigration & Asylum Act 2002 S143 Assisting unlawful immigration to member state (was 194/11 &12)	2003	39	13	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
	2004	135	55	29	1	-	-	1	3	24
	2005	99	55	45	-	1	-	2	3	39
Immigration Act 1971 S25A as added by Nationality, Immigration & Asylum Act 2002 S143 Helping asylum-seeker to enter the UK	2003	8	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2004	24	8	4	-	-	1	-	-	3
	2005	15	7	6	-	-	-	-	-	6

Immigration Act 1971 S25B as added by Nationality, Immigration & Asylum Act 2002 S143 Assisting entry to UK in breach of deportation order or exclusion order	2004	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
	2005	5	2	11	-	-	-	-	-	11
Immigration Act, 1971 Sec 25(2). Knowingly harbouring an illegal entrant (or person believed to be an illegal entrant).	2001	2	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
	2002	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
	2003	3	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
	2004	1	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
	2005	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Immigration Act 1971 Sec 25(2). Knowingly harbouring a non citizen who has remained in UK beyond the time allowed or has failed to observe a condition of the leave.	2002	1	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
	2003	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2005	1	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-

Northern Ireland

Table 37: Number of perpetrators arrested and numbers sanctioned, in NI, between 2003/4-2005/6. (For abduction by other person and abduction by parent)

Child abduction by other person						
	2003/04		2004/05		2005/06	
	Attempt/Conspiracy Offences	Substantive Offences	Attempt/Conspiracy Offences	Substantive Offences	Attempt/Conspiracy Offences	Substantive Offences
Total offences recorded	36	1	42	1	53	9
Total offences cleared	0	1	5	0	2	6
Cleared by means of:						
Charge/Summons	0	1	1	0	1	6
No prosecution directed	0	0	4	0	1	0
Child abduction by parent ⁴³						
	2003/04		2004/05		2005/06	
	Attempt/Conspiracy Offences	Substantive Offences	Attempt/Conspiracy Offences	Substantive Offences	Attempt/Conspiracy Offences	Substantive Offences
Total offences recorded	0	0	0	0	0	2
Total offences cleared	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cleared by means of:						
Charge/Summons	0	0	0	0	0	0
No prosecution directed	0	0	0	0	0	0

Source: Police Service of Northern Ireland

⁴³ This includes a parent, guardian, or person with either a residence order or custody over the child.

Abuse and neglect (art. 19), including physical and psychological recovery and social reintegration (art. 39)

- 15. States parties should provide data on the:**
- (a) Number and percentage of children reported as victims of abuse and/or neglect by parents or other relatives/caregivers;**
 - (b) Number and percentage of those cases reported that resulted in sanctions or other forms of follow-up for perpetrators;**
 - (c) Number and percentage of children who received special care in terms of recovery and social reintegration.**

15a) Number and percentage of children reported as victims of abuse or neglect by parents or other relatives / care givers

England

Table 38: Number and percentage of children on child protection registers in England, at 31st March, from 2002-05, by age group.

	All ages	Age at 31 March (numbers and percentages)				
		Under 1	1-4	5-9	10-15	16 and over
2002	25,700	2,600 10%	7,500 30%	7,600 30%	7,200 28%	520 2%
2003	26,600	2,800 11%	7,600 29%	7,700 29%	7,600 29%	510 2%
2004	26,300	2,900 11%	7,300 28%	7,600 29%	7,600 29%	490 2%
2005	25,900	3,000 12%	7,400 29%	7,400 29%	7,300 28%	490 2%

Table 39: Number and percentage of children on child protection registers in England at 31st March, from 2002-05, by ethnicity.

	Number and Percentage of Children on Child Protection Register			
	2002	2003	2004	2005
All Children	25,700 100%	26,600 100%	26,300 100%	25,900 100%
White	21,400 83%	22,100 83%	21,600 82%	21,000 81%
Mixed	1,500 6%	1,600 6%	1,700 6%	1,800 7%
Asian or Asian British	920 4%	920 3%	920 3%	1,100 4%
Black or Black British	1,100 4%	1,300 5%	1,400 5%	1,400 5%
Other ethnic	540	340	340	370

group	2%	1%	1%	1%
Unborn children	280	310	280	310
	1%	1%	1%	1%

Wales

Table 40: Number of children on the child protection register, in Wales, at 31 March 2001-2006⁴⁴

2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
2,126	1,971	2,234	2,157	2,269	2,163

Scotland

Table 41: Number and percentage of children registered following a case conference by category of abuse/risk identified, in Scotland for 2005 and 2006.

Category of abuse/risk	2005			2006		
	Number ⁽¹⁾	% of total	% of Scottish population ⁽²⁾	Number ⁽¹⁾	% of total	% of Scottish population ⁽²⁾
Physical injury	628	27.4	0.1	779	27.9	0.1
Sexual abuse	226	9.9	0	301	10.8	0
Emotional abuse	376	16.4	0	442	15.8	0
Physical neglect	1,035	45.1	0.1	1243	44.5	0.1
Failure to thrive	11	0.5	0	6	0.2	0
Unknown/Data not provided	18	0.8	0	20	0.7	0
Total	2,294	100	0.2	2,791	100	0.3

Note: Children referred for child protection inquiries in Scotland in the years ended 31 March 2005 and 2006 who were subject to a case conference and were registered as a result of that conference.

Source (1): Child protection 2004/05 and 2005/06 surveys, Scottish Executive.

Source (2) % of population based on 2004 and 2005 mid-year estimates from General Register Office (Scotland) using population of 0-17 year olds.

also included child known/suspected

⁴⁴ Social Services Statistics Wales 2005-06, published by the Local Government Data Unit - Wales

Northern Ireland

Table 42: Number of children on the child protection registers, in NI from 2001-2006 (by Category of Abuse)

Year	Neglect, Physical and Sexual Abuse	Neglect and Physical Abuse	Neglect and Sexual Abuse	Neglect Only	Physical Abuse Only	Sexual Abuse Only	Emotional Abuse Only	All Categories of Abuse
2001	13	87	28	526	340	189	196	1414
2002	11	104	29	625	359	159	212	1531
2003	9	119	23	651	376	178	224	1608
2004	11	122	30	509	330	164	220	1417
2005	15	153	49	554	316	234	242	1593
2006	18	142	46	582	323	226	263	1639

Source: Central Return CPR2, DHSSPS

15b) Number and percentage of those cases reported that resulted in sanctions or other forms of follow-up for perpetrators

No data available.

15c) Number and percentage of children who received special care in terms of recovery and social integration

No data available.

DATA ANNEX CHAPTER VI: BASIC HEALTH AND WELFARE

Children with disabilities (art. 23)

16. States parties should specify the number and percentage of children with disabilities as well as by nature of disability:
- (a) Whose parents receive special material or other assistance;
 - (b) Who are living in institutions, including institutions for mental illnesses, or outside their families, such as in foster care;
 - (c) Who are attending regular schools;
 - (d) Who are attending special schools.

16a) Parents in receipt of special material or other assistance

No data available

16b) Children with disabilities living in institutions,.

No data available

16c) Children with disabilities attending regular schools

England, Wales and Northern Ireland

No data available

Scotland

The following number and ratios of children are assessed or declared disabled in Scotland's schools.

Primary - 4,000 pupils disabled, (1.0%).

Secondary - 3,700 pupils disabled (1.2%);

Special - 3,200 pupils disabled (46.6%).

Some 71% of pupils assessed or declared disabled are in mainstream schools. The Scottish Executive does not gather or hold information on nature of each child's disability.

16d) Children with disabilities attending special schools

England and Wales

No data available

Scotland
see above.

Northern Ireland

Table 1: Number of children (includes all children with special needs) attending special schools, in Northern Ireland, between 2002/3-2005/6.

2002/03	2003/04	2004/05	2005/06
4879	4834	4669	4599

Health and health services (art. 24)

17. States parties should provide data on the:
- (a) Rates of infant and under-five child mortality;
 - (b) Proportion of children with low birth weight;
 - (c) Proportion of children with moderate and severe underweight, wasting and stunting;
 - (d) Percentage of households without access to hygienic sanitation facilities and access to safe drinking water;
 - (e) Percentage of one-year-olds fully immunized for tuberculosis, diphtheria, pertussis, tetanus, polio and measles;
 - (f) Rates of maternal mortality, including its main causes;
 - (g) Proportion of pregnant women who have access to, and benefit from, prenatal and post-natal health care;
 - (h) Proportion of children born in hospitals;
 - (i) Proportion of personnel trained in hospital care and delivery;
 - (j) Proportion of mothers who practice exclusive breastfeeding and for how long.

17a) Infant and child mortality

England and Wales

Table 2: Number and rates of infant and under-five child mortality, England and Wales, underlying cause, sex and age-group, 2001-2005⁴⁵.

	2001	2001	2002	2002	2003	2003	2004	2004	2005	2005
	Infant	Age 1-4	Infant	Age 1-4	Infant	Age 1-4	Infant	Age 1-4	Infant	Age 1-4
<i>a) Numbers</i>										
M	1,808	318	1,813	315	1,809	305	1,793	287	1,869	282
F	1,432	270	1,314	236	1,497	281	1,426	229	1,390	219
<i>b) Rates</i>										
M	5.9	25	5.9	25	5.7	25	5.5	23	5.7	23
F	4.9	22	4.5	20	4.9	24	4.6	20	4.4	19

Scotland

Table 3: Rates of infant and under-five child mortality, in Scotland 2001-2005

<i>Table 32: Infant and child mortality rates - Scotland</i>					
	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Infant mortality rate (per thousand live births)	5.7	5.5	5.3	5.1	4.9
Under 5-years mortality (per thousand population)	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3
Source: General Register Office for Scotland					

Northern Ireland

Table 4: Rates of infant and under-five child mortality, in NI, from 2001-05

Registration year	Total number of deaths	Infant deaths (under 1 year old)	% of total deaths	Deaths (1-4 year olds)	% of total deaths	Total deaths (0-4 year olds)	% of total deaths
2001	14513	134	0.92	14	0.10	148	1.02
2002	14586	100	0.69	27	0.19	127	0.87
2003	14462	115	0.80	18	0.12	133	0.92
2004	14354	122	0.85	22	0.15	144	1.00
2005	14224	140	0.98	16	0.11	156	1.10

Source: Registrar General Annual Reports

⁴⁵ Infant death rates per 1,000 live births. Childhood death rates per 100,000 population of the same age. Source: Office for National Statistics (ONS)

17b) Proportion of children with low birth weight

UK

Table 5: Proportion of low birth weight children, UK 2004⁴⁶.

Area	Numbers of live births and percentage with low birth weight;			
	Live births			
	Males	Females	Total	Percentage under 2,500 grams ¹
UNITED KINGDOM	367,586	348,410	715,996	..
ENGLAND AND WALES	328,340	311,381	639,721	7.6
ENGLAND	311,588	295,596	607,184	7.6

1 Number of live births under 2,500 grams as a percentage of all live births for which the birth weight is known.

Scotland

Table 6: Proportion of children with low birth weight in Scotland 1999-2005

Table 30: Number and proportion of low singleton births under 2500g

Year	Number	Proportion - %
1999	3098	5.9
2000	2906	5.7
2001	2848	5.7
2002	2910	5.9
2003	3029	6
2004	2815	5.8
2005	2589	5.8

Source: ISD Scotland SMR02

⁴⁶ Full metadata available at: <http://www.statistics.gov.uk/statbase/Product.asp?vlnk=539>

Northern Ireland

Table 7 : Proportion of children with a low birth weight, NI, 2001-2005⁴⁷

Calendar year	Birthweight <2500grams	% of Total	Total
2001	1379	6.3%	21905
2002	1430	6.63%	21567
2003	1348	6.17%	21838
2004	1366	6.08%	22461
2005*	1373	6.12%	22435

Source: Child Health System (4 Board Areas)

17c) Proportion of children with moderate and severe underweight.

England and Wales

Data not available⁴⁸

Scotland

Table 8: Percentage of pre-school aged children who are underweight or very underweight, receiving a review, in Scotland between 1996-2001.

	Year of Birth				
	1996	1998	1999	2000	2001 ^p
Denominator	36332	35592	34653	32378	29617
% Very Low BMI¹	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.8	2.7
% Low BMI²	5.7	5.4	5.4	5.9	5.9
Pre-school children are approximately 3½ years old					
1. Includes severely obese children only (ie all children $\geq 98^{\text{th}}$ centile)					
2. Includes obese and severely obese children (ie all children $\geq 95^{\text{th}}$ centile)					
3. Includes overweight, obese and severely obese children (ie all children $\geq 85^{\text{th}}$ centile)					
p provisional					

⁴⁷ Figures are the number of total births (live and still; singleton and multiple) to NI residents by birthweight. A low birthweight baby is regarded as weighing less than 2,500 grams.

*2005 figures are provisional

⁴⁸ No data is centrally held on 'wasting' and 'stunting'.

Table 9: Low Body Mass Index distribution in school children in Scotland, from 2000/01-2004/05

School Year	Denominator	% Low BMI ²
00/01	12753	3.5
2001-02	12850	3.3
2002-03	16273	3.5
2003-04	16761	3.1
2004-5	21609	3.1

17d) Percentage of households without access to hygienic sanitation facilities and access to safe drinking water.

No data available

17e) Percentage of one-year-olds fully immunized for tuberculosis, diphtheria, pertussis, tetanus, polio, and measles.

UK

Table 10: 12 month immunisation rates; United Kingdom 2000/01 - 2005/06⁴⁹

	Diphtheria	Pertussis	Tetanus	Polio
2000/01	91.8	91.0	91.8	91.8
2001/02	91.3	90.8	91.3	91.3
2002/03	91.3	90.9	91.3	91.3
2003/04	91.5	91.2	91.5	91.5
2004/05	90.9	90.6	90.9	90.9
2005/06	92.1	92.1	92.1	92.1

⁴⁹ Since Diphtheria/Tetanus/Polio immunisations are usually administered together the Diphtheria rate can be assumed to be representative of Tetanus and Polio rates. There are no meaningful data for measles at 1 year, as it is administered at or after 12 months in the combined MMR vaccine

17f) Rates of maternal mortality, including its main causes.

England and Wales

Table 11: Rates of maternal mortality due to pregnancy, childbirth and the puerperium in England and Wales, for 2005⁵⁰

Death rates per million population: selected underlying cause, 2005⁵¹									
		All ages Europe	Under 14	5 - 14	15-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55 and over
XV Pregnancy, childbirth and the puerperium		1	-	-	2	5	3	-	-

Scotland

Table 12: Rates of maternal mortality, including its main causes, in Scotland 2001-05.

Rates of maternal mortality, including its main causes;				
Rates per 100,000 birth				
	2001	2003	2004	2005
All	11.4	13.4	11.1	7.4
Abortion	0	1.9	1.9	1.8
Haemorrhage	0	0	0	1.8
Toxaemia	1.9	0	0	0
Puerperium	0	1.9	1.9	0

Northern Ireland

Table 13: Number of maternal mortality by registration, in Northern Ireland, from 2001-2005.

2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
2	1	3	1	1

Source: Registrar General Annual Report

⁵⁰ Full metadata available at: <http://www.statistics.gov.uk/statbase/Product.asp?vlnk=618>

⁵¹ The 'All ages Europe' rates are age-standardised.

The rates for the other columns are not age-standardised i.e. they are age-specific only.

The 'All causes' rates include neonatal deaths whereas the rates by individual causes exclude neonatal deaths.

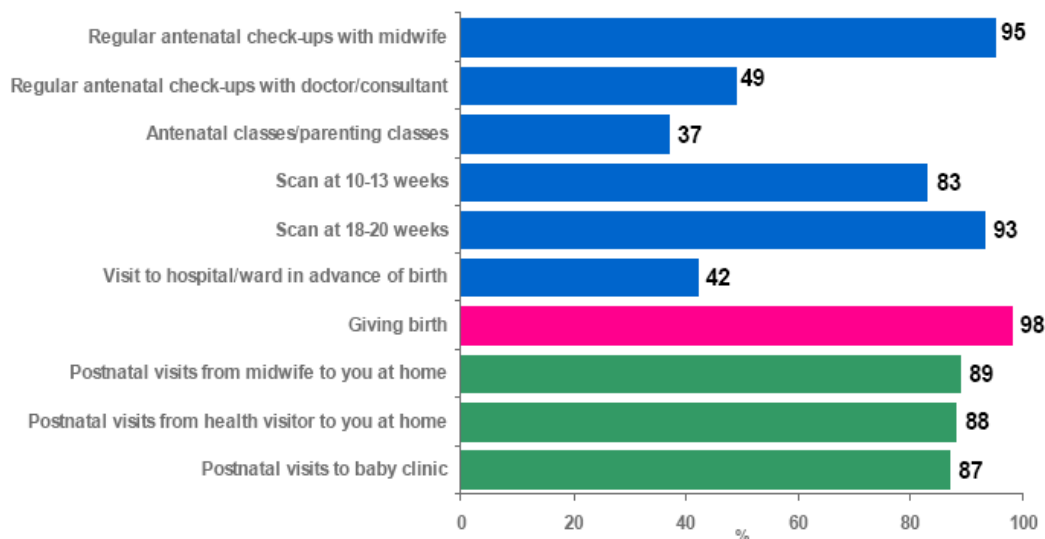
Further all the rates except those for the 'Under 1 year' olds are calculated using the appropriate populations as the denominator.

17g) Proportion of pregnant women who have access to, and benefit from, prenatal and post-natal health care.⁵²

Figure 1: 2005 UK Survey findings of services accessed (n=500)

Figure C1: Services accessed

Base: all female respondents (500)



NHS: Maternity Service Quantitative Research October 2005: <http://www.dh.gov.uk/assetRoot/04/12/42/48/04124248.pdf>

17h) Proportion of children born in hospitals.

England and Wales

Table 14: Proportion of children born in hospitals in England and Wales, from 2000/01-2004/05.

	Financial year				
	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
Hospital	98%	98%	98%	98%	98%
Not hospital	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%

Note: "Hospital" includes private hospitals which make up 0.4 % of total and psychiatric which is negligible

⁵² Further information on the number of attendances in related specialties at each hospital in Northern Ireland during 2005/06 (the latest year for which information is available from: http://www.dhsspsni.gov.uk/print/stats-hospital_community_statistics

Scotland

Table 15: Proportion of children born in hospitals in Scotland, 2001-05.

	2001	2003	2004	2005
Hospital	52059	51887	53356	53687
Other	468	545	601	699
Total	52527	52432	53957	54386
% in hospital	99.10%	99.00%	98.90%	98.70%

Northern Ireland

Table 16: Proportion of children born in hospitals in NI, from 2001-2005.

Registration year	Born in hospital	Other	Total	% born in hospital
2001	21,927	35	21,962	99.80%
2002	21,340	45	21,385	99.80%
2003	21,574	74	21,648	99.70%
2004	22,233	85	22,318	99.60%
2005	22,247	81	22,328	99.60%

Source: Registrar General's Annual Report

17i) Proportion of personnel trained in hospital care and delivery.

Table 17: Proportion of personnel trained in hospital care and delivery⁵³, for Great Britain (England, Wales and Scotland), from 2001-2004⁵⁴.

As at 30 September	Whole-time equivalent			
	2001	2002	2003	2004
Proportion of “qualified” nurses	73%	74%	74%	74%
Medical staff: total	73206	78024	82294	89450
Hospital medical staff: total	71107	76122	80537	87641
Consultant	26106	27951	29566	31628
Staff grade	4720	5409	5462	5648
Associate specialist	1609	1780	1993	2263
Registrar group ²	13826	14530	15580	17890
Senior registrar	..	..	..	..
Registrar	..	..	..	..
Senior house officer	18377	19850	21525	23567
House officer	4560	4944	4985	5276
Hospital practitioner	223	248	247	256
Clinical assistant	1684	1407	1179	1064
Other staff	1	3	–	50
Public health medicine and community health services medical staff	2100	1902	1756	1809
Dental staff: total	3152	3357	3429	3571
Non-medical staff: total	927831	974390	1022837	1061640
Nursing and midwifery staff: ^{3,4}				
(excluding agency): total	437417	455361	474263	485180
All Professional and Technical staff (excluding works) ⁵	138348	146804	155507	164419

1 Whole-time equivalent. Figures exclude locums and occasional seasonal staff.

2 Includes Specialist Registrar (SpR), Senior Registrar and Registrar. The SpR grade was introduced formally on 1 April 1996.

3 Excludes bank nurses for Wales.

4 Nursing total includes qualified, unqualified and others only.

5 GP Registrars were formerly referred to as Trainees.

⁵³ Sources: Information Centre for Health and Social Care; National Assembly for Wales; NHS ISD Scotland; Scottish Health Service Common Services Agency

⁵⁴ Full metadata available at: <http://www.statistics.gov.uk/StatBase/Product.asp?vlnk=94&Pos=2&ColRank=1&Rank=128>

17j) Proportion of mothers who practice exclusive breastfeeding and for how long.

Table 18: Incidence of breastfeeding by country and the UK (percentage)⁵⁵

Incidence of breastfeeding by country and the UK (percentage) ⁵⁶		
	2000	2005
England and Wales	71	77
Scotland	63	70
Northern Ireland	54	63
UK	69	76

- 18. States parties should provide data on the:**
- (a) Number/percentage of children infected by HIV/AIDS;
 - (b) Number/percentage of children who receive assistance including medical treatment, counselling, care and support;
 - (c) Number/percentage of these children living with relatives, in foster care, in institutions, or on the streets;
 - (d) Number of child-headed households as a result of HIV/AIDS.

18a) Number/percentage of children infected with HIV/AIDS.

Table 19: Number of children diagnosed with HIV in the UK, from 2001-2005⁵⁷.

HIV diagnosis by age group, UK: Year of diagnosis					
Ages	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
0-15	114	131	155	152	125
16-24	520	660	796	855	842

18b) Number/percentage of children who receive assistance including medical treatment, counselling, care and support.

Data not available

18c) Number/percentage of children receiving assistance living with relatives in foster care, in institutions, or on the streets.

Data not available

⁵⁵ Statistical data for the UK, or all separate UK countries, is not available. Survey data is provided below for the UK for 2000 and 2005

⁵⁶ Further information on the source of this data can be found at: <http://www.ic.nhs.uk/pubs/breastfeed2005>

⁵⁷ Further information and supplementary tables can be found at http://www.hpa.org.uk/publications/2006/hiv_sti_2006/part2hiv.htm

18d) Number of child-headed households as a result of HIV/AIDS.

Data not available

- 19. Data should be provided with regard to adolescent health on:**
- (a) The number of adolescents affected by early pregnancy, sexually transmitted infections, mental health problems, drug and alcohol abuse, disaggregated as described in paragraph 1, above;**
 - (b) Number of programmes and services aimed at the prevention and treatment of adolescent health concerns.**

19a) The number of adolescents affected by early pregnancy, sexually transmitted infections, mental health problems, drug and alcohol abuse.

EARLY PREGNANCY

England and Wales

Table 20: Number of adolescents affected by early pregnancy, in England and Wales, from 2001-05⁵⁸.

Age of women at conception (thousands)		
	Under 16	Under18
2001	7.9	41.0
2002	7.9	42.0
2003	8.0	42.2
2004	7.6	42.2
2005	7.9	42.2

Conception figures are estimates derived from birth registrations and abortion notifications

Scotland

Table 21: Teenage pregnancies in Scotland by age of mother at conception

Age	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04
13-15						
Number	841	715	784	692	703	706
Rate*	9.0	7.6	8.2	7.3	7.5	7.5
16-19						
Number	9191	9162	8925	8787	8521	8616
Rate*	72.6	72.3	71.4	70.6	68.3	68.2
13-19						
Number	10,032	9877	0709	9479	9224	9322
Rate*	45.7	44.7	44.0	43.1	42.1	42.4

*Pregnancy rate is per 1000 population

⁵⁸ <http://www.statistics.gov.uk/statbase/Product.asp?vlnk=6725>

Table 22: Teenage pregnancies in Scotland by age group and deprivation, as at 31 March 2004

	Number		Rate per 1000‡	
	13-15	16-19	13-15	16-19
Total	706	8616*	7.5	68.2
Quintile 1 (most affluent)	54	724	2.8	29.6
Quintile 2	75	1001	4.2	41.1
Quintile 3	129	1416	7.3	58.4
Quintile 4	178	2120	9.7	84.1
Quintile 5 (most deprived)	270	3354	13.5	119.5

*Includes one case where SIMD was not recorded

‡Rate per 1000 women in each age group, 2003 population estimates.

Northern Ireland

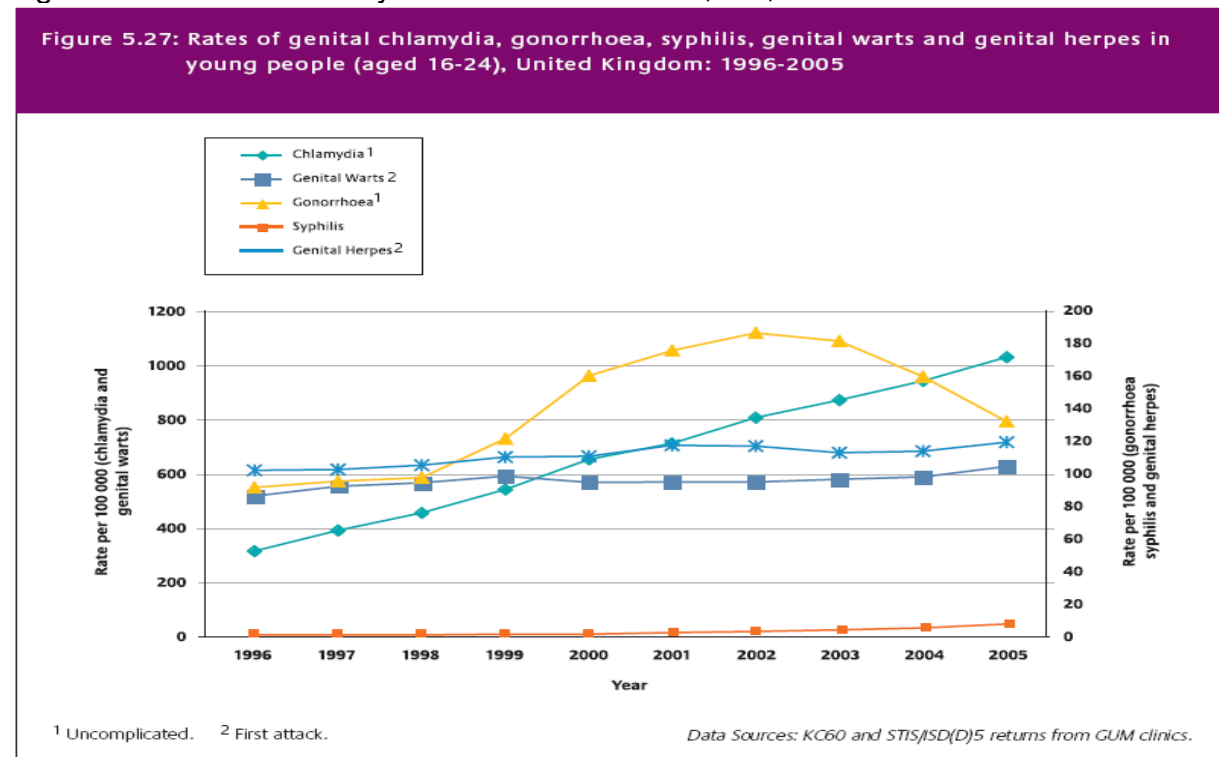
Table 23: Number of resident live births to mothers under 18 in Northern Ireland

Year	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Resident Births	562	532	449	451	421	444	430

SEXUALLY TRANSMITTED INFECTIONS

UK

Figure 2: Rates of Sexually transmitted infections, UK, 1996-2005.



http://www.hpa.org.uk/publications/2006/hiv_sti_2006/part2hiv.htm

Scotland

Table 24: Data on number of MALE under-20 year olds diagnosed at Scottish GUM clinics affected by sexually transmitted infections, in Scotland, from 1999-2004

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Acute STIs						
Infectious syphilis	2	1	-	-	4	4
Gonorrhoea	32	56	66	55	60	50
Chlamydia	170	227	312	366	480	595
Genital herpes, first episode	17	14	23	28	41	44
Genital warts, first episode	305	265	282	289	328	367
NSGI (non-chlamydial)	109	109	130	156	182	155
Trichomoniasis	-	2	-	2	1	-
HIV infection, newly diagnosed	2	2	1	-	1	1
Other acute STI	62	62	51	55	77	83
Other STI's						
Other acquired syphilis	-	-	-	-	-	-
Congenital syphilis	-	-	-	-	-	-
Genital herpes, recurrence	2	2	2	4	4	5
Genital warts, recurrence/reregistered	87	64	63	50	63	80
Other STI	-	-	-	1	-	-

Table 25: Data on number of FEMALE under-20 year olds diagnosed at Scottish GUM clinics affected by sexually transmitted infections, in Scotland, from 1999-2004

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Acute STIs						
Infectious syphilis	2	2	3	-	-	1
Gonorrhoea	56	57	73	63	45	57
Chlamydia	622	689	869	984	1 142	1 267
Genital herpes, first episode	112	118	152	118	146	156
Genital warts, first episode	719	685	697	706	755	857
NSGI(non-chlamydial)	83	76	69	118	89	92
Trichomoniasis	10	16	23	16	19	13
HIV infection, newly diagnosed	2	1	2	-	-	2
Other acute STI	33	27	32	27	40	43
Other STI's						
Other acquired syphilis	-	-	-	-	-	1
Congenital syphilis	-	-	-	-	-	-
Genital herpes, recurrence	21	20	28	21	19	30
Genital warts, recurrence/reregistered	229	191	158	141	150	148
Other STI	3	1	-	2	1	-

Northern Ireland

Table 26: Data on number of new diagnosis of sexually transmitted infections, for adolescents, in Northern Ireland in 2005⁵⁹

New diagnoses of:	Age under 16	Age 16-19
Syphilis	- ⁶⁰	0
Chlamydia	9	290
Gonorrhea	-	17
Genital Herpes	-	45
Genital Warts (first attack)	6	370

Source: HIV and STI Surveillance in Northern Ireland: 2006 (Communicable Disease Surveillance Centre (Northern Ireland))

⁵⁹ Figures on the number of people affected are not available. Information on new diagnoses each year is available, as shown above

⁶⁰ Where numbers are too small for publication, as this would breach confidentiality, this is indicated by " - ".

MENTAL HEALTH PROBLEMS

Table 27: Prevalence of mental disorders, in Great Britain (England, Wales and Scotland), by age and sex, 1999 and 2004.

Table 4.2

Prevalence of mental disorders by age and sex, 1999 and 2004

	Great Britain					
	Boys		Girls		All	
	1999	2004	1999	2004	1999	2004
<i>Percentage of children with each disorder</i>						
Children aged 5–10						
Emotional disorders	3.3	2.2	3.3	2.5	3.3	2.4
Conduct disorders	6.5	6.9	2.7	2.8	4.6	4.9
Hyperkinetic disorder	2.6	2.7	0.4	0.4	1.5	1.6
Any emotional, conduct or hyperkinetic disorder	9.7	8.6	5.8	4.8	7.7	6.7
Any disorder	10.4	10.2	5.9	5.1	8.2	7.7
<i>Base (weighted)</i>	<i>2909</i>	<i>2010</i>	<i>2921</i>	<i>1916</i>	<i>5830</i>	<i>3926</i>
Children aged 11–15						
Emotional disorders	5.1	3.9	6.1	6.0	5.6	4.9
Conduct disorders	8.6	8.8	3.8	5.1	6.2	7.0
Hyperkinetic disorder	2.3	2.6	0.5	0.3	1.4	1.5
Any emotional, conduct or hyperkinetic disorder	12.5	12.1	9.2	9.8	10.8	11.0
Any disorder	12.8	13.1	9.6	10.2	11.2	11.7
<i>Base (weighted)</i>	<i>2310</i>	<i>1783</i>	<i>2299</i>	<i>1654</i>	<i>4609</i>	<i>3437</i>
All children aged 5–15						
Emotional disorders	4.1	3.0	4.5	4.1	4.3	3.5
Conduct disorders	7.4	7.8	3.2	3.8	5.3	5.9
Hyperkinetic disorder	2.4	2.7	0.4	0.4	1.4	1.5
Any emotional, conduct or hyperkinetic disorder	10.9	10.2	7.3	7.1	9.1	8.7
Any disorder ¹	11.4	11.6	7.6	7.5	9.5	9.6
<i>Base (weighted)</i>	<i>5219</i>	<i>3793</i>	<i>5219</i>	<i>3570</i>	<i>10438</i>	<i>7363</i>

The shaded boxes indicate figures where the difference between the 1999 and 2004 prevalence is statistically significant at the 95% confidence level. 1. Includes less common disorders not shown in the table.

http://www.statistics.gov.uk/downloads/theme_health/GB2004.pdf

Scotland

Table 28: Percentage of children with mental disorders in Scotland 1999 and 2004

	Children aged 5-10		Children aged 11-16		Boys		Girls		All children	
	1999	2004	1999	2004	1999	2004	1999	2004	1999	2004
Emotional disorders	4.3	2.9	4.8	2	3.4	2.2	5.8	2.9	4.6	2.5
Conduct disorders	3.6	4.8	5.8	6.4	6.7	6.6	2.5	4.4	4.6	5.5
Hyperkinetic disorder	1	1	1.3	2.3	2	2.1	0.2	1	1.1	1.6
Any emotional, conduct or hyperkinetic disorder	7.4	6.6	9.2	9.6	8.8	8.8	7.6	7.1	8.2	8
Any disorder	7.7	6.6	9.4	10.3	9	9.2	8	7.4	8.5	8.3

DRUG ABUSE

Table 29: Proportion of pupils who had taken drugs last year, by sex and age: 2001-2005.

Age	Year				
	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
	%	%	%	%	%
Boys					
11 years	7	7	8	6	7
12 years	8	10	11	8	11
13 years	20	17	19	16	15
14 years	26	29	27	27	26
15 years	41	39	39	33	34
Total	21	21	22	18	19
Girls					
11 years	4	6	7	4	6
12 years	9	6	9	8	8
13 years	18	16	17	13	14
14 years	27	25	29	23	27
15 years	36	34	36	32	34
Total	19	18	20	17	19
Total					
11 years	6	6	8	5	6
12 years	9	8	10	8	9
13 years	19	16	18	14	15
14 years	27	27	28	25	26
15 years	39	37	38	32	34
Total	20	20	21	18	19

Source: <http://www.ic.nhs.uk/pubs/drugsmokedrinkyoungeng2005/finalreport.pdf/file>

ALCOHOL ABUSE

Table 30: Proportion of pupils who drank last week, by sex and age: 1999-2005

Age	Year						
	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Boys							
11 years	7	5	8	7	8	5	4
12 years	10	11	14	12	12	11	7
13 years	16	18	22	20	22	17	18
14 years	28	34	35	34	32	32	31
15 years	48	51	54	49	49	44	46
Total	22	25	28	25	26	23	22
Girls							
11 years	4	5	4	4	5	3	2
12 years	8	9	11	9	9	9	9
13 years	17	19	22	21	19	19	18
14 years	28	31	35	34	34	33	33
15 years	41	45	50	45	48	46	45
Total	20	23	25	23	24	23	23
Total							
11 years	6	5	6	5	6	4	3
12 years	9	10	12	11	11	10	8
13 years	16	19	22	20	21	18	18
14 years	28	32	35	34	33	33	32
15 years	45	48	52	47	49	45	46
Total	21	24	26	24	25	23	22

Source: <http://www.ic.nhs.uk/pubs/drugsmokedrinkyoungeng2005/finalreport.pdf/file>

19b) Number of programmes and services aimed at the prevention and treatment of adolescent health concerns.

Data not available. (Further information contained in main report.)

DATA ANNEX CHAPTER VII: EDUCATION, LEISURE AND CULTURAL ACTIVITIES

Education, including vocational training (art. 28)

- 20. Data should be provided in respect of:**
- (a) Literacy rates of children and adults;
 - (b) Enrolment and attendance rates for primary and secondary schools and vocational training centres;
 - (c) Retention rates and percentage of dropout for primary and secondary schools and vocational training centres;
 - (d) Average teacher: pupil ratio, with an indication of any significant regional or rural/urban disparities;
 - (e) Percentage of children in the non-formal education system;
 - (f) Percentage of children who attend preschool education.

20a) Literacy rates of children and adults

England

Table 1: Key Stage 2 test levels of attainment in English, 1999-2006⁶¹

	% at Level 4⁶² or above	% at Level 5 or above
1999	71	22
2000	75	29
2001	75	29
2002	75	29
2003	75	27
2004	78	27
2005	79	27
2006⁶³	79	32

⁶¹ Source: <http://www.dfes.gov.uk/rsgateway/DB/SFR/s000697/index.shtml>

⁶² The National Curriculum standards have been designed so that most pupils will progress approximately one level every two years. By the end of Key Stage 2, pupils are expected to reach Level 4. Level 4 is the expected level for 11 year olds. Level 5 is the level expected of 13 year olds. Most of the pupils will be in the year group with similarly aged pupils, for example, most 11 year olds will be in year group 6 and at the end of Key Stage 2. Some pupils, however, may be older or younger because they are not being taught with their chronological year group.

⁶³ Figures for 2006 are based on revised data. Figures for all other years are based on final data

Table 2: Percentages of pupils achieving Level 4 or above and Level 5 in Key Stage 2 English by gender, 2004-2006⁶⁴

	2004	2005	2006
Boys	72	74	74
Girls	83	84	85
All pupils	78	79	79

Scotland

Table 3: Percentage of pupils attaining or exceeding level relevant to their stage in National 5-14 Tests in publicly funded schools in Scotland, 1998/99 - 2003/04⁶⁵

Combined P3/ P4/ P6/ P7				
		ALL	MALE	FEMALE
Reading	1998/99	72.8%	69.5%	77.6%
	1999/00	76.4%	73.8%	81.5%
	2000/01	79.8%	77.3%	84.3%
	2001/02	81.0%	78.6%	85.3%
	2002/03	81.4%	78.1%	84.8%
	2003/04	81.4%	78.0%	84.9%
Writing	1998/99	60.0%	53.9%	66.3%
	1999/00	66.4%	61.0%	73.6%
	2000/01	70.3%	65.0%	77.4%
	2001/02	72.5%	67.2%	79.3%
	2002/03	73.6%	67.6%	79.8%
	2003/04	73.6%	67.6%	79.9%
S2 Level E or above				
		ALL	MALE	FEMALE
Reading	1998/99	44.5%	38.4%	50.7%
	1999/00	53.1%	46.8%	59.6%
	2000/01	56.4%	50.4%	62.6%
	2001/02	59.0%	53.3%	64.8%
	2002/03	60.7%	55.4%	66.2%
	2003/04	64.5%	58.8%	70.4%

⁶⁴ Source: <http://www.dfes.gov.uk/rsgateway/DB/SFR/s000697/index.shtml>

⁶⁵ The figures for the primary sector for 1998/99 to 2001/02 are based on the results of around 1,280 publicly funded primary schools. Information by gender was available from all schools for the first time in 2002/03. Figures from 2001/02 include results from Gaelic Medium Establishments. <http://www.scotland.gov.uk/Publications/2006/05/22134120/6>

Writing	1998/99	38.0%	30.3%	46.0%
	1999/00	43.5%	35.6%	51.7%
	2000/01	45.9%	37.5%	54.8%
	2001/02	49.7%	41.5%	58.4%
	2002/03	51.4%	42.8%	60.4%
	2003/04	52.1%	43.2%	61.4%

Source: SEED national survey of 5-14 attainment

Northern Ireland

Table 4: Literacy rates of children in Northern Ireland from 2000/01-2004/05⁶⁶

	1999/2000	2000/01	2001/02	2002/03	2003/04	2004/05
Key Stage 2 assessments	71.5	72.8	73.9	75.6	Not available*	76.6
Key Stage 3 tests	68.7	71.8	72.9	72.2	72.1	73.3

Source: Department of Education, NI

⁶⁶ Literacy rates as such aren't measured. The percentage of children achieving the 'expected level' in English at the end of Key Stage 2 (the end of primary school) and at Key Stage 3 (age 14) are shown in the table above

b) Enrolment and attendance rates for primary and secondary schools and vocational training centres.

England

Table 5: Enrolment rates in maintained primary and secondary schools, in England from 2001-06, by age, gender and ethnicity (2002 onwards).

Table 5a

MAINTAINED PRIMARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS: NUMBER OF PUPILS BY AGE

January 2001

England

	Primary Schools (1)					Secondary Schools (1)		
	Full-time		Part-time		Total	Full-time		Total
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls		Boys	Girls	
Pupils aged:								
2	443	471	15,469	15,127	31,510	0	0	0
3 (born 1/4/97 to 31/8/97)	4,139	3,990	47,289	45,082	100,500	0	0	0
3 (born 1/1/97 to 31/3/97)	3,603	3,493	29,507	28,445	65,048	0	0	0
3 (born 1/9/96 to 31/12/96)	6,864	6,462	43,567	41,938	98,831	0	0	0
4 (born 1/4/96 to 31/8/96)	98,922	95,290	18,651	17,069	229,932	0	0	0
4 (born 1/1/96 to 31/3/96)	68,451	64,675	2,899	2,639	138,664	0	0	0
4 (born 1/9/95 to 31/12/95)	96,445	91,812	456	386	189,099	0	0	0
Total Under 5	278,867	266,193	157,838	150,686	664,485	0	0	0
5	296,692	282,961	0	0	579,653	0	0	0
6 (2)	303,591	289,723	0	0	593,314	0	0	0

7	302,862	289,977	0	0	592,839	7	6	13
8	313,543	299,878	0	0	613,421	18	16	34
9	297,838	286,960	0	0	584,798	15,918	15,381	31,299
10 (3)	291,634	280,666	0	0	572,300	18,323	17,386	35,709
Total 5 to 10	1,806,160	1,730,165	0	0	3,536,325	34,266	32,789	67,055
11	8,437	7,820	0	0	16,257	290,377	281,554	571,931
12 (4)	27	22	0	0	49	301,387	293,701	595,088
13	0	0	0	0	0	292,404	283,169	575,573
14	0	0	0	0	0	283,937	275,485	559,422
15	0	0	0	0	0	275,175	268,895	544,070
Total 11 to 15	8,464	7,842	0	0	16,306	1,443,280	1,402,804	2,846,084
16 (5)	0	0	0	0	0	82,334	88,837	171,171
17	0	0	0	0	0	63,198	71,195	134,393
18	0	0	0	0	0	6,578	5,495	12,073
19+	0	0	0	0	0	516	535	1,051
Total 16 to 19+	0	0	0	0	0	152,626	166,062	318,688
All ages	2,093,491	2,004,200	157,838	150,686	4,406,215	1,630,172	1,601,655	3,231,827

(1) Includes middle schools as deemed

(2) Including all pupils aged under 7 in Middle Schools.

(3) Including all pupils aged under 11 in Secondary Schools.

(4) Including all pupils aged 12 and over in Primary Schools.

(5) Including all pupils aged 16 and over in Middle Schools.

Table 5b

MAINTAINED PRIMARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS: NUMBER OF PUPILS BY AGE AT 31 AUGUST 2001

January 2002

England

	Primary Schools (1)					Secondary Schools (1)		
	Full-time		Part-time		Total	Full-time		Total
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls		Boys	Girls	
Pupils aged:								
2 and under	703	707	15,497	15,425	32,332	0	0	0
3 (born 1/4/98 to 31/8/98)	4,453	4,414	46,120	44,010	98,997	0	0	0
3 (born 1/1/98 to 31/3/98)	3,686	3,556	27,884	27,006	62,132	0	0	0
3 (born 1/9/97 to 31/12/97)	6,816	6,675	41,084	38,890	93,465	0	0	0
4 (born 1/4/97 to 31/8/97)	101,015	96,869	17,387	16,569	231,840	0	0	0
4 (born 1/1/97 to 31/3/97)	67,169	64,656	2,989	2,868	137,682	0	0	0
4 (born 1/9/96 to 31/12/96)	99,847	95,464	1,318	1,254	197,883	0	0	0
Total Under 5	283,689	272,341	152,279	146,022	854,331	0	0	0
5 (2)	292,214	278,048	0	0	570,262	11	15	26
6	296,264	282,802	0	0	579,066	8	3	11
7	302,061	288,764	0	0	590,825	33	19	52
8	301,373	289,377	0	0	590,750	54	40	94
9	297,019	284,528	0	0	581,547	15,206	14,623	29,829
10	295,011	285,066	0	0	580,077	17,446	16,889	34,335
Total 5 to 10	1,783,942	1,708,585	0	0	3,492,527	32,758	31,589	64,347
11	8,558	7,869	0	0	16,427	294,784	284,390	579,174
12	34	20	0	0	54	297,695	289,090	586,785
13	1	3	0	0	4	299,771	292,860	592,631
14	0	0	0	0	0	290,331	282,149	572,480

15	0	0	0	0	0	277,329	270,401	547,730
Total 11 to 15	8,593	7,892	0	0	16,485	1,459,910	1,418,890	2,878,800
16	0	0	0	0	0	84,425	92,003	176,428
17	0	0	0	0	0	63,417	70,388	133,805
18	0	0	0	0	0	5,408	4,545	9,953
19+	0	0	0	0	0	386	367	753
Total 16 to 19+	0	0	0	0	0	153,636	167,303	320,939
All ages	2,076,224	1,988,818	152,279	146,022	4,363,343	1,646,304	1,617,782	3,264,086

(1) Includes middle schools as deemed.

(2) Includes all pupils under 5 in secondary schools.

Table 5c

MAINTAINED PRIMARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS: NUMBER OF PUPILS BY AGE AT 31 AUGUST 2002

January 2003

England

	Primary Schools (1)					Secondary Schools (1)				
	Full-time		Part-time		Total	Full-time		Part-time		Total
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls		Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	
Pupils aged:										
2 and under	716	659	15,607	15,362	32,344	0	0	0	0	0
3 (born 1/4/99 to 31/8/99)	4,680	4,662	45,424	43,402	98,168	0	0	0	0	0
3 (born 1/1/99 to 31/3/99)	3,721	3,730	27,059	25,812	60,322	0	0	0	0	0
3 (born 1/9/98 to 31/12/98)	6,707	6,665	40,007	38,220	91,599	0	0	0	0	0
4 (born 1/4/98 to 31/8/98)	103,215	98,344	14,792	14,087	230,438	0	0	0	0	0
4 (born 1/1/98 to 31/3/98)	67,719	65,262	2,378	2,207	137,566	0	0	0	0	0
4 (born 1/9/97 to 31/3/98)	94,698	89,960	1,019	935	186,612	0	0	0	0	0

31/12/97)

Total Under 5	281,456	269,282	146,286	140,025	837,049	0	0	0	0	0
5 (2)	296,460	283,821	15	7	580,303	37	45	25	22	129
6	292,168	278,384	7	0	570,559	21	24	0	0	45
7	295,184	282,292	5	1	577,482	54	34	0	0	88
8	301,069	288,579	7	2	589,657	53	43	0	0	96
9	286,560	275,340	8	2	561,910	14,052	13,651	0	0	27,703
10 (3)	294,317	282,733	9	4	577,063	17,040	16,443	0	0	33,483
Total 5 to 10	1,765,758	1,691,149	51	16	3,456,974	31,257	30,240	25	22	61,544
11 (4)	7,693	7,172	0	0	14,865	297,910	288,419	79	56	586,464
12	44	31	0	0	75	302,154	292,004	236	183	594,577
13	13	12	0	0	25	295,763	288,109	415	411	584,698
14	13	17	0	0	30	297,906	291,844	39	20	589,809
15	8	8	0	0	16	283,412	277,279	194	152	561,037
Total 11 to 15	7,771	7,240	0	0	15,011	1,477,145	1,437,655	963	822	2,916,585
16	0	0	0	0	0	85,922	93,933	30	24	179,909
17	0	0	0	0	0	64,799	72,937	14	18	137,768
18	0	0	0	0	0	6,240	4,998	18	14	11,270
19+	0	0	0	0	0	508	445	2	2	957
Total 16 to 19+	0	0	0	0	0	157,469	172,313	64	58	329,904
All ages	2,054,985	1,967,671	146,337	140,041	4,309,034	1,665,871	1,640,208	1,052	902	3,308,033

(1) Includes middle schools as deemed.

(2) Includes all pupils under 5 in secondary schools.

(3) Includes part-time pupils over 10 in primary schools.

(4) Includes part-time pupils aged 6 to 10 in secondary schools.

Table 5d

MAINTAINED PRIMARY SCHOOLS (1): NUMBER OF PUPILS BY ETHNIC GROUP

January 2003

By Government Office Region in England

	Pupils of compulsory school age and above						Mixed
	White	White British	Irish	Traveller of Irish heritage	Gypsy / Roma	Any other White background	
England	2,852,992	2,761,447	13,332	2,612	4,335	71,266	104,140
North East	160,432	159,222	157	121	179	753	1,555
North West	445,432	440,160	1,031	287	520	3,434	9,404
Yorkshire and The Humber	319,059	315,331	517	120	350	2,741	7,350
East Midlands	265,121	260,688	571	222	267	3,373	7,504
West Midlands	306,066	299,454	1,693	244	462	4,213	14,302
East of England	328,575	318,272	1,356	403	724	7,820	9,846
London	252,806	211,341	5,891	801	487	34,286	34,476
Inner London	63,258	44,704	2,241	286	195	15,832	14,730
Outer London	189,548	166,637	3,650	515	292	18,454	19,746
South East	471,367	457,651	1,637	266	1,005	10,808	13,734
South West	304,134	299,328	479	148	341	3,838	5,969

(1) Includes middle schools as deemed.

(3) Pupils of compulsory school age were classified according to ethnic group.

(4) Information refused or not obtained.

(5) All pupils of compulsory school age and above.

Table 5d (cont.)

White and Black Caribbean	White and Black African	White and Asian	Any other mixed background	Asian	Indian	Pakistani	Bangladeshi	Any other Asian background	Black
37,128	9,591	20,670	36,751	235,550	74,707	98,808	40,023	22,012	127,741
246	219	563	527	3,772	553	1,679	1,109	431	321
3,185	1,103	2,151	2,965	29,449	6,794	17,135	4,361	1,159	4,778
3,023	535	1,789	2,003	29,483	4,083	22,262	2,056	1,082	3,605
3,373	453	1,422	2,256	16,919	10,530	4,042	1,001	1,346	4,338
6,923	786	2,736	3,857	45,337	15,385	23,201	5,029	1,722	10,742
3,357	823	2,063	3,603	12,572	2,924	5,431	2,664	1,553	4,432
11,425	3,824	5,093	14,134	77,233	27,418	16,627	21,101	12,087	92,960
5,784	1,778	1,358	5,810	30,657	4,760	4,855	18,046	2,996	53,406
5,641	2,046	3,735	8,324	46,576	22,658	11,772	3,055	9,091	39,554
3,717	1,283	3,622	5,112	17,966	5,911	7,737	2,118	2,200	4,683
1,879	565	1,231	2,294	2,819	1,109	694	584	432	1,882

Table 5d (cont.)

Black Caribbean	Black African	Any other Black background	Chinese	Any other ethnic group	Classified (3)	Unclassified (4)	All pupils (5)
51,129	62,807	13,805	10,809	29,360	3,360,592	111,393	3,471,985
31	223	67	352	525	166,957	6,523	173,480
1,583	2,259	936	1,534	2,530	493,127	11,863	504,990
1,520	1,487	598	750	1,533	361,780	6,745	368,525
2,075	1,653	610	739	1,020	295,641	5,751	301,392
7,199	2,364	1,179	813	2,304	379,564	8,072	387,636
1,796	2,047	589	1,096	1,159	357,680	14,037	371,717
34,620	49,506	8,834	3,477	17,811	478,763	12,033	490,796
20,349	28,341	4,716	1,416	8,782	172,249	3,738	175,987
14,271	21,165	4,118	2,061	9,029	306,514	8,295	314,809
1,492	2,593	598	1,484	1,682	510,916	32,317	543,233
813	675	394	564	796	316,164	14,052	330,216

Table 5e

MAINTAINED SECONDARY SCHOOLS (1): NUMBER OF PUPILS BY ETHNIC GROUP

January 2003

By Government Office Region in England (2)

	Pupils of compulsory school age and above						
	White	White British	Irish	Traveller of Irish heritage	Gypsy / Roma	Any other White background	Mixed
England	2,735,503	2,655,997	13,216	1,158	1,552	63,580	64,761
North East	165,680	164,828	143	39	64	606	954
North West	420,157	415,988	1,013	121	122	2,913	5,648
Yorkshire and The Humber	306,177	302,969	550	108	98	2,452	4,428
East Midlands	260,855	256,206	695	82	81	3,791	4,555
West Midlands	304,397	297,854	1,972	85	180	4,306	9,636
East of England	335,466	325,624	1,434	181	224	8,003	7,270
London	219,872	185,489	5,262	304	214	28,603	19,675
Inner London	47,005	34,117	2,082	86	78	10,642	7,597
Outer London	172,867	151,372	3,180	218	136	17,961	12,078
South East	430,624	419,018	1,576	188	432	9,410	8,761
South West	292,275	288,021	571	50	137	3,496	3,834

(1) Includes middle schools as deemed.

(3) Pupils of compulsory school age were classified according to ethnic group.

(4) Information refused or not obtained.

(5) All pupils of compulsory school age and above.

Table 5e (cont.)

White and Black Caribbean	White and Black African	White and Asian	Any other mixed background	Asian	Indian	Pakistani	Bangladeshi	Any other Asian background	Black
23,507	5,382	12,643	23,229	204,665	79,006	76,272	30,241	19,146	104,993
135	110	304	405	2,745	408	1,269	777	291	303
1,923	615	1,257	1,853	20,895	4,788	12,317	2,880	910	3,997
1,994	342	951	1,141	23,245	3,613	17,375	1,429	828	3,293
1,981	284	885	1,405	15,581	10,458	2,726	954	1,443	4,231
4,822	454	1,567	2,793	38,656	16,276	16,955	3,582	1,843	10,262
2,353	542	1,611	2,764	12,110	3,882	4,381	2,204	1,643	4,317
6,818	1,934	3,137	7,786	72,063	31,698	14,000	16,508	9,857	72,513
3,087	866	768	2,876	25,011	4,633	3,877	14,060	2,441	38,312
3,731	1,068	2,369	4,910	47,052	27,065	10,123	2,448	7,416	34,201
2,276	784	2,191	3,510	17,071	6,894	6,731	1,497	1,949	4,348
1,205	317	740	1,572	2,299	989	518	410	382	1,729

Table 5e (cont.)

Black Caribbean	Black African	Any other Black background	Chinese	Any other ethnic group	Classified (3)	Unclassified (4)	All pupils (5)
46,088	45,462	13,443	12,025	24,877	3,146,824	161,123	3,307,947
32	214	57	400	393	170,475	9,886	180,361
1,315	1,506	1,176	1,598	1,669	453,964	16,879	470,843
1,675	1,046	572	735	1,221	339,099	8,425	347,524
2,127	1,160	944	841	775	286,838	10,578	297,416
7,382	1,556	1,324	961	1,788	365,700	12,923	378,623
1,968	1,670	679	1,382	1,180	361,725	22,178	383,903
29,219	35,762	7,532	3,714	15,399	403,236	14,669	417,905
15,489	19,264	3,559	1,347	7,026	126,298	1,369	127,667
13,730	16,498	3,973	2,367	8,373	276,938	13,300	290,238
1,597	2,079	672	1,799	1,872	464,475	42,643	507,118
773	469	487	595	580	301,312	22,942	324,254

Table 5f

MAINTAINED PRIMARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS(1): NUMBER OF PUPILS BY AGE AT 31 AUGUST 2003

January 2004

England

	Primary Schools					Secondary Schools				
	Full-time		Part-time		Total	Full-time		Part-time		Total
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls		Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	
Pupils aged:										
2 and under	770	770	16,360	15,970	33,870	0	0	#	#	10
3 (born 1/4/00 to 31/8/00)	5,040	4,590	43,620	42,010	95,260	0	0	#	10	10
3 (born 1/1/00 to 31/3/00)	3,890	3,810	26,300	25,300	59,300	0	0	10	10	10
3 (born 1/9/99 to 31/12/99)	6,720	6,400	38,200	36,700	88,020	0	0	10	10	10
4 (born 1/4/99 to 31/8/99)	102,060	97,620	14,260	13,280	227,210	10	#	10	#	20
4 (born 1/1/99 to 31/3/99)	66,360	63,120	2,470	2,200	134,150	#	#	#	#	10
4 (born 1/9/98 to 31/12/98)	94,040	89,900	1,540	1,440	186,930	10	#	#	0	10
Total Under 5	278,880	266,220	142,740	136,900	824,740	10	10	30	30	80
5	289,110	275,550	60	10	564,730	20	10	0	0	30
6	296,640	283,920	30	10	580,590	10	40	0	0	50
7	291,220	277,910	10	10	569,150	50	30	0	0	90
8	294,320	281,980	20	10	576,320	70	50	0	0	110
9	287,060	275,730	20	#	562,820	12,850	12,240	#	0	25,090
10	284,150	273,690	30	#	557,870	15,540	15,120	#	#	30,670
Total 5 to 10	1,742,510	1,668,780	170	40	3,411,490	28,530	27,490	10	#	56,030
11	8,010	7,600	0	#	15,610	295,600	284,560	10	#	580,170
12	320	300	0	0	620	304,070	295,110	30	10	599,210

13	20	10	0	0	30	300,820	291,440	40	20	592,310
14	10	10	0	0	30	293,700	287,240	70	50	581,050
15	10	20	0	0	30	290,770	286,870	90	70	577,800
Total 11 to 15	8,370	7,940	0	#	16,310	1,484,950	1,445,220	230	150	2,930,540
16	0	0	0	0	0	87,220	97,200	10	10	184,430
17	0	0	0	0	0	65,790	75,170	10	10	140,970
18	0	0	0	0	0	6,420	5,520	20	10	11,960
19+	0	0	0	0	0	460	480	0	#	940
Total 16 to 19+	0	0	0	0	0	159,880	178,360	30	30	338,300
All ages	2,029,760	1,942,930	142,910	136,940	4,252,540	1,673,380	1,651,070	300	200	3,324,950

(1) Includes middle schools as deemed.

less than 5

Totals may not appear to equal the sum of the component parts because numbers have been rounded to the nearest 10.

Table 5g

MAINTAINED PRIMARY SCHOOLS (1): NUMBER OF PUPILS BY ETHNIC GROUP

January 2004

By Government Office Region in England (2)

	Pupils of compulsory school age and above						Mixed
	White	White British	Irish	Traveller of Irish heritage	Gypsy / Roma	Any other White background	
England	2,814,460	2,719,390	13,000	2,900	4,660	74,510	109,260
North East	157,440	156,110	160	120	220	830	1,580
North West	434,610	429,310	1,070	320	490	3,420	9,920
Yorkshire and the Humber	311,340	307,280	570	140	350	3,000	7,690
East Midlands	264,250	259,670	550	230	310	3,490	8,070
West Midlands	299,720	293,200	1,650	230	480	4,160	14,510
East of England	326,480	315,550	1,370	540	800	8,230	10,520
London	245,480	202,760	5,600	820	520	35,790	35,610
Inner London	61,390	42,480	2,120	290	210	16,290	14,980
Outer London	184,090	160,280	3,480	520	310	19,500	20,620
South East	470,280	456,000	1,560	350	1,110	11,260	14,900
South West	304,850	299,510	480	160	380	4,330	6,460

(1) Includes middle schools as deemed.

(3) Pupils of compulsory school age were classified according to ethnic group.

(4) Information refused or not obtained.

(5) All pupils of compulsory school age and above.

Totals may not appear to equal the sum of the component parts because numbers have been rounded to the nearest 10.

Table 5g (cont.)

White and Black Caribbean	White and Black African	White and Asian	Any other mixed background	Asian	Indian	Pakistani	Bangladeshi	Any other Asian background	Black
38,540	10,640	21,930	38,150	245,110	75,410	102,480	42,660	24,560	135,800
250	220	570	550	3,990	540	1,810	1,170	470	370
3,240	1,210	2,280	3,200	30,910	7,130	17,730	4,660	1,380	5,420
3,090	590	1,940	2,080	30,600	4,150	23,110	2,180	1,170	4,040
3,610	530	1,540	2,390	17,600	10,740	4,180	1,160	1,520	4,890
6,950	820	2,880	3,870	46,950	15,460	24,160	5,380	1,950	11,760
3,510	990	2,180	3,850	13,490	3,040	5,680	2,940	1,840	5,190
11,860	4,110	5,280	14,350	78,920	26,900	16,830	22,200	12,990	96,220
5,880	1,870	1,400	5,830	31,360	4,600	4,790	18,850	3,120	53,910
5,980	2,240	3,880	8,520	47,560	22,300	12,040	3,350	9,870	42,310
3,990	1,540	3,940	5,440	19,340	6,150	8,210	2,300	2,670	5,730
2,040	640	1,340	2,440	3,320	1,310	780	670	560	2,180

Table 5g (cont.)

Black Caribbean	Black African	Any other Black background	Chinese	Any other ethnic group	Classified (3)	Unclassified (4)	All pupils (5)
50,900	70,550	14,350	11,170	32,020	3,347,820	79,970	3,427,800
40	280	50	360	630	164,370	5,010	169,380
1,530	2,860	1,030	1,620	2,710	485,180	8,540	493,710
1,500	1,940	600	770	1,690	356,140	5,050	361,190
2,110	2,130	640	760	1,130	296,700	3,990	300,680
7,180	3,350	1,220	860	2,590	376,380	5,690	382,070
1,880	2,710	600	1,150	1,280	358,120	10,250	368,370
34,290	52,920	9,010	3,480	19,110	478,810	8,030	486,840
19,960	29,050	4,900	1,420	9,370	172,430	2,010	174,440
14,320	23,880	4,110	2,060	9,740	306,390	6,020	312,400
1,550	3,430	750	1,550	1,990	513,790	23,910	537,690
820	930	440	620	900	318,330	9,520	327,850

Table 5h

MAINTAINED SECONDARY SCHOOLS (1): NUMBER OF PUPILS BY ETHNIC GROUP

January 2004

By Government Office Region in England (2)

	Pupils of compulsory school age and above						Mixed
	White	White British	Irish	Traveller of Irish heritage	Gypsy / Roma	Any other White background	
England	2,783,410	2,702,320	13,080	1,020	1,750	65,250	72,330
North East	166,250	165,290	160	40	80	690	1,060
North West	426,390	421,980	1,070	120	100	3,110	6,270
Yorkshire and the Humber	309,070	305,710	590	50	120	2,600	5,080
East Midlands	264,210	259,560	690	80	100	3,780	5,210
West Midlands	308,500	302,120	1,940	70	170	4,200	10,440
East of England	342,640	333,020	1,420	160	250	7,790	8,130
London	221,750	186,590	5,010	270	260	29,620	22,110
Inner London	46,020	33,260	1,830	80	100	10,740	8,280
Outer London	175,730	153,330	3,180	180	160	18,890	13,840
South East	443,760	431,840	1,630	180	510	9,590	9,800
South West	300,850	296,200	570	50	170	3,870	4,230

(1) Includes middle schools as deemed.

(3) Pupils of compulsory school age were classified according to ethnic group.

(4) Information refused or not obtained.

(5) All pupils of compulsory school age and above.

Totals may not appear to equal the sum of the component parts because numbers have been rounded to the nearest 10.

Table 5h (cont.)

White and Black Caribbean	White and Black African	White and Asian	Any other mixed background	Asian	Indian	Pakistani	Bangladeshi	Any other Asian background	Black
26,120	6,460	14,390	25,370	209,320	78,870	78,060	30,790	21,590	108,810
150	140	360	410	2,840	420	1,300	810	310	350
2,080	720	1,440	2,040	21,490	4,850	12,560	2,950	1,130	4,060
2,200	440	1,100	1,340	23,830	3,560	17,780	1,490	1,010	3,480
2,300	340	1,040	1,550	15,810	10,520	2,860	910	1,530	4,290
5,180	540	1,780	2,940	39,300	16,330	17,370	3,630	1,980	10,640
2,700	610	1,780	3,040	12,640	4,030	4,530	2,300	1,780	4,770
7,630	2,330	3,540	8,620	73,230	31,090	14,390	16,680	11,070	74,560
3,300	1,010	830	3,150	24,840	4,310	3,910	13,980	2,650	38,330
4,340	1,330	2,710	5,470	48,390	26,780	10,490	2,710	8,420	36,220
2,570	940	2,530	3,760	17,840	7,080	6,860	1,580	2,320	5,000
1,310	400	840	1,670	2,320	1,000	410	440	470	1,650

Table 5h (cont.)

Black Caribbean	Black African	Any other Black background	Chinese	Any other ethnic group	Classified (3)	Unclassified (4)	All pupils (5)
45,130	50,210	13,470	12,540	25,920	3,212,330	112,540	3,324,870
30	260	70	420	480	171,400	7,740	179,150
1,200	1,720	1,140	1,700	1,780	461,700	10,830	472,530
1,590	1,330	560	790	1,300	343,550	5,750	349,300
2,000	1,450	850	880	810	291,210	6,030	297,240
7,280	2,060	1,300	980	1,830	371,690	8,410	380,090
2,000	2,060	710	1,430	1,270	370,880	16,060	386,930
28,730	38,100	7,730	3,740	15,640	411,030	10,730	421,760
14,940	19,830	3,560	1,300	6,950	125,730	1,590	127,320
13,790	18,270	4,170	2,440	8,690	285,310	9,140	294,440
1,640	2,650	710	1,920	2,100	480,420	31,210	511,630
660	580	410	680	720	310,450	15,800	326,250

Table 5i

MAINTAINED PRIMARY SCHOOLS (1): NUMBER OF PUPILS BY AGE AND GENDER (2)(3)

As at January 2005

England

	Number of pupils						Total (FTE)	Total (Headcount)
	Full-time			Part-time				
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total		
Pupils aged:								
2 and under	730	830	1,560	17,180	16,820	34,000	18,560	35,560
3 (born 1/4/01 to 31/8/01)	4,910	4,870	9,780	43,210	41,820	85,040	52,300	94,820
3 (born 1/1/01 to 31/3/01)	3,850	3,730	7,580	25,640	24,740	50,380	32,770	57,960
3 (born 1/9/00 to 31/12/00)	6,300	6,280	12,580	37,190	35,430	72,620	48,890	85,200
4 (born 1/4/00 to 31/8/00)	101,600	97,460	199,070	11,550	10,640	22,190	210,160	221,260
4 (born 1/1/00 to 31/3/00)	65,280	62,780	128,060	1,920	1,850	3,770	129,940	131,830
4 (born 1/9/99 to 31/12/99)	92,250	87,810	180,060	1,190	1,120	2,310	181,220	182,370
Total Under 5	274,929	263,753	538,682	137,887	132,422	270,309	673,840	808,990
5	285,940	272,420	558,360	70	50	120	558,420	558,480
6	289,410	275,920	565,340	30	10	30	565,350	565,370
7	295,990	283,870	579,860	20	10	30	579,870	579,890
8	290,700	277,800	568,500	30	10	30	568,510	568,530
9	281,230	270,010	551,250	20	#	30	551,260	551,270
10	284,600	273,930	558,530	40	#	40	558,550	558,570
Total 5 to 10	1,727,870	1,653,960	3,381,830	210	70	280	3,381,970	3,382,110
Total 11 and over	6,950	6,450	13,390	#	0	#	13,390	13,400
All ages	2,009,750	1,924,160	3,933,910	138,100	132,490	270,590	4,069,200	4,204,500

Source: Annual Schools
Census

- (1) Includes middle deemed schools.
- (2) Age as at 31 August 2004.
- (3) Excludes dually registered pupils.
less than 5

Numbers have been rounded to the nearest 10. There may be discrepancies between the sum of constituent items and totals as shown.

Table 5j

MAINTAINED SECONDARY SCHOOLS (1): NUMBER OF PUPILS BY AGE AND GENDER (2)(3)

As at January 2005

England

	Number of pupils						Total (FTE)	Total (Headcount)
	Full-time			Part-time				
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total		
Pupils aged:								
Total Under 5	50	40	90	20	30	50	110	130
5	40	20	50	0	0	0	50	50
6	30	20	50	0	0	0	50	50
7	60	50	110	0	0	0	110	110
8	80	50	130	0	0	0	130	130
9	12,370	11,770	24,140	#	0	#	24,140	24,140
10	14,630	13,930	28,550	#	0	#	28,550	28,550
Total 5 to 10	27,200	25,830	53,030	#	0	#	53,030	53,030
11	285,000	275,740	560,740	10	#	10	560,750	560,750
12	302,710	292,190	594,900	20	10	30	594,910	594,920
13	302,940	294,730	597,670	30	20	50	597,690	597,710
14	299,080	290,490	589,570	60	20	90	589,610	589,650
15	287,410	282,830	570,240	120	110	230	570,360	570,470
Total 11 to 15	1,477,140	1,435,970	2,913,110	250	160	400	2,913,310	2,913,510
16	90,280	100,510	190,790	#	10	10	190,790	190,800
17	67,190	77,680	144,870	#	10	10	144,880	144,880
18	6,590	5,980	12,570	#	10	10	12,580	12,580
19+	480	630	1,110	#	10	10	1,110	1,120

Total 16 to 19+	164,540	184,800	349,340	10	30	40	349,360	349,380
All ages	1,668,920	1,646,640	3,315,560	280	210	490	3,315,810	3,316,050

Source: Annual Schools Census

(1) Includes middle deemed schools.

(2) Age as at 31 August 2004.

(3) Excludes dually registered pupils.

less than 5

Numbers have been rounded to the nearest 10. There may be discrepancies between the sum of constituent items and totals as shown.

Table 5k

MAINTAINED PRIMARY, SECONDARY AND ALL SPECIAL SCHOOLS(1)(2)(3): NUMBER AND PERCENTAGE OF PUPILS BY ETHNIC GROUP

January 2005

England

	Pupils of compulsory school age and above					
	Primary Schools		Secondary Schools		All Special Schools	
	Number	Percentage (4)	Number	Percentage (4)	Number	Percentage (4)
White	2,774,800	81.7	2,772,490	83.6	71,180	83.2
White British	2,675,100	78.8	2,691,450	81.2	69,310	81.0
Irish	12,710	0.4	12,540	0.4	330	0.4
Traveller of Irish heritage	2,970	0.1	1,030	0.0	90	0.1
Gypsy/ Roma	4,780	0.1	2,020	0.1	150	0.2
Any other White background	79,240	2.3	65,460	2.0	1,310	1.5
Mixed	113,290	3.3	77,380	2.3	2,480	2.9
White and Black Caribbean	39,540	1.2	28,310	0.9	1,030	1.2
White and Black African	11,670	0.3	7,490	0.2	220	0.3
White and Asian	22,980	0.7	15,220	0.5	410	0.5

Any other Mixed background	39,090	1.2	26,360	0.8	810	0.9
Asian	255,260	7.5	213,680	6.4	5,520	6.5
Indian	76,260	2.2	78,430	2.4	1,340	1.6
Pakistani	106,500	3.1	79,710	2.4	2,950	3.4
Bangladeshi	44,830	1.3	31,420	0.9	680	0.8
Any other Asian background	27,680	0.8	24,120	0.7	550	0.6
Black	142,700	4.2	112,420	3.4	3,310	3.9
Black Caribbean	49,920	1.5	44,000	1.3	1,290	1.5
Black African	77,760	2.3	55,100	1.7	1,530	1.8
Any other Black background	15,020	0.4	13,310	0.4	490	0.6
Chinese	11,060	0.3	12,800	0.4	240	0.3
Any other ethnic group	34,730	1.0	28,920	0.9	630	0.7
Classified (1)	3,331,840	98.1	3,217,690	97.0	83,360	97.4
Unclassified (5)	63,670	1.9	98,230	3.0	2,190	2.6
All pupils (6)	3,395,510	100.0	3,315,920	100.0	85,540	100.0

Source: Annual Schools' Census

- (1) Pupils of compulsory school age and above were classified according to ethnic group. Excludes dually registered pupils.
(2) Includes maintained and non-maintained special schools. Excludes General Hospital Schools.
(3) Includes middle schools as deemed.
(4) The number of pupils by ethnic group expressed as a percentage of all pupils of compulsory school age and above.
(5) Information refused or not obtained.
(6) All pupils of compulsory school age and above.

Numbers have been rounded to the nearest 10. There may be discrepancies between the sum of constituent items and totals as shown.

Table 5I

MAINTAINED PRIMARY SCHOOLS (1): NUMBER OF PUPILS BY AGE AND GENDER (2)(3)

As at January 2006

England

	Number of pupils						Total (FTE)	Total (Headcount)
	Full-time			Part-time				
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total		
Pupils aged:								
2 and under	1,180	1,220	2,400	17,250	17,140	34,390	19,600	36,800
3 (born 1/4/02 to 31/8/02)	5,550	5,430	10,980	42,890	41,080	83,970	52,970	94,950
3 (born 1/1/02 to 31/3/02)	4,070	3,850	7,910	25,560	24,510	50,070	32,950	57,980
3 (born 1/9/01 to 31/12/01)	6,560	6,350	12,910	36,380	34,610	71,000	48,410	83,910
4 (born 1/4/01 to 31/8/01)	103,380	98,470	201,850	8,670	8,020	16,700	210,190	218,540
4 (born 1/1/01 to 31/3/01)	64,560	62,100	126,650	1,240	1,170	2,410	127,860	129,070
4 (born 1/9/00 to 31/12/00)	90,520	86,740	177,260	710	670	1,380	177,950	178,640
Total Under 5	275,810	264,160	539,970	132,710	127,210	259,910	669,930	799,880
5	277,790	265,640	543,430	60	30	90	543,470	543,520
6	286,210	272,960	559,170	30	10	40	559,190	559,210
7	288,700	275,780	564,480	20	10	30	564,500	564,510
8	295,340	283,870	579,210	20	#	30	579,230	579,240
9	278,200	266,150	544,350	30	#	30	544,370	544,380
10	278,820	268,550	547,370	30	#	30	547,380	547,400
Total 5 to 10	1,705,060	1,632,940	3,338,000	190	60	250	3,338,130	3,338,250
Total 11 and over	5,690	5,100	10,790	10	#	10	10,790	10,800
All ages (4)	1,986,560	1,902,210	3,888,760	132,920	127,270	260,190	4,018,860	4,148,950

Source: Schools' Census

- (1) Includes middle deemed schools.
 (2) Age as at 31 August 2005.
 (3) Excludes dually registered pupils.
 (4) Total includes 2 full time girls, 7 part time boys and 7 part time girls for whom age has not been classified.
 # less than 5

Numbers have been rounded to the nearest 10. There may be discrepancies between the sum of constituent items and totals as shown.

Table 5m

MAINTAINED SECONDARY SCHOOLS (1): NUMBER OF PUPILS BY AGE AND GENDER (2)(3)

As at January 2006

England

	Number of pupils						Total (FTE)	Total (Headcount)
	Full-time			Part-time				
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total		
Pupils aged:								
Total Under 5	40	60	100	60	60	120	160	220
5	70	60	130	0	0	0	130	130
6	70	60	120	0	0	0	120	120
7	100	70	180	0	0	0	180	180
8	120	90	210	0	0	0	210	210
9	12,190	11,600	23,790	#	0	#	23,790	23,790
10	13,960	13,370	27,340	#	0	#	27,340	27,340
Total 5 to 10	26,510	25,250	51,760	10	0	10	51,760	51,760
11	285,520	275,540	561,060	20	10	30	561,070	561,080
12	290,680	282,170	572,850	30	10	40	572,870	572,890

13	300,980	291,460	592,440	50	20	70	592,480	592,510
14	300,730	293,430	594,150	80	50	130	594,210	594,280
15	292,530	286,140	578,670	220	110	330	578,840	579,000
Total 11 to 15	1,470,430	1,428,730	2,899,160	400	190	590	2,899,460	2,899,760
16	89,900	100,900	190,800	20	20	40	190,820	190,840
17	69,900	81,030	150,940	20	20	40	150,960	150,980
18	6,390	5,700	12,090	20	20	40	12,110	12,130
19+	500	600	1,100	#	0	#	1,100	1,100
Total 16 to 19+	166,700	188,230	354,920	60	60	120	354,980	355,040
All ages	1,663,680	1,642,260	3,305,950	530	310	840	3,306,360	3,306,780

Source: Schools' Census

(1) Includes middle deemed schools.

(2) Age as at 31 August 2005.

(3) Excludes dually registered pupils.

less than 5

Numbers have been rounded to the nearest 10. There may be discrepancies between the sum of constituent items and totals as shown.

Table 5n

MAINTAINED PRIMARY, SECONDARY AND ALL SPECIAL SCHOOLS(1)(2)(3): NUMBER AND PERCENTAGE OF PUPILS BY ETHNIC GROUP

January 2006

England

	Pupils of compulsory school age and above					
	Primary Schools		Secondary Schools		All Special Schools	
	Number	Percentage (4)	Number	Percentage (4)	Number	Percentage (4)
White	2,723,300	81.3	2,764,070	83.6	70,320	83.0
White British	2,614,840	78.1	2,673,980	80.9	68,240	80.6
Irish	12,350	0.4	12,220	0.4	320	0.4
Traveller of Irish heritage	3,000	0.1	1,060	0.0	100	0.1
Gypsy/ Roma	5,150	0.2	2,300	0.1	150	0.2
Any other White background	87,970	2.6	74,510	2.3	1,510	1.8
Mixed	117,500	3.5	84,190	2.5	2,570	3.0
White and Black Caribbean	40,080	1.2	30,490	0.9	1,020	1.2
White and Black African	12,520	0.4	8,030	0.2	230	0.3
White and Asian	24,240	0.7	16,860	0.5	470	0.6
Any other Mixed background	40,650	1.2	28,830	0.9	860	1.0
Asian	265,760	7.9	221,110	6.7	5,600	6.6
Indian	77,650	2.3	78,630	2.4	1,300	1.5
Pakistani	110,410	3.3	82,900	2.5	2,960	3.5
Bangladeshi	46,560	1.4	32,680	1.0	710	0.8
Any other Asian background	31,130	0.9	26,900	0.8	640	0.7
Black	148,290	4.4	117,390	3.6	3,530	4.2
Black Caribbean	48,580	1.5	43,080	1.3	1,290	1.5
Black African	83,920	2.5	60,500	1.8	1,710	2.0
Any other Black background	15,780	0.5	13,810	0.4	530	0.6
Chinese	11,050	0.3	12,940	0.4	230	0.3
Any other ethnic group	37,330	1.1	29,650	0.9	690	0.8

Classified (1)	3,303,220	98.6	3,229,350	97.7	82,940	97.9
Unclassified (5)	45,840	.	77,220	.	1,780	.
Minority Ethnic Pupils (6)	688,370	20.6	555,370	16.8	14,700	17.4
All pupils (7)	3,349,050	100.0	3,306,570	100.0	84,720	100.0

Source: Schools' Census

(1) Pupils of compulsory school age and above were classified according to ethnic group. Excludes dually registered pupils.

(2) Includes maintained and non-maintained special schools. Excludes General Hospital Schools.

(3) Includes middle schools as deemed.

(4) The number of pupils by ethnic group expressed as a percentage of all pupils of compulsory school age and above.

(5) Information refused or not obtained. Includes 79 pupils in secondary schools for whom ethnicity data is missing.

(6) Includes all pupils classified as belonging to an ethnic group other than White British.

(7) All pupils of compulsory school age and above.

. Not applicable

Numbers have been rounded to the nearest 10. There may be discrepancies between the sum of constituent items and totals as shown.

Table 6: Enrolment rates in Learning and Skills Council (LSC) funded Further Education, in England from 2002/03-2005/06, by age group, gender and ethnicity.

Table 6a

2002/03						
	Female		Male		All	
	Under 16	16-18	Under 16	16-18	Under 16	16-18
Asian or Asian British - Bangladeshi	0	3,600	0	4,700	0	8,300
Asian or Asian British - Indian	100	9,000	0	10,000	100	19,000
Asian or Asian British - Pakistani	0	10,100	100	12,400	100	22,500
Asian or Asian British - any other Asian background	0	2,400	0	4,300	100	6,700
Black or Black British - African	100	8,200	100	8,400	200	16,600
Black or Black British - Caribbean	0	6,900	100	6,700	100	13,600
Black or Black British - any other Black background	0	2,400	0	2,300	0	4,800
Chinese	0	1,600	0	1,800	0	3,400
Mixed - White and Asian	0	1,200	0	1,400	0	2,600
Mixed - White and Black African	0	900	0	900	0	1,800
Mixed - White and Black Caribbean	100	2,800	0	2,500	100	5,400
Mixed - any other Mixed background	0	1,700	0	1,300	100	3,000
White - British	2,900	266,900	2,500	245,500	5,400	512,500
White - Irish	0	900	0	1,100	0	2,100
White - any other White background	100	5,300	100	5,600	100	10,900
any other	100	5,100	100	6,300	200	11,400
not known/not provided	500	16,300	400	18,200	1,000	34,400
Group Total	4,200	345,400	3,500	333,400	7,700	678,800

Source: LSC's Individualised Learner Record (ILR)
 Figures rounded to the nearest 100

Table 6b

2003/04						
	Female		Male		All	
	Under 16	16-18	Under 16	16-18	Under 16	16-18
Asian or Asian British - Bangladeshi	0	3,800	0	5,100	0	8,900
Asian or Asian British - Indian	100	9,300	0	10,300	100	19,600
Asian or Asian British - Pakistani	100	10,400	100	12,600	100	22,900
Asian or Asian British - any other Asian background	0	2,600	0	4,300	100	6,900
Black or Black British - African	100	10,200	100	10,200	200	20,400
Black or Black British - Caribbean	100	7,500	100	7,400	100	14,900
Black or Black British - any other Black background	0	2,300	0	2,200	0	4,500
Chinese	0	1,700	0	1,900	0	3,600
Mixed - White and Asian	0	1,500	0	1,600	0	3,100
Mixed - White and Black African	0	1,100	0	1,100	0	2,300
Mixed - White and Black Caribbean	0	3,900	0	3,400	100	7,200
Mixed - any other Mixed background	0	2,300	0	1,800	100	4,100
White - British	2,600	274,900	2,500	253,600	5,100	528,500
White - Irish	0	1,100	0	1,300	0	2,400
White - any other White background	100	6,100	100	6,200	100	12,300
any other	0	5,100	100	6,100	100	11,100
not known/not provided	200	9,200	200	10,700	300	19,800
Group Total	3,300	353,100	3,300	339,500	6,600	692,600

Source: LSC's Individualised Learner Record (ILR)

Figures rounded to the nearest 100

Table 6c

2004/05						
	Female		Male		All	
	Under 16	16-18	Under 16	16-18	Under 16	16-18
Asian or Asian British - Bangladeshi	0	4,000	0	5,100	100	9,100
Asian or Asian British - Indian	100	8,900	100	9,800	100	18,800
Asian or Asian British - Pakistani	100	10,300	100	12,700	200	23,000
Asian or Asian British - any other Asian background	0	2,700	100	4,200	100	6,900
Black or Black British - African	100	11,300	100	10,800	200	22,000
Black or Black British - Caribbean	0	8,000	100	7,900	100	15,900
Black or Black British - any other Black background	0	2,300	0	2,300	100	4,700
Chinese	0	1,700	0	1,700	0	3,400
Mixed - White and Asian	0	1,700	0	1,900	0	3,600
Mixed - White and Black African	0	1,300	0	1,300	0	2,600
Mixed - White and Black Caribbean	100	4,500	100	4,000	100	8,500
Mixed - any other Mixed background	0	2,700	0	2,100	100	4,800
White - British	3,100	286,600	3,500	265,500	6,600	552,100
White - Irish	0	1,100	0	1,300	0	2,500
White - any other White background	100	7,200	100	6,800	200	14,000
any other	0	5,200	100	6,000	100	11,200
not known/not provided	200	8,300	300	300	500	17,700
Group Total	4,000	367,800	4,500	4,500	8,500	720,800

Source: LSC's Individualised Learner Record (ILR)

Figures rounded to the nearest 100

Table 6e

2005/06						
	Female		Male		All	
	Under 16	16-18	Under 16	16-18	Under 16	16-18
Asian or Asian British - Bangladeshi	0	4,100	0	5,200	0	9,200
Asian or Asian British - Indian	0	8,500	100	9,600	100	18,100
Asian or Asian British - Pakistani	100	10,100	100	12,700	100	22,800
Asian or Asian British - any other Asian background	0	2,800	0	4,600	100	7,400
Black or Black British - African	100	11,900	100	11,600	100	23,500
Black or Black British - Caribbean	100	8,400	100	8,200	100	16,600
Black or Black British - any other Black background	0	2,200	0	2,300	0	4,500
Chinese	0	1,600	0	1,700	0	3,300
Mixed - White and Asian	0	1,900	0	2,100	0	4,000
Mixed - White and Black African	0	1,300	0	1,400	0	2,700
Mixed - White and Black Caribbean	100	5,000	100	4,500	100	9,500
Mixed - any other Mixed background	0	2,900	0	2,200	100	5,100
White - British	3,800	290,200	4,300	274,300	8,100	564,500
White - Irish	0	1,100	0	1,300	0	2,400
White - any other White background	100	8,000	100	6,900	200	15,000
any other	0	5,000	100	5,700	100	10,700
not known/not provided	200	6,600	300	8,100	500	14,700
Group Total	4,600	371,600	5,300	362,500	9,800	734,100

Source: LSC's Individualised Learner Record (ILR)
 Figures rounded to the nearest 100

Table 7: Attendance rates for primary and secondary schools, in England from 2000/01 – 2005/6⁶⁷

Table 7a

ALL SCHOOLS	2000/01	2001/02	2002/03	2003/4	2004/5	2005/06
Overall attendance	92.73	92.98	93.17	93.43	93.55	93.32
Total absence	7.27	7.02	6.83	6.57	6.44	6.68
Authorised Absence	6.54	6.30	6.13	5.85	5.67	5.89
Unauthorised absence	0.73	0.72	0.70	0.72	0.78	0.79

Table 7b

PRIMARY	2000/01	2001/02	2002/03	2003/4	2004/5	2005/06
overall attendance	93.92	94.15	94.19	94.51	94.57	94.24
Total absence	6.08	5.85	5.81	5.49	5.43	5.76
Authorised Absence	5.59	5.40	5.38	5.08	5.00	5.30
Unauthorised Absence	0.49	0.45	0.43	0.41	0.43	0.46

⁶⁷ 21/9 Statistical First Release figures for 05/06: <http://www.dfes.gov.uk/rsgateway/>

Table 7c

SECONDARY	2000/01	2001/02	2002/03	2003/4	2004/5	2005/06
overall attendance	90.96	91.28	91.72	91.94	92.18	92.08
Total absence	9.04	8.72	8.28	8.06	7.81	7.92
Authorised Absence	7.98	7.63	7.21	6.92	6.58	6.70
Unauthorised Absence	1.07	1.09	1.07	1.14	1.23	1.22

Scotland

Enrolment rates in Scotland, including independent sector approx. 100%

Table 8: Attendance rates for primary, secondary and special schools in Scotland, from 2002/3-2005/6.

	% Primary schools			% Secondary schools			% Special schools		
	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06
Attendance	95.3	95	95	90.2	90.1	90.4	91.1	91	90.7
Absence	4.72	5.1	4.9	9.84	9.9	9.6	8.89	9.1	9.4

Note: figures in this table are rounded.

Source: Attendance and Absence in Scottish Schools 2005/06 (<http://www.scotland.gov.uk/Publications/2006/12/07132341/0>)

Northern Ireland

Table 9: Participation in full-time education and vocational training in schools and FE colleges by 16 and 17 year olds, in Northern Ireland, from 2000/01-2005/06⁶⁸

2000/01	2001/02	2002/03	2003/04	2004/05	2005/06
71%	71.80%	72%	74.30%	78.40%	79.70%

Table 10: Attendance rates for primary and secondary schools, in Northern Ireland, from 2000/01-2004/05

	Primary	Secondary
2000/01	94.8	92.3
2001/02	95	92.4
2002/03	94.4	92.4
2003/04	94.8	92.5
2004/05	94.8	92.6

Source: Department of Education, NI

⁶⁸ In Northern Ireland school attendance is compulsory for young people aged 4 years and 2 months or over at 1 September of the school year following their last birthday until the end of the school year following their 16th birthday. Enrolment rates are only calculated for 16 and 17 year olds. The figures include young people in further education colleges. Data on 16 and 17 year olds in vocational training outside the further education sector are only available for 2005/06. Including these young people in the participation rate raises it from 79.7% to 86.6%

c) Retention rates and percentage of dropout for primary and secondary schools and vocational training centres.

No data available at primary / secondary level.

England

Table 11: Retention / success rates in Learning and Skills Council funded Further Education for 16-18 year olds, in England from 2001/02-2005/06, by gender and ethnicity.

Table 11a

	Starters (excluding transfers)	Success rate	Retention rate (completers only)	Achievement rates (all completers)
2004/05				
Female	893,500	74	85	86
Male	791,800	70	84	83
All	1,685,300	72	85	85
2003/04				
Female	891,200	71	84	85
Male	797,900	66	83	80
All	1,689,100	69	83	83
2002/03				
Female	884,600	68	83	83
Male	787,400	63	80	78
All	1,672,000	66	82	80
2001/02				
Female	874,800	66	82	81
Male	773,100	60	80	75
All	1,648,000	63	81	78

Table 11b

	Starters (excluding transfers)	Success rate	Retention rate (completers only)	Achievement rates (all completers)
2004/05				
Bangladeshi	23,400	70	86	81
Black African	54,200	72	88	82
Black Caribbean	33,500	64	81	79
Black other	10,000	64	82	78
Chinese	13,200	76	89	85
Indian	49,300	75	90	84
Mixed	44,200	67	81	82
Other Asian	17,700	73	88	83
Pakistani	56,700	69	86	80
White	1,318,300	72	85	85
Any other	26,400	69	85	82
Unknown	38,300	70	83	84
Group Total	1,685,300	72	85	85
2003/04				
Bangladeshi	23,500	68	85	81
Black African	52,200	69	87	79
Black Caribbean	32,500	61	80	76
Black other	10,200	63	81	78
Chinese	14,800	71	88	81
Indian	52,400	72	89	81
Mixed	38,700	64	80	80
Other Asian	18,800	70	87	80
Pakistani	57,000	67	85	79
White	1,313,700	70	83	83
Any other	27,900	67	83	80
Unknown	47,300	65	80	81
Group Total	1,689,100	69	83	83

d) Average teacher: pupil ratio, with an indication of any significant regional or rural/urban disparities.

England

Table 12: Pupil: teacher ratio, by local authority and Government region in England for 2001 and 2006, ⁶⁹

	Nursery schools			Primary Schools (3) (4)			Secondary Schools (3) (4)			Overall	
	LEA Maintained			All Maintained			All Maintained			FTE teachers employed by LEAs and GM schools (6)	Pupil:Teacher ratio (7)
	FTE		Pupil:Teacher ratio	FTE		Pupil:Teacher ratio	FTE		Pupil:Teacher ratio		
	Pupils	Teachers (5)		Pupils	Teachers (5)		Pupils	Teachers (5)			
ENGLAND	26,542	1,504	17.7	4,251,953	185,534	22.9	3,231,827	189,026	17.1	410,196	18.3
NORTH EAST	2,463	124	19.9	222,507	9,828	22.6	181,737	10,703	17.0	22,600	18.0
NORTH WEST	4,685	259	18.1	635,382	27,729	22.9	462,044	27,820	16.6	60,099	18.3
YORKSHIRE AND THE HUMBER	2,205	131	16.9	457,998	19,811	23.1	339,353	19,634	17.3	43,514	18.4
EAST MIDLANDS	1,633	98	16.7	364,413	15,516	23.5	289,902	16,712	17.3	34,567	19.0
WEST MIDLANDS	3,742	176	21.2	483,113	20,957	23.1	369,809	21,701	17.0	46,773	18.3
EAST OF ENGLAND	2,331	137	17.0	444,383	19,471	22.8	372,800	21,377	17.4	44,374	18.5
LONDON	5,538	338	16.4	612,530	27,197	22.5	407,308	24,609	16.6	58,581	17.5
INNER LONDON	3,565	211	16.9	224,036	10,232	21.9	127,231	7,994	15.9	21,193	16.7
OUTER LONDON	1,973	128	15.5	388,494	16,965	22.9	280,077	16,615	16.9	37,388	17.9
SOUTH EAST	2,609	164	15.9	638,559	27,930	22.9	494,222	28,454	17.4	61,298	18.5
SOUTH WEST	1,338	77	17.5	393,069	17,094	23.0	314,652	18,016	17.5	38,391	18.5
(1) See paragraph 31 of the explanatory notes.											
(2) See paragraphs 41-42 of the explanatory notes.											
(3) Includes middle schools as deemed.											
(4) Includes Grant Maintained Schools.											
(5) Includes full-time and the full-time equivalent of part-time qualified teachers.											
(6) Includes qualified teachers (including those not in schools and teachers providing short-term cover), student teachers, instructors and licensed teachers employed by Local Education Authorities and Grant Maintained Schools.											
(7) These are ratios over all Maintained Nursery, Primary and Secondary schools; they do not reflect the actual deployment of teachers amongst different schools, nor the size of classes as taught.											

⁶⁹ There has been no work done on whether any of the regional variations are significant or of the extent of this. The figures are not available broken down by rural and urban areas or by pupil gender or ethnicity. Data for years between 2001 and 2006 are available from DfES.

Table 25: Pupil:teacher ratios in the local authority¹ maintained sector and independent schools by local authority and Government Office Region in England: January 2006

	Nursery		Primary		Secondary		Overall		Special		Pupil Referral Units		Independent	
	Pupils	PTR	Pupils	PTR	Pupils	PTR	Pupils	PTR	Pupils	PTR	Pupils	PTR	Pupils	PTR
Gateshead	30	13.3	15,440	21.2	11,770	15.2	27,240	16.4	370	5.4	80	2.6	850	14.3
Newcastle upon Tyne	570	19.3	19,350	22.2	16,730	16.3	36,640	17.7	460	4.1	110	8.6	4,750	10.9
North Tyneside	60	19.0	15,140	22.2	13,650	15.5	28,850	17.3	400	3.8	50	3.7	1,020	2.4
South Tyneside	130	14.8	12,050	20.9	9,970	15.2	22,160	16.4	500	7.6	90	6.4	0	..
Sunderland	360	15.9	23,060	21.4	19,120	15.2	42,530	16.1	630	6.0	40	2.5	1,210	10.2
Hartlepool	20	8.9	8,570	21.9	6,460	16.1	15,050	17.3	130	5.7	70	6.5	0	..
Middlesbrough	0	..	12,910	21.0	5,580	15.2	18,490	17.1	420	7.1	120	4.5	30	8.2
Redcar and Cleveland	0	..	12,360	21.7	10,010	15.7	22,370	16.9	260	8.4	60	4.4	0	..
Stockton on Tees	0	..	16,090	21.3	12,590	16.4	28,680	16.8	530	8.1	30	2.5	1,810	10.8
Darlington	200	39.0	8,410	23.3	6,260	16.8	14,860	17.9	210	6.7	70	14.8	690	7.9
Durham (post 1.4.97)	560	19.9	39,580	21.1	32,510	16.5	72,640	16.9	1,070	7.4	30	3.2	2,060	9.3
Northumberland	30	34.0	18,150	21.6	29,960	17.1	48,150	17.5	410	6.1	0	0.7	590	9.4
NORTH EAST	1,950	19.1	201,110	21.5	174,600	16.1	377,660	17.0	5,380	6.1	740	4.5	13,000	8.3
Cumbria	260	18.9	38,310	21.3	35,620	16.3	74,190	15.6	430	7.0	90	2.8	3,340	7.5
Cheshire (post 1.4.98)	90	18.0	53,400	21.7	46,960	16.5	100,450	17.6	960	4.6	0	0.6	8,500	11.2
Halton	230	22.9	10,000	20.1	8,060	15.1	18,290	16.3	350	7.0	40	7.7	10	3.7
Warrington	40	14.3	16,870	21.6	14,050	15.8	30,960	16.6	310	5.2	30	4.1	10	1.5
Bolton	200	15.9	24,350	22.3	19,620	15.8	44,170	17.6	430	5.6	160	5.4	3,270	13.2
Bury	80	25.2	15,390	22.8	11,810	16.3	27,280	17.1	220	4.4	120	6.2	4,190	19.9
Manchester	100	13.2	40,450	22.9	23,500	15.4	64,060	16.7	1,020	4.8	140	7.7	6,480	10.7
Oldham	0	..	22,770	23.4	16,550	15.2	39,320	17.2	380	7.2	90	3.4	1,580	10.9
Rochdale	160	13.1	18,940	21.3	14,150	16.5	33,240	17.6	440	6.6	100	3.9	390	10.2
Salford	0	..	19,330	22.5	11,820	16.4	31,160	16.9	480	4.9	70	3.9	2,450	11.7
Stockport	360	15.2	22,610	22.2	16,320	16.8	39,290	17.6	380	3.6	110	2.7	4,680	11.8
Tameside	20	11.0	19,050	22.2	15,660	16.1	34,730	17.5	380	5.5	80	3.6	240	6.1
Trafford	0	..	18,490	23.9	16,240	16.1	34,730	17.6	440	6.2	60	4.5	2,050	12.1
Wigan	100	16.4	25,370	21.8	20,890	15.9	46,360	16.6	730	5.7	40	3.8	0	..
Lancashire (post 1.4.98)	1,090	17.3	91,690	22.1	75,120	16.3	167,900	17.4	2,170	6.1	420	3.7	6,610	9.9
Blackburn with Darwen	370	23.6	14,460	21.4	9,420	16.0	24,240	17.3	280	4.8	130	4.5	3,310	13.6
Blackpool	0	..	11,510	20.8	8,650	16.4	20,160	17.2	300	6.9	240	8.2	1,140	9.7
Knowsley	0	..	14,460	20.9	9,530	15.5	23,990	16.9	500	5.2	60	12.4	20	4.3
Liverpool	230	13.2	36,440	21.0	32,110	15.3	68,780	16.6	1,020	4.7	200	8.5	2,370	10.7
St Helens	50	14.5	14,940	22.9	11,760	15.1	26,750	17.0	310	4.6	80	4.7	740	13.0
Sefton	130	16.2	22,370	22.9	20,420	15.6	42,910	17.3	410	5.2	100	5.0	3,260	12.6
Wirral	140	12.2	25,630	21.5	24,060	15.2	49,830	16.6	910	5.3	50	5.6	2,280	10.6
NORTH WEST	3,630	16.8	576,840	22.0	462,310	16.0	1,042,780	17.0	12,860	5.4	2,390	4.6	56,920	11.3

Table 25: Pupil:teacher ratios in the local authority¹ maintained sector and independent schools by local authority and Government Office Region in England: January 2006

	Nursery		Primary		Secondary		Overall		Special		Pupil Referral Units		Independent	
	Pupils	PTR	Pupils	PTR	Pupils	PTR	Pupils	PTR	Pupils	PTR	Pupils	PTR	Pupils	PTR
City of Kingston Upon Hull	220	20.6	20,940	21.5	15,770	17.8	36,920	18.2	580	6.9	80	1.6	1,120	13.7
East Riding of Yorkshire	230	22.3	25,110	22.2	23,560	16.8	48,900	17.3	220	7.4	20	2.5	1,850	10.1
North East Lincolnshire	180	17.6	13,600	22.2	11,070	17.4	24,850	17.2	260	10.0	50	3.0	420	9.8
North Lincolnshire	0	..	13,540	23.7	10,760	17.2	24,300	18.2	210	7.0	10	2.0	250	13.9
North Yorkshire (post 1.4.96)	120	18.5	43,380	21.0	41,890	16.0	85,390	16.2	640	4.9	10	1.0	6,520	8.2
York	50	27.0	12,990	21.7	10,210	15.9	23,250	16.6	210	5.7	150	15.9	2,400	9.9
Barnsley	0	..	19,330	23.0	13,710	16.5	33,040	18.3	150	8.5	130	12.7	220	5.8
Doncaster	0	..	25,600	22.8	20,410	15.9	46,010	17.0	530	5.7	180	4.8	590	8.4
Rotherham	170	12.5	22,660	23.5	20,360	15.3	43,180	17.3	590	5.9	50	2.4	240	12.5
Sheffield	160	14.8	40,810	22.5	31,380	16.7	72,340	17.5	820	5.4	110	3.6	2,850	10.3
Bradford	460	15.6	48,300	22.3	34,220	16.2	82,980	18.2	880	6.6	190	5.5	3,750	9.6
Calderdale	0	..	18,140	21.5	15,540	16.1	33,680	16.5	200	4.2	50	4.9	1,370	10.9
Kirklees	150	13.7	34,270	20.8	26,590	16.8	61,000	17.0	640	5.8	190	6.4	2,200	14.6
Leeds	0	..	58,250	22.7	47,810	16.1	106,060	17.4	880	5.6	140	4.0	5,050	10.7
Wakefield	120	20.6	26,570	23.4	22,270	16.8	48,970	17.8	430	4.5	50	2.8	4,280	11.2
YORKSHIRE AND THE HUMBER	1,850	16.9	423,480	22.2	345,540	16.4	770,880	17.3	7,230	5.8	1,410	4.3	33,100	10.1
Derbyshire (post 1.4.97)	310	15.5	60,270	22.5	50,960	16.7	111,540	17.7	710	6.3	240	3.0	4,680	8.9
Derby	280	15.3	20,650	22.3	15,660	16.2	36,590	17.6	340	4.3	160	3.8	1,220	10.3
Leicestershire (post 1.4.97)	20	22.0	48,170	22.4	46,790	17.6	94,980	17.8	610	7.4	80	3.3	5,260	9.7
Leicester	0	..	26,770	21.6	17,890	16.8	44,660	16.2	720	6.1	130	6.4	3,170	10.2
Rutland	0	..	2,480	20.3	2,410	17.3	4,890	19.1	20	4.4	0	..	2,130	6.9
Lincolnshire	270	17.1	51,830	22.9	48,320	17.0	100,430	18.0	1,270	6.8	290	24.9	4,390	10.4
Northamptonshire	310	16.9	55,270	22.0	45,260	17.0	100,840	18.5	970	6.3	210	3.0	6,000	8.5
Nottinghamshire (post 1.4.98)	80	15.7	59,550	22.7	54,960	16.9	114,590	18.5	750	5.3	120	1.7	2,890	9.3
Nottingham	100	11.1	21,920	20.9	13,600	14.6	35,620	16.2	360	4.4	140	3.8	3,250	10.0
EAST MIDLANDS	1,370	15.7	346,910	22.3	295,860	16.8	644,140	17.8	5,730	6.0	1,370	3.9	33,000	9.2

Table 25: Pupil:teacher ratios in the local authority¹ maintained sector and independent schools by local authority and Government Office Region in England: January 2006

	Nursery		Primary		Secondary		Overall		Special		Pupil Referral Units		Independent	
	Pupils	PTR	Pupils	PTR	Pupils	PTR	Pupils	PTR	Pupils	PTR	Pupils	PTR	Pupils	PTR
Herefordshire	0	..	12,680	20.1	10,390	16.1	23,070	15.8	200	5.8	20	1.6	1,920	7.7
Worcestershire	30	11.6	37,350	21.2	40,860	16.7	78,240	16.9	1,050	5.5	180	5.1	8,200	8.2
Shropshire (post 1.4.98)	0	..	21,320	24.3	18,100	17.1	39,420	17.2	270	6.0	60	3.1	4,910	7.9
Telford and Wrekin	80	21.8	14,600	23.3	10,540	16.5	25,220	19.1	430	7.3	90	4.7	820	8.8
Staffordshire (post 1.4.97)	190	14.2	62,030	22.5	60,910	16.6	123,130	17.7	1,960	7.4	110	2.9	4,460	9.3
Stoke on Trent	350	27.2	20,800	24.3	14,690	16.7	35,830	18.2	520	7.8	20	1.5	230	8.8
Warwickshire	300	17.0	40,430	22.8	34,290	16.8	75,020	17.4	920	5.9	220	4.1	6,110	9.6
Birmingham	1,640	18.9	98,760	20.9	70,270	15.5	170,670	17.1	3,030	5.6	480	4.7	7,920	9.3
Coventry	120	22.6	25,810	21.2	21,210	16.8	47,140	16.7	840	6.0	0	0.0	2,970	11.1
Dudley	50	11.8	27,050	20.6	20,750	15.9	47,850	17.2	630	7.5	30	1.0	240	7.9
Sandwell	0	..	28,010	22.4	19,850	16.3	47,860	17.4	380	6.2	140	3.4	10	2.3
Solihull	0	..	18,850	21.5	15,500	16.9	34,340	17.3	380	6.4	80	5.3	2,000	10.1
Walsall	340	21.5	24,580	21.9	20,890	15.5	45,810	17.0	460	5.5	50	2.6	1,010	11.3
Wolverhampton	290	20.5	21,280	21.4	16,950	16.1	38,520	16.8	640	6.2	80	1.6	1,770	9.7
WEST MIDLANDS	3,380	19.3	453,560	21.8	375,190	16.3	832,130	17.3	11,700	6.2	1,570	3.3	42,570	9.0
Cambridgeshire (post 1.4.98)	270	14.4	43,360	22.9	32,700	18.2	76,340	18.4	780	6.5	190	4.8	8,100	8.6
Peterborough	80	13.0	15,160	21.9	13,180	16.5	28,420	17.5	370	7.3	210	12.5	380	9.3
Norfolk	140	11.9	63,530	21.3	46,860	17.0	110,530	17.1	900	7.0	300	5.5	6,180	8.5
Suffolk	50	21.5	43,630	21.1	54,160	17.2	97,840	17.4	840	6.7	110	2.0	8,000	8.4
Bedfordshire (post 1.4.97)	380	16.2	23,770	22.2	37,660	18.3	61,820	16.9	870	7.2	90	1.4	5,550	8.7
Luton	350	12.8	18,120	23.6	12,300	17.8	30,770	17.8	270	8.5	20	1.7	720	8.9
Essex (post 1.4.98)	150	14.7	105,050	22.5	91,090	17.3	196,290	17.8	1,780	7.1	330	2.5	11,090	9.2
Southend on Sea	0	..	13,790	22.2	12,600	18.2	26,380	15.9	440	5.9	60	11.8	1,280	8.6
Thurrock	0	..	13,310	23.3	8,840	18.7	22,150	17.5	250	6.8	80	10.2	0	..
Hertfordshire	640	18.4	88,030	22.4	80,250	16.7	168,920	17.2	2,070	6.2	140	2.0	21,990	9.1
EAST OF ENGLAND	2,060	15.3	427,750	22.2	389,630	17.3	819,440	17.4	8,560	6.7	1,540	3.3	63,300	8.8

Table 25: Pupil:teacher ratios in the local authority¹ maintained sector and independent schools by local authority and Government Office Region in England: January 2006

	Nursery		Primary		Secondary		Overall		Special		Pupil Referral Units		Independent	
	Pupils	PTR	Pupils	PTR	Pupils	PTR	Pupils	PTR	Pupils	PTR	Pupils	PTR	Pupils	PTR
City of London	0	..	230	22.5	0	..	230	16.2	0	..	0	..	1,900	9.6
Camden	100	24.5	11,270	22.0	9,950	15.0	21,320	15.6	290	4.9	70	4.4	7,040	9.1
Greenwich	300	16.8	20,180	21.5	14,540	15.7	35,020	15.7	360	4.6	120	4.5	2,970	10.0
Hackney	100	12.8	17,480	21.5	6,990	15.8	24,570	15.8	360	7.1	290	17.7	5,840	11.5
Hammersmith and Fulham	260	19.2	9,490	22.1	6,860	16.7	16,600	16.0	270	4.8	170	8.6	5,300	9.1
Islington	200	15.7	14,120	22.4	8,060	15.5	22,380	15.9	270	5.6	110	4.4	700	7.4
Kensington and Chelsea	220	15.1	7,040	20.5	3,510	15.9	10,770	15.5	80	4.2	50	3.8	10,680	8.2
Lambeth	350	13.0	19,360	20.4	8,050	15.9	27,770	16.4	460	7.7	170	6.4	2,200	11.1
Lewisham	170	15.9	21,010	19.8	11,000	15.9	32,180	17.7	500	5.3	110	5.6	1,890	9.9
Southwark	410	15.3	22,130	20.5	10,230	15.7	32,780	17.3	470	5.6	120	5.4	5,070	9.3
Tower Hamlets	440	15.3	21,820	22.4	14,370	13.9	36,620	15.8	320	4.6	160	4.0	1,130	10.3
Wandsworth	170	17.4	16,920	21.0	10,430	16.1	27,520	16.3	690	5.8	200	4.7	8,160	8.7
City of Westminster	160	11.4	10,740	21.8	8,400	14.5	19,300	15.7	150	6.0	40	3.5	7,350	7.9
Barking and Dagenham	0	..	17,410	23.9	12,630	16.8	30,040	17.7	230	10.0	180	26.3	60	5.6
Barnet	300	18.1	25,010	22.4	19,550	15.6	44,860	16.4	340	6.5	60	2.7	6,610	8.8
Bexley	0	..	19,850	23.0	18,320	17.6	36,180	18.5	430	7.8	50	2.7	690	10.5
Brent	260	13.8	22,470	22.8	16,420	16.1	39,150	16.1	430	5.5	110	3.6	1,840	9.8
Bromley	0	..	23,720	23.4	22,420	17.1	46,150	17.1	450	6.8	140	7.8	4,360	10.5
Croydon	260	13.8	28,370	22.5	18,620	16.8	47,250	17.4	570	6.9	350	5.6	7,300	9.6
Ealing	260	18.9	24,540	24.4	15,180	16.6	39,980	17.8	500	6.4	130	3.5	5,180	11.2
Enfield	0	..	26,160	21.6	22,150	16.0	48,320	16.1	470	5.8	60	3.0	1,500	10.5
Haringey	200	13.5	20,970	22.7	11,660	14.7	32,820	16.5	320	4.5	70	5.2	2,200	7.8
Harrow	20	10.4	19,030	22.6	9,040	16.5	28,080	16.9	280	6.7	30	2.4	4,950	9.5
Havering	0	..	18,940	22.7	16,590	17.2	35,530	16.3	270	8.4	60	2.5	850	10.5
Hillingdon	60	13.7	22,650	23.5	17,080	17.0	39,790	16.8	460	5.2	40	7.5	3,660	9.3
Hounslow	0	..	17,830	22.5	16,590	16.5	34,420	16.0	390	6.6	70	3.3	1,150	8.7
Kingston upon Thames	60	14.7	11,000	21.8	9,570	16.2	20,640	17.5	220	6.4	0	0.1	3,550	9.8
Merton	0	..	13,810	22.9	8,600	19.2	22,420	18.3	240	6.6	30	2.1	3,440	9.2
Newham	560	16.4	28,710	21.3	18,280	15.6	47,550	16.5	60	2.3	360	12.0	560	12.0
Redbridge	0	..	22,860	22.8	20,650	16.4	43,510	17.2	420	4.5	90	5.4	3,870	12.1
Richmond upon Thames	40	12.4	12,230	21.5	7,160	18.7	19,430	17.9	140	5.1	10	0.8	8,460	10.0
Sutton	90	15.3	14,130	23.3	16,160	16.9	30,380	17.5	280	5.5	40	2.4	1,520	11.0
Waltham Forest	210	20.0	20,500	24.4	14,070	16.2	34,780	16.9	640	5.2	20	3.5	1,780	10.8
LONDON	5,180	15.6	601,980	22.3	423,140	16.2	1,030,300	16.7	11,350	5.8	3,490	5.2	123,770	9.4

Table 25: Pupil:teacher ratios in the local authority¹ maintained sector and independent schools by local authority and Government Office Region in England: January 2006

	Nursery		Primary		Secondary		Overall		Special		Pupil Referral Units		Independent	
	Pupils	PTR	Pupils	PTR	Pupils	PTR	Pupils	PTR	Pupils	PTR	Pupils	PTR	Pupils	PTR
Bracknell Forest	0	..	8,410	22.5	6,200	18.5	14,620	17.7	180	8.0	30	3.5	2,620	8.0
Windsor and Maidenhead	190	18.7	8,220	21.7	10,280	16.8	18,700	16.1	150	5.5	10	1.3	5,630	8.0
West Berkshire	100	12.1	11,710	20.4	12,240	15.4	24,050	16.0	310	3.0	50	2.4	3,090	5.1
Reading	310	16.1	9,670	21.4	6,030	15.9	16,010	17.3	170	5.4	50	2.6	2,830	8.6
Slough	320	15.7	10,980	23.4	8,910	17.3	20,200	15.9	240	5.9	60	6.2	750	10.1
Wokingham	70	18.5	11,730	21.2	10,810	16.0	22,610	16.9	250	4.4	30	3.3	2,870	9.0
Buckinghamshire (post 1.4.97)	80	23.8	38,320	21.6	35,140	18.3	73,540	17.6	960	6.4	60	1.8	8,460	8.9
Milton Keynes	70	17.0	20,580	21.1	15,100	17.6	35,750	17.2	550	6.8	60	2.8	1,300	9.7
East Sussex (post 1.4.97)	0	..	35,200	21.7	28,700	16.9	63,900	17.3	810	4.5	40	3.7	7,280	6.8
Brighton and Hove	70	10.1	16,250	21.4	12,130	16.2	28,450	17.3	500	3.0	0	..	4,540	7.6
Hampshire (post 1.4.97)	130	10.1	96,880	21.8	72,670	17.0	169,680	17.8	2,190	7.1	300	3.6	15,580	8.7
Portsmouth	40	12.2	13,820	21.0	9,780	18.2	23,640	17.6	430	6.5	50	1.8	3,220	14.0
Southampton	30	13.1	15,850	21.1	11,490	15.9	27,370	17.0	330	4.9	30	1.2	1,730	9.0
Isle of Wight	0	..	6,890	21.7	12,150	17.3	19,040	16.2	190	4.6	10	1.7	860	10.2
Kent (post 1.4.98)	40	12.8	108,710	22.4	98,940	17.2	207,690	16.8	2,620	5.8	120	2.7	17,850	7.8
Medway	0	..	22,120	21.3	20,390	16.7	42,510	17.3	460	6.9	140	4.5	1,470	8.9
Oxfordshire	350	13.8	44,340	21.8	37,760	17.1	82,450	16.8	780	4.4	100	5.6	15,170	8.0
Surrey	250	13.0	76,820	22.4	59,620	17.9	136,690	18.2	1,840	4.7	130	2.4	36,660	8.7
West Sussex	200	10.6	56,910	20.9	45,850	16.5	102,970	16.9	1,410	6.4	110	3.7	10,920	8.0
SOUTH EAST	2,260	14.0	613,400	21.8	514,190	17.1	1,129,850	17.2	14,370	5.4	1,350	3.0	142,810	8.2
Isles of Scilly	0	..	250	11.3	0	..	250	9.7	0	..	0	..	0	..
Bath and North East Somerset	0	..	11,980	21.6	12,620	17.1	24,600	17.9	280	5.3	10	2.5	4,250	8.8
City of Bristol	1,020	14.5	28,750	21.6	15,480	15.2	45,250	17.0	670	5.1	210	4.9	8,500	9.1
North Somerset	0	..	14,740	23.0	13,000	16.6	27,740	17.8	230	6.6	30	2.4	990	9.5
South Gloucestershire	0	..	22,030	23.5	17,100	15.8	39,130	17.3	290	7.1	60	3.3	480	5.8
Cornwall	70	11.7	38,450	22.1	32,870	16.9	71,390	17.2	390	5.4	160	3.8	2,590	9.1
Devon (post 1.4.98)	80	9.5	52,360	21.3	43,420	17.0	95,860	17.9	710	4.1	70	2.6	8,390	8.9
Plymouth	90	16.8	18,880	21.6	18,550	16.8	37,520	18.6	580	5.6	160	6.2	1,190	13.7
Torbay	0	..	9,500	22.0	9,230	15.8	18,730	17.3	320	6.3	30	2.8	700	11.7
Dorset (post 1.4.97)	0	..	24,520	20.9	30,170	16.9	54,690	17.9	540	5.8	130	3.6	5,450	6.8
Poole	0	..	10,260	23.1	8,690	16.4	18,950	18.1	200	3.4	30	1.8	1,020	8.8
Bournemouth	0	..	10,320	22.9	9,890	18.3	20,210	17.8	220	5.2	10	1.5	1,470	11.1
Gloucestershire	0	..	43,360	21.1	40,710	16.2	84,070	17.0	890	5.4	210	2.6	8,300	8.3
Somerset	0	..	36,470	21.5	33,130	17.6	69,600	17.4	450	5.8	70	1.5	9,120	7.5
Wiltshire (post 1.4.97)	0	..	35,310	21.4	29,440	16.7	64,750	17.8	470	6.1	160	6.0	6,990	8.0
Swindon	0	..	16,620	23.1	11,620	17.6	28,240	18.2	390	5.5	60	2.4	60	7.4
SOUTH WEST	1,260	14.0	373,820	21.8	325,910	16.7	700,980	17.6	6,640	5.3	1,380	3.3	59,510	8.4
ENGLAND	22,930	16.3	4,018,860	22.0	3,306,360	16.6	7,348,150	17.2	83,820	5.8	15,240	4.0	567,990	9.0

Source: Annual School Census

1. The first, second and third phases of local government reorganisation came into effect on 1 April 1996, 1 April 1997 and 1 April 1998 respectively. Totals may not appear to equal to the sum of the component parts because of rounding.

Scotland

Table 13: Pupil teacher ratios by location of school, in Scotland, as at September 2005

	Primary	Secondary
Large urban areas	16.9	11.8
Other urban	17.9	12.5
Accessible towns	17.7	12.2
Remote towns	17	12.4
Accessible rural	16.1	11.9
Remote rural	13	9.3

Source: Scottish Executive Education Dept

Northern Ireland

Table 14: Pupil: teacher ratios for Northern Ireland, from 2003/4-2005/6⁷⁰

	2003/04	2004/05	2005/06
Primary	20.0	20.0	20.5
Secondary	14.6	14.3	14.4

Source: Department of Education, NI

20e) Percentage of children in the non-formal education system.

England, Wales and Scotland

No data available

Northern Ireland

Table 15: Percentage of children in the non-formal education system, in Northern Ireland, from 2001/02-2004/05

2001/02	2002/03	2003/04	2004/05
0.40%	0.60%	0.60%	0.60%

⁷⁰ For educational purposes, Northern Ireland is divided into five areas; one of these is urban and the other four are predominantly rural. There is little difference in the pupil: teacher ratios across the five areas

*Figures for years prior to 2003/04 are calculated on a different basis and thus not comparable with those from 2003/04 onwards

20f) Percentage of children who attend pre-school

England

In January 2007, the number of three and four year olds taking up some early education at maintained schools or in the private, voluntary or independent sector was 1,165,000 or 101 per cent of the three and four year old population.

In January 2007, the number of three and four year olds benefiting from some free early education at maintained schools or in the private, voluntary or independent sector was 1,126,100 or 98 per cent of the three and four year old population.

Scotland

Table 16: Percentage of children who attend pre-school, in Scotland, from 2000-2006

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
3 year olds	48.62%	81.27%	88.06%	99.97%	101.58%	95.76%	96.01%
4 year olds	97.05%	96.47%	94.13%	99.28%	100.69%	96.43%	98.79%

From 2006, the published percentages of those eligible for pre-school education were calculated differently to the previous published percentages which were calculated on the number of children aged 3 or 4 as at January in the given year. These new calculations were then applied back to 2001 because new commitments were introduced on pre-school education eligibility around this time. For these reasons, results are not comparable with previous years.

Revisions were made to population estimates back to 1999.

For 2006, includes centres providing pre-school education as a local authority centre or in partnership with the local authority only and registered with the Care Commission. For this reason, results are not comparable with previous years.

Children are counted once for each centre they are registered with.

Some percentages are over 100% due to children attending multiple centres and being counted once for each centre they are registered with.

Census dates differ over the years: 2000 was September 1999 and from 2001 this was in January of that year.

Source: Pre-school and daycare census, Scottish Executive.

Northern Ireland

Table 17: Percentage of children who attend pre-school, in Northern Ireland, from 2000/01-2004/05

2000/01	2001/02	2002/03	2003/04	2004/05
74.40%	85.80%	92.10%	95.80%	97.40%

The table shows the proportion of children in pre-school education expressed as a percentage of the number of children in Year 1 of primary school the following year.

Source: Department of Education, NI

DATA ANNEX CHAPTER VIII: SPECIAL PROTECTION MEASURES

Refugee children (art. 22)

21. States parties should provide disaggregated data, as well as country of origin, nationality and accompanied or unaccompanied status on the:

(a) Number of internally displaced, asylum-seeking, unaccompanied and refugee children;

(b) Number and percentage of such children attending school and covered by health services.

21a) Number of internally displaced, asylum-seeking, unaccompanied and refugee children.

Table 1: Unaccompanied Asylum Seeking Children applications and initial decisions received in the United Kingdom, from 2002-2006, for those 17 or under (excluding dependants)⁷¹

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Total decisions	6,220	3,445	3,055	2,560	2,355
Grants of asylum	540	140	75	140	170
Grants of Exceptional Leave to Remain (ELR)	4,640	1,220	missing	missing	missing
Grants of Humanitarian Protection (HP)	-	10	20	20	10
Grants of Discretionary Leave (DL)	-	1,515	2,490	1,960	1,820
Total refusals	1,040	565	470	440	360
Certified refusals	80	20	15	5	5
Other refusals	275	160	90	120	105
3rd country refusals	15	40	140	100	70
Non-compliance refusals	665	345	225	215	180

Source: Asylum Statistic Bulletins: <http://www.homeoffice.gov.uk/rds/immigration1.html>
Produced by Immigration Research and Statistics, RDS-BIA

⁷¹

(1) Figures rounded to nearest 5, with ** = 1 or 2.

(2) Information is of initial decisions, excluding the outcome of appeals or other subsequent decisions.

(3) Refused on the grounds that the applicant had arrived from a safe third country.

(4) Paragraph 340 of Immigration Rules. For failure to provide evidence to support the asylum claim within a reasonable period, including failure to respond to invitation to interview.

(P) Figures are provisional.

Table 2: Unaccompanied Asylum Seeking Children applications received in the United Kingdom, from 2004-06, for those 17 or under by gender (excluding dependants)⁷².

Principal applicants									
	Applications								
	Total	Male			Female			Unknown	
				% of total			% of total		
2004 Total	2,990	2,010		67%	980		33%	*	0%
2005 Total^{(p)73}	2,965	2,190		74%	775		26%	*	0%
2006 Total^(p)	2,850	2,115		74%	735		26%	5	0%

Table 3: Unaccompanied children, applying for asylum in the UK, from 2002-05, aged 17 or under, by nationality (excluding dependants)⁷⁴.

Table 3a: 2002

Unaccompanied children, aged 17 or under, applying for asylum in the UK, excluding dependants, by nationality, 2002			
Nationality	Total	Applied at port	Number of principal applicants Applied in country
Albania	300	25	275
Czech Republic	10	5	5
Macedonia	110	5	105
Moldova	145	20	125
Poland	10	5	5
Romania	130	20	110
Russia	10	5	10
Serbia & Montenegro(5)	725	35	690
Turkey	85	30	55
Ukraine	5	-	5
Other Former USSR	10	5	10
Other Former Yugo.	5	*	*
Europe Other	*	-	*
Europe Total	1,545	155	1,390
Colombia	5	*	5
Ecuador	5	*	5
Jamaica	15	5	15

⁷² Figures (other than percentages) are provisional, rounded to the nearest 5, with '*' = 1 or 2. Unaccompanied at point of arrival, aged (or if no proof determined to be) 17 or under, and not known to be joining a close relative in the United Kingdom. Figures exclude age dispute cases.

⁷³ (P) Figures are provisional.

⁷⁴ Unaccompanied Asylum Seeking Child (UASC) is defined as an applicant who at the time of application is, or (if there is no proof) is determined to be under 18 and is applying for asylum on his or her own right and has no relative or guardian in the United Kingdom.

Americas Other	-	-	-
Americas Total	30	5	20
Algeria	40	10	35
Angola	210	15	195
Burundi	30	10	25
Cameroon	30	5	25
Congo	25	10	20
Dem. Rep. Congo	145	40	105
Eritrea	220	80	140
Ethiopia	140	60	80
Gambia	5	5	*
Ghana	5	*	5
Ivory Coast	5	-	5
Kenya	30	5	25
Liberia	30	15	15
Nigeria	55	35	20
Rwanda	65	10	55
Sierra Leone	110	70	35
Somalia	345	40	305
Sudan	15	5	15
Tanzania	5	*	5
Uganda	105	*	100
Zimbabwe	90	70	15
Africa Other	45	10	35
Africa Total	1,745	490	1,255
Iran	50	20	35
Iraq	1,310	125	1,190
Middle East Other	50	15	35
Middle East Total	1,410	155	1,255
Afghanistan	720	175	545
Bangladesh	60	*	60
China	260	120	135
India	60	25	35
Pakistan	40	15	25
Sri Lanka	125	55	70
Vietnam	180	35	145
Asia Other	15	-	15
Asia Total	1,460	430	1,035
Nationality not known	5	5	*
Grand Total	6,200	1,240	4,955

Table 3b: 2003

Unaccompanied (1)(2)(3) children, aged 17 or under, applying for asylum in the UK, excluding dependants, by nationality, 2003⁷⁵				
				Number of principal applicants
Nationality	2003			
	Total	Applied at port	Applied in country	
Albania	170	5	165	
Czech Republic	-	-	-	
Macedonia	20	5	15	
Moldova	70	5	70	
Poland	5	-	5	
Romania	70	5	65	
Russia	5	-	5	
Serbia & Montenegro(5)	215	10	205	
Turkey	95	60	35	
Ukraine	10	-	10	
Other Former USSR	5	*	5	
Other Former Yugo.	*	-	*	
Europe Other	*	-	*	
Europe Total	670	85	585	
Colombia	5	*	*	
Ecuador	5	*	5	
Jamaica	5	*	5	
Americas Other	5	5	*	
Americas Total	20	10	10	
Algeria	25	*	25	
Angola	120	10	115	
Burundi	75	10	65	
Cameroon	25	*	25	
Congo	20	*	20	
Dem. Rep. Congo	105	15	90	
Eritrea	135	60	80	
Ethiopia	115	40	75	
Gambia	5	-	5	
Ghana	5	*	5	
Ivory Coast	15	*	10	
Kenya	25	*	25	
Liberia	80	25	55	

⁷⁵ (1) Figures rounded to the nearest 5 with * = 1 or 2. (2) Unaccompanied Asylum Seeking Child (UASC) is defined as an applicant who at the time of application is, or (if there is no proof) is determined to be under 18 and is applying for asylum on his or her own right and has no relative or guardian in the United Kingdom. (3) Figures exclude age disputed cases. (4) Not comparable with manual counts data prior to 2002. (5) Serbia & Montenegro (SAM) replaced Federal Republic of Yugoslavia (FRY) from 5 February 2003. SAM comprises the Republic of Serbia, the Republic of Montenegro, and the Province of Kosovo (administered by the UN on an interim basis since 1999).

Nigeria	45		20		20	
Rwanda	25		5		20	
Sierra Leone	35		20		15	
Somalia	280		45		235	
Sudan	30		5		30	
Tanzania	5		-		5	
Uganda	140		*		135	
Zimbabwe	10		5		10	
Africa Other	45		*		40	
Africa Total	1,355		260		1,095	
Iran	75		20		55	
Iraq	255		20		240	
Middle East Other	30		10		20	
Middle East Total	360		45		315	
Afghanistan	275		115		160	
Bangladesh	55		*		55	
China	160		70		90	
India	65		25		40	
Pakistan	45		15		35	
Sri Lanka	15		5		10	
Vietnam	135		10		125	
Asia Other	10		5		10	
Asia Total	770		240		530	
Nationality not known	5		*		*	
Grand Total	3,180		645		2,535	

Table 3c: 2004

Unaccompanied (1)(2)(3) children, aged 17 or under, applying for asylum in the UK, excluding dependants, by nationality, 2004⁷⁶				
Nationality	Number of principal applicants			
	Total	Applied at port	Applied in country	
Albania	65	*	65	
Macedonia	5	-	5	
Moldova	55	5	50	
Romania	80	5	75	
Russia	5	-	5	
Serbia & Montenegro	75	*	75	
Turkey	60	30	30	
Ukraine	5	-	5	
E U Accession States	*	*	-	
Other Former USSR	10	*	5	
Europe Other	*	-	*	
Europe Total	370	45	325	

⁷⁶ (1) Figures rounded to nearest 5, with '*' = 1 or 2. (2) Unaccompanied Asylum Seeking Child (UASC) is defined as an applicant who at the time of application is, or (if there is no proof) is determined to be under 18 and is applying for asylum on his or her own right and has no relative or guardian in the United Kingdom. (3) Figures exclude age dispute cases.

Colombia	-	-	-
Ecuador	-	-	-
Jamaica	5	-	5
Americas Other	5	-	5
Americas Total	10	-	10
Algeria	25	*	25
Angola	60	*	60
Burundi	45	5	40
Cameroon	45	-	45
Congo	20	*	15
Dem. Rep. Congo	150	10	140
Eritrea	155	60	100
Ethiopia	105	35	70
Gambia	*	-	*
Ghana	5	*	5
Ivory Coast	20	*	15
Kenya	25	-	25
Liberia	55	25	30
Nigeria	50	20	25
Rwanda	10	5	10
Sierra Leone	30	10	20
Somalia	250	30	220
Sudan	50	5	45
Tanzania	-	-	-
Uganda	80	*	80
Zimbabwe	15	10	5
Africa Other	80	35	45
Africa Total	1,285	255	1,030
Iran	310	35	275
Iraq	160	*	160
Libya	*	-	*
Syria	30	-	30
Middle East Other	55	5	50
Middle East Total	555	40	515
Afghanistan	315	105	210
Bangladesh	20	-	20
China	115	50	65
India	50	10	40
Pakistan	55	5	50
Sri Lanka	20	10	10
Vietnam	185	10	175
Asia Other	10	5	10
Asia Total	770	190	580
Nationality not known	5	5	-
Grand Total	2,990	540	2,455

Table 3d: 2005

Unaccompanied (1)(2)(3) children, aged 17 or under, applying for asylum in the UK, excluding dependants, by nationality, 2005⁷⁷				
				Number of principal applicants
	Total		Applied at port	Applied in country
Nationality				
Albania	40		5	35
Macedonia	-		-	-
Moldova	20		-	20
Romania	35		*	35
Russia	5		*	5
Serbia & Montenegro	35		-	35
Turkey	55		10	45
Ukraine	*		-	*
E U Accession States	*		*	-
Other Former USSR	*		*	*
Europe Other	5		-	5
Europe Total	200		15	185
Colombia	-		-	-
Ecuador	-		-	-
Jamaica	10		-	10
Americas Other	-		-	-
Americas Total	10		-	10
Algeria	30		-	30
Angola	35		*	35
Burundi	25		5	20
Cameroon	30		-	30
Congo	5		-	5
Dem. Rep. Congo	145		20	125
Eritrea	195		25	170
Ethiopia	50		10	40
Gambia	5		-	5
Ghana	5		5	5
Ivory Coast	15		*	15
Kenya	5		-	5
Liberia	25		15	10
Nigeria	80		30	50
Rwanda	5		*	5
Sierra Leone	25		5	20
Somalia	235		30	205
Sudan	35		-	35

⁷⁷ (1) Figures rounded to the nearest 5 with * = 1 or 2. (2) Unaccompanied at point of arrival, aged (or if no proof) determined to be 17 or under and not known to be joining a relative or guardian in the United Kingdom. (3) Figures exclude age disputed cases. (P) Provisional figures.

Tanzania	-		-		-
Uganda	15		-		15
Zimbabwe	15		5		15
Africa Other	80		15		65
Africa Total	1,065		165		900
Iran	450		25		425
Iraq	170		*		170
Libya	*		-		*
Syria	35		*		35
Middle East Other	40		*		40
Middle East Total	695		25		670
Afghanistan	530		70		460
Bangladesh	55		5		50
China	170		140		25
India	35		*		35
Pakistan	55		*		50
Sri Lanka	30		10		20
Vietnam	120		5		115
Asia Other	5		*		5
Asia Total	995		235		760
Nationality not known	-		-		-
Grand Total	2,965		445		2,520

21b) Number and percentage of internally displaced, asylum-seeking, unaccompanied and refugee children, attending school and covered by health services

England, Wales and Northern Ireland

No data available

Scotland

As of August 2006, there were over 5,000 asylum seekers living in eleven different local authorities in Scotland. While Glasgow is currently the only local authority in Scotland that accommodates dispersed asylum seekers, there are 82 asylum seekers living with friends or relatives in ten other local authorities.

Children in armed conflicts (art. 38), including physical and psychological recovery and social reintegration (art. 39)

- 22. States parties should provide data on the:**
- (a) Number and percentage of persons under 18 who are recruited or enlist voluntarily in the armed forces and proportion of those who participate in hostilities;**
 - (b) Number and percentage of children who have been demobilized and reintegrated into their communities; with the proportion of those who have returned to school and been reunified with their families;**
 - (c) Number and percentage of child casualties due to armed conflict;**
 - (d) Number of children who receive humanitarian assistance;**
 - (e) Number of children who receive medical and/or psychological treatment as a consequence of armed conflict.**

22a) Number and percentage of persons under 18 who are recruited or enlist voluntarily in the armed forces and proportion of those who participate in hostilities.

The intake of Under 18s into the armed force in 2005/06 was 5,815 which represented 30.1% of the overall intake. The figures for each of the years since 2001 are as follows:

Table 4: Intake of under 18s into the armed forces, 2001/02 – 2006-07

Year	Number of Under 18s	Percentage of Total Intake
2006/07	5815	30.1
2005/06	6175	34.2
2004/05	6160	35.1
2003/04	8215	35
2002/03	9465	36.1
2001/02	8870	37.7

The total number of under 18s serving in the UK Regular Forces on 1 April 2007 (including both trained and untrained personnel) was 4,473 which represented 2.3% of the total strength. However, only 730 under 18s were serving on the Trained Strength, representing just 0.5% of its overall total.

Numbers of Under 18s deployed on operations since June 2003 (although not necessarily involved in hostilities) were as follows⁷⁸:

⁷⁸ 1. All of those deployed were 17 years old and male.

2. The vast majority of those deployed were within one week of their eighteenth birthdays or were removed from theatre within a week of their arrival. Only four U18s were deployed for a period of greater than two weeks.

Table 5: Number of under 18s deployed on operations, 2003 – 2007.

Year	Total
2003	11
2004	5
2005	3
2006	0
2007	0
Total	18

22b) Number and percentage of children who have been demobilized and reintegrated into their communities; with the proportion of those who have returned to school and been reunified with their families.

Data unavailable⁷⁹

22c) Number and percentage of child casualties due to armed conflict

Data unavailable⁸⁰

22d) Number of children who receive humanitarian assistance.

Data unavailable

22e) Number of children who receive medical and/or psychological treatment as a consequence of armed conflict.

Data unavailable⁸¹

⁷⁹ Information is not held separately on the numbers of under 18s who opt to leave the armed forces. Generally, under 18s have a statutory right to discharge during their first 6 months of service or until 18 years and 3 months, whichever is the earlier. Specific provision also exists within the Royal Navy and the Army for “Unhappy Juniors” under 18 to be discharged notwithstanding that their 6 month statutory period of discharge has passed. Provision exists within the RAF where personnel of any age may also be discharged on compassionate or temperamental unsuitability grounds. Regardless of the means of discharge it is the policy that Commanding Officers (COs) ensure that before discharge:

- The Under 18 has contacted his or her parent(s)/guardian(s) and will return to them or has their permission to return to a different address. If the parent(s)/guardian will not accept the Under 18 back into the home, or the Under 18 does not wish to return, then the CO should liaise with the Social Services, and with SSAFA if appropriate.
- The Under 18 has been provided with a rail warrant, departure times of trains that will return home by 23.59, and be provided with transport (or fare) to the nearest railway station. Where arrival by 23.59 is not possible the under 18 should be provided with accommodation overnight
- The Under 18 has sufficient funds for incidental expenses.
- The parent(s)/guardian(s) have been contacted and provided with arrival details. The discharging unit should contact the arrival address the following day to ensure the individual has arrived. If he or she has not arrived any follow up action should be agreed with the parent/guardian(s).

⁸⁰ There is currently no central patient tracking database that contains information on treatment delivered to personnel by the Defence Medical Services (DMS), so the recovery of historic information cannot be carried out without disproportionate effort. The introduction of the Defence Medical Information Capability Programme (DMICP – commencement on deployed operations is expected from late-2008) will allow the capture and recording of a patient's treatment delivered by the DMS. Interrogation of the DMICP database should provide the figures of those under-18 members of the UK Armed Forces who have been treated for injury on exceptional deployments to hostile areas.

⁸¹ Ibid.

The administration of juvenile justice (art. 40)

23. States parties should provide appropriate disaggregated data (including by type of crime) on the:

- (a) Number of persons under 18 who have been arrested by the police due to an alleged conflict with the law;
- (b) Percentage of cases where legal or other assistance has been provided;
- (c) Number and percentage of persons under 18 who have been found guilty of an offence by a court and have received suspended sentences or have received punishment other than deprivation of liberty;
- (d) Number of persons under 18 participating in probation programmes of special rehabilitation;
- (e) Percentage of recidivism cases.

23a) Number of persons under 18 who have been arrested by the police due to an alleged conflict with the law.

England and Wales

Table 6: Percentage of persons under 18 (aged 10-17) who have been arrested by the police due to an alleged conflict with the law, in England and Wales, between 30th June 2002 – 30th June 2006, by ethnicity

Ethnicity	30/06/2002	30/06/2003	30/06/2004	30/06/2005	30/06/2006
Asian or Asian British	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%
Black or Black British	11%	12%	12%	11%	14%
Mixed	6%	7%	7%	7%	7%
Not Available	2%	2%	3%	4%	4%
Chinese or Other Ethnic Group	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
White	76%	75%	72%	72%	70%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Scotland

Most young people aged 8-16 (and 16-18 year olds already on statutory supervision) who have come into contact with the police on alleged offence grounds are referred to the children's hearings system. 17, 624 were referred by the police to the Principal Reporter on this basis in 2005-06.

Northern Ireland

Table 7: Admissions to custody, in Northern Ireland, between 2003/4-2005/06. (Including those under the Police and Criminal Evidence Order (PACE)⁸²

Status	Admissions 2003-2004	Admissions 2004-05	Admissions 2005-06
P.A.C.E	184	197	134
Remand	176	216	223
Committal	45	51	56
Total	405	464	413

23b) Percentage of cases where legal or other assistance has been provided

England and Wales

Table 8: Numbers of under 18s receiving legal or other assistance in England and Wales, from 2002/03-2006/7. (Criminal legal aid in England & Wales falls broadly into 3 categories - police station advice, representation in magistrates/youth court and representation in the Crown Court)⁸³

	Police Station Advice⁸⁴	Magistrates'/Youth Courts⁸⁵	Crown Court⁸⁶
2002/03	44,306	112,595	Not available
2003/04	44,648	106,754	Not available
2004/05	45,821	98,601	Not available
2005/06	44,364	97,979	Not available

⁸² NIO Statistics and Research Branch

⁸³ The Legal Services Commission who administer legal aid in England & Wales only started to collect disaggregated information since Oct 2006. Information about an accused's religion is however not recorded.

⁸⁴ Police station advice is provided under the Police Station Duty Solicitor Scheme. Anyone interviewed at a police station in connection with an alleged offence is entitled to free advice. As such you can assume all children interviewed (100%) will have received help under the scheme

⁸⁵ Anyone charged with a serious offence may receive publicly funded representation provided two tests are met. First the accused must pass at least one of the criteria in the interest of justice test, ie the offence is serious enough that if convicted the accused is likely to receive a custodial sentence. Secondly, the accused must pass the financial means test. All youths in full time education are automatically passported to free representation. In practice the vast majority of children, if not all, will be represented under legal aid.

⁸⁶ There is no readily available data on the age of defendants in Crown Court cases but it is safe to assume that all youths will receive free representation under legal aid

Scotland

Table 9: Grants of criminal legal assistance for clients under 18, Scotland 2005/06.

Aid Type	Grants of legal aid for under 18s	Total grants of legal aid
Grants of Criminal Advice and assistance/ Criminal ABWOR made by solicitors	16,038	145,208
Grants of Summary Criminal Legal Aid made by the Board	8,910	78,677
Grants of Criminal Legal aid made by the Courts (including solemn procedure for sheriff and jury and High Court cases)	2,161	14,192
Grants of legal aid for Criminal Appeals made by the Board	155	2,453
TOTALS	27,264	240,530

23c) Number and percentage of persons under 18 who have been found guilty of an offence by a court and have received suspended sentences or have received punishment other than deprivation of liberty⁸⁷

England and Wales

Table 10: Number of persons under 18 who have been found guilty of an offence by a court and have received community sentences⁸⁸, in England and Wales, from 2002-05, by age group.⁸⁹

	10-17 Year Olds
2002	54,187
2003	55,113
2004	58,139
2005	61,106

⁸⁷ Data on suspended sentences unavailable – confirmed by RDS, Home Office

⁸⁸ Community Sentences: Community Rehabilitation Order, Supervision Order, Community Punishment Order, Attendance Centre Order, Community Punishment and Rehabilitation Order, Curfew Order, Reparation Order, Action Plan Order, Drug Treatment and Testing Order, Referral Order, Community Sentences: Community Rehabilitation Order, Supervision Order, Community Punishment Order, Community Order.

⁸⁹ Source: *Sentencing Statistics 2005, England and Wales, RDS NOMS, Home Office, January 2007*

⁸⁹ Fines and 'other' disposals: Absolute Discharge, Conditional Discharge Fines, Otherwise Dealt With (Compensation, Hospital and Guardianship Orders, Police Cells, Reconizances etc

Table 11: Number of persons under 18 who have been found guilty of an offence by a court and were sentenced to fines and other disposals⁹⁰, in England and Wales, from 2002-05, by age group.⁹¹

Persons aged 10-17	Number
England and Wales	
2002	32,945
2003	31,218
2004	31,724
2005	29,079

Scotland

Number of persons under 18 convicted of an offence and given a community sentence in Scotland between 2004/05 was 1721.

Northern Ireland

Table 12: Number of persons under 18 years of age convicted of an offence and percentage given each disposal in Northern Ireland, 2001-2004.⁹²

	2001		2002		2003		2004	
	Number	% given the disposal	Number	% given the disposal	Number	% given the disposal	Number	% given the disposal
Immediate custody	147	9	151	9	139	9	152	10
Suspended custody	37	3	48	3	64	4	85	5
Supervision in the community	473	31	517	31	490	31	497	31
Fine	429	26	439	26	391	25	401	25
Conditional discharge	424	24	394	24	367	23	330	21
Other	109	7	118	7	137	9	102	6
Youth Conference Order*	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	21	1
Total	1619	100	1667	100	1588	100	1588	100

⁹¹ Source: Sentencing Statistics 2005, England and Wales, RDS NOMS, Home Office, January 2007

⁹² 1. Percentages may not sum to 100 due to rounding

2. Youth Conference Orders were introduced under the Justice (Northern Ireland) Act 2002. 2004 is the first year for which figures are available. The figure refers to the number of youth conference orders completed in the year.

3. Data are collated on the principal offence rule, thus only the most serious offence with which an offender is charged is included.

23d) Number of persons under 18 participating in probation programmes of special rehabilitation

England and Wales

Number of persons under 18, participating in probation programmes of special rehabilitations, for England and Wales in 2004/05⁹³

- **Education, Training & Employment**
2003-04: of 68080 young people supervised by YOTs, 50045 reported as in full-time Education Training or Employment
- **Mental Health - Acute**
2003-04: of 917 young people assessed as having acute mental health difficulties, 729 accessed within 20 days
- **Mental Health - Non-Acute**
2003-04: of 6452 young people assessed as having non-acute mental health difficulties, 5858 accessed within 20 days
- **Substance Misuse**
No data for 2002/3 or 2003/4
- **Accommodation**
2003-04: 61835 young people with closed relevant pre-court, statutory community penalties and custodial sentences, 56752 in satisfactory accommodation.
2003-04: of 5151 young people subject to a custodial sentence transferred to the community, 4416 in satisfactory accommodation
- **Intensive Supervision and Surveillance Programme**
the Intensive Supervision and Surveillance Programme is the most robust community sentence available to young people combining supervision and reparative activities with surveillance to disrupt offending behaviour and then give them these stats.
2004/05 – 4,960
2005/06 – 5,568

Scotland

Number of persons under 18 on probation orders, in Scotland, in 2004-05 was 1065.

⁹³ The 2002/3 data is not accurate enough to be used.

23e) Percentage of recidivism cases.

England and Wales

Data not readily available

Scotland

Of those aged under 18 dealt with by the criminal justice system who were discharged from custody or given a non-custodial sentence in 2002-03, 60% were reconvicted within 2 years.

For the children's hearings system, the rate of re-referral on offence grounds to children's hearings in consecutive years was between 37% and 40% in 2003-06.

Children deprived of their liberty, including any form of detention, imprisonment or placement in custodial settings (art. 37 (b)-(d))

24. States parties should provide appropriate disaggregated data (including by social status, origin and type of crime) on children in conflict with the law in respect of the:

- (a) Number of persons under 18 held in police stations or pretrial detention after having been accused of committing a crime reported to the police, and the average length of their detention;**
- (b) Number of institutions specifically for persons under 18 alleged as, accused of, or recognized as having infringed the penal law;**
- (c) Number of persons under 18 in these institutions and average length of stay;**
- (d) Number of persons under 18 detained in institutions that are not specifically for children;**
- (e) Number and percentage of persons under 18 who have been found guilty of an offence by a court and have been sentenced to detention and the average length of their detention;**
- (f) Number of reported cases of abuse and maltreatment of persons under 18 occurring during their arrest and detention/imprisonment.**

24a) Number of persons under 18 held in police stations or pre-trial detention after having been accused of committing a crime reported to the police, and the average length of their detention.

England and Wales

No data available

Scotland

Table 13: Number of under 18s held in prison, in **Scotland** between 2001/02-2005/06, by gender.

Age	2001-02			2002-03			2003-04			2004-05			2005-06		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
14	2	0	2	1	1	2	6	0	6	3	1	4	2	0	2*
15	19	1	20	21	0	21	15	2	17	14	0	14	21	0	21
16	220	17	237	283	20	303	255	7	262	287	19	306	331	16	347
17	495	34	529	518	31	549	538	35	573	516	41	557	607	40	647
All	736	52	788	823	52	875	814	44	858	820	61	881	961	56	1017

Source: Scottish Prison Service

Age is at time of first entry during the year or start of the year if already in custody

*There was a third person aged 14 but they are not counted here as they didn't

Table 14: Average length of time spent in detention (not necessarily continuously) by under 18s, in Scotland during 2005/06

	Spent some time in prison	Spent some time in prison on remand	Spent time in prison under sentence
Number of individuals	1017	775	513
Average time spent	71	38	83
Notes			
The remand and sentence figures do not add to the total because some served time both as a remand and a sentenced prisoner. The remand figure includes those who are convicted but are still awaiting sentence.			
Average time is not necessarily one continuous period			

Table 15: Average length of time spent in detention (continuously) by under 18s, in Scotland during 2005/06

	Spent some time in prison	Spent some time in prison on remand	Spent time in prison under sentence
Number of individuals	1017	775	513
Separate periods in	1559	1245	601
Average time per	46	24	71
Notes			
The remand and sentence figures do not add to the total because some served time both as a remand and a sentenced prisoner and sometimes these periods would follow directly on from each other without the prisoner leaving custody. The remand figure includes those who are convicted but are still awaiting sentence.			
*Some had more than one period of custody			

Northern Ireland

Table 16: Admissions to the Juvenile Justice Centre for those children either held under the Police and Criminal Evidence Order PACE or on pretrial detention, in NI between 2000/01-2005/06⁹⁴

Status	2000/01	2001/02	2002/03	2003/04	2004/05
P.A.C.E.	177	198	212	184	186
Remand	240	235	230	175	206
Total	417	433	442	359	392

24b) Number of institutions specifically for persons under 18 alleged as, accused of, or recognised as having infringed the penal law.

England and Wales

Number of institutions specifically for persons under 18 alleged as, accused of, or recognised as having infringed the penal law, in England and Wales, between 2002-07

2002: Young Offender Institutions:	18
Secure Training Centres:	3
Secure Children's Homes:	23
2003: Young Offender Institutions:	18
Secure Training Centres:	3
Secure Children's Homes:	22
2004: Young Offender Institutions:	14
Secure Training Centres:	3 (4 from August 2004)
Secure Children's Homes:	22
2005: Young Offender Institutions:	16
Secure Training Centres:	4
Secure Children's Homes:	15
2006: Young Offender Institutions:	16
Secure Training Centres:	4
Secure Children's Homes:	15

⁹⁴ Children may be admitted to custody on a number of separate occasions, therefore the number of children admitted to custody will be significantly lower than the total number of admissions

2007: Young Offender Institutions:	
Secure Training Centres:	4
Secure Children's Homes:	15

Scotland

There are 6 secure accommodation units in Scotland, with 118 places for young people under 18 whose needs meet specific criteria. Their placement can be authorised by children's hearings on care and protection or offence grounds. Children under 16 sentenced to detention by adult criminal courts serve their sentence in secure accommodation.

24c) Number of persons under 18 in these institutions and average length of stay

England and Wales

Table 17: Number of persons under 18 in these institutions, in England and Wales, from 2002/03-2005/06, by gender

Number of under 18's sentenced to custody by gender (by financial year)	Female	Male
2002/2003	499	6,499
2003/2004	476	6,468
2004/2005	554	6,308
2005/2006	623	6,473

Table 18: Number of persons under 18 in these institutions, in England and Wales, from 2002/03-2005/06, by age

Number of under 18's sentenced to custody by age (by financial year)	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
2002/2003	0	6	41	190	587	1,471	2,321	2,480
2003/2004	2	4	40	180	638	1,363	2,216	2,419

2004/2005	0	4	45	180	565	1,307	2,106	2,738
2005/2006	0	2	41	191	511	1,319	2,075	2,859

Table 19: Number of persons under 18 in these institutions, in England and Wales, from 2002/03-2005/06, by ethnicity

Number of under 18's sentenced to custody by ethnicity (by financial year)	White	Mixed	Asian/Asian British	Black/Black British	Chinese/other ethnic group	Not known
2002/2003	5,600	350	277	792	34	43
2003/2004	5,385	303	277	797	50	50
2004/2005	5,454	240	235	847	75	93
2005/2006	5,586	233	265	802	67	108

Table 20: Number of persons under 18 in these institutions, in England and Wales, from 2002-2006, by type of establishment and average length of stay

Number of under 18's sentenced to custody by type of establishment on the 1 st June of each year	Secure Training Centre	Secure Children's Home's	Average length of detention
2002	125	333	213
2003	181	328	209
2004	183	278	185
2005	237	231	187
2006	260	233	182

24d) Number of persons under 18 detained in institutions that are not specifically for children

England and Wales

Table 21: Number of persons under 18s detained in institutions for those aged 18+, in England and Wales from 2002-06⁹⁵

Year	High security Young Offender Institution (YOI) for 18-20 year olds.	Mother and Baby Units ⁹⁶
June 2002	0	0
June 2003	0	0
June 2004	0	0
June 2005	5	1
June 2006	5	1

24e) Number and percentage of persons under 18 who have been found guilty of an offence by a court and have been sentenced to detention and the average length of their detention

England, Wales and Scotland

Information provided above.

⁹⁵ In normal circumstances all under-18s are in establishments or units that are entirely separate from over-18s b) in the few exceptional cases where an under-18 year old has to be placed in an establishment that is mainly for over-18s, the under-18(s) will not come into contact with any over-18 offenders.

⁹⁶ In September 2006 new mother and baby facilities opened at Rainsbrook secure training centre, so that in future it should no longer be necessary to place mothers under 18 in over-18 facilities.

Northern Ireland

Table 22: Number of persons under 18 years of age convicted of an offence, number sentenced to immediate custody and the average sentence length in months; in Northern Ireland from 2001-2004.⁹⁷

	Number convicted of an offence	Number sentenced to immediate custody	Average sentence length (months)
2001	1619	147	5
2002	1667	151	6
2003	1588	139	7
2004	1588	152	6

24f) Number of reported cases of abuse and maltreatment of persons under 18 occurring during their arrest and detention/imprisonment.

No full data available

Economic exploitation of children, including child labour (art. 32)

25. With reference to special protection measures, States parties should provide statistical disaggregated data on the:

(a) Number and percentage of children below the minimum age of employment who are involved in child labour as defined by the Minimum Age Convention, 1973 (No. 138) and the Worst Forms of Child Labour Convention, 1999 (No. 182) of the International Labour Organization disaggregated by type of employment;

(b) Number and percentage of those children with access to recovery and reintegration assistance, including free basic education and/or vocational training.

25a) Number and percentage of children below the minimum age of employment who are involved in child labour as defined by the Minimum Age Convention, 1973 and the Worst Forms of Child Labour Convention, 1999 of the International Labour Organisation disaggregated by type of employment.

No data available

⁹⁷ Average sentence length is based on those sentenced to prison, YOC or custody probation order and excludes juvenile justice centre orders
Data is collected on the principal offence rule, thus only the most serious offence with which an offender is charged is included

25b) Number and percentage of these children with access to recovery and reintegration assistance, including free basic education and / or vocational training.

No data available

Drug and substance abuse (art. 33)

26. Information is to be provided on:
(a) The number of child victims of substance abuse;
(b) The number that are receiving treatment, assistance and recovery services.

26a) The number of child victims of substance abuse.

England and Wales

No comprehensive data available

Scotland

There has been no significant change in reported drug use since information was first collected in 1998.

The Scottish Drug Misuse Database offers a profile of drug misuse in Scotland. In 2004-05 it found that 214 under 16s and 1016 16-19 year olds were reported by drug treatment services for the first time for their drug misuse. Cannabis was reportedly the most commonly used drug.

The Scottish Schools Adolescent Lifestyle and Substance Use Survey, a national survey of smoking, drinking and drug use among secondary school pupils, found that in 2004, 31% of 15 year olds and 11% of 13 year olds reported using drugs in the last year.

1,426 children were referred to the Children's Reporter in 2005-06 for alcohol and substance misuse. Also in 2005-06, 2 % of the 59,600 offences referred to the Reporter were for possession of drugs. Problematic substance misuse is prevalent in over half (56%) of children who persistently offend, according to research conducted during the fast-track children's hearings pilots.

26b) The number that are receiving treatment, assistance and recovery services.

England

Table 23: The number of young people under the age of 18 who have received treatment for their drug misuse, in England, between 2005/06 and 2006/07.⁹⁸

	Drugs
2005/06	17465
2006/07	21765

Scotland

Drugs Misuse Statistics Scotland (2006) for young people under 19 suggest that 1,149 children and young people are in treatment for a drug problem.

Sexual exploitation, abuse and trafficking (art. 34)

27. States parties should provide disaggregated data as well as by types of violation reported on the:

- (a) Number of children involved in sexual exploitation, including prostitution, pornography and trafficking;
- (b) Number of children involved in sexual exploitation, including prostitution, pornography and trafficking, who were provided access to rehabilitation programmes;
- (c) Number of cases of commercial sexual exploitation, sexual abuse, sale of children, abduction of children and violence against children reported during the reporting period;
- (d) Number and percentage of those that have resulted in sanctions, with information on the country of origin of the perpetrator and the nature of the penalties imposed;
- (e) Number of children trafficked for other purposes, including labour;
- (f) Number of border and law enforcement officials who have received training, with a view to preventing trafficking of children and to respect their dignity.

27a) Number of children involved in sexual exploitation, including prostitution, pornography and trafficking.

No data available

27b) Number of children involved in sexual exploitation, including prostitution, pornography and trafficking, who were provided access to rehabilitation programmes.

No data available

⁹⁸ <http://www.ndtms.net/NDTMSHome.aspx>

27c) Number of cases of commercial sexual exploitation, sexual abuse, sale of children, abduction of children and violence against children reported during the reporting period.

England and Wales

Table 24: Recorded number of sexual offences recorded in England and Wales, between 2000/01-2005/6

Recorded crime by offence 1999/00 to 2005/06 and percentage change between 2004/05 and 2005/06								
Sexual Offences								
Numbers and percentage changes								
Counting Rules Offence Classification	Offence	2000/01	2001/02	2002/03 ^{1,3}	2003/04	2004/05	2005/06	% change between 2004/05 and 2005/06
16	Buggery ²	401	355	287	247	73	39	..
17	Indecent assault on a male ²	3,530	3,611	4,132	4,110	1,004	345	} -11
17A	Sexual assault on a male aged 13 and over ²	..	..	..	..	1,319	1,427	
17B	Sexual assault on a male child under 13 ²	..	..	..	..	1,228	1,394	
18	Gross indecency between males ²	167	163	245	260	49	20	..
19A	Rape of a female ²	7,929	9,002	11,445	12,378	729	61	} 3
19C	Rape of a female aged 16 and over ²	..	..	..	..	8,187	8,729	
19D	Rape of a female child under 16 ²	..	..	..	..	3,013	3,152	
19E	Rape of female child under 13 ²	..	..	..	..	974	1,389	
	Rape of a female	7,929	9,002	11,445	12,378	12,903	13,331	3
19B	Rape of a male ²	664	732	850	894	81		} 23

19F	Rape of a male aged 16 and over ²	..	..	..	..	443	440		
19G	Rape of a male child under 16 ²	..	..	..	..	321	292		
19H	Rape of a male child under 13 ²	..	..	..	..	294	363		
	Rape of a male	664	732	850	894	1,139	1,118	-2	
20	Indecent assault on a female ²	20,301	21,789	25,275	27,240	5,156	1,210	}	
20A	Sexual assault on a female aged 13 and over ²	..	..	..	..	15,096	17,171		-7
20B	Sexual assault on a female child under 13 ²	..	..	..	..	4,386	4,645		
21	Unlawful sexual intercourse with a girl under 13 ²	155	169	183	212	..	..	..
21	Sexual activity involving child under 13	..	..	..	..	1,504	1,942	}	29
22	Unlawful sexual intercourse with a girl under 16 ²	1,237	1,328	1,515	1,911	436	138		
22B	Sexual activity involving child under 16 ²	..	..	..	..	2,533	3,281	15	
22A	Causing sexual activity without consent ²	..	..	..	..	241	742	208	
23	Familial sexual offences ²	80	92	99	105	708	971	37	
24	Exploitation of prostitution ²	129	129	127	186	117	153	31	
25	Abduction ²	262	262	291	403	86	36	-58	
26	Bigamy	80	74	88	71	105	101	-4	
27	Soliciting of women by men ²	1,028	1,655	2,111	1,944	1,836	1,640	-11	
70	Sexual activity etc. with a person with a mental disorder ²	..	..	..	..	103	139	35	
71	Abuse of children through prostitution and pornography ²	..	..	..	..	99	125	26	
72	Trafficking for sexual exploitation ²	..	..	..	..	21	33	57	
73	Abuse of trust ²	12	417	678	792	679	463	-32	
74	Gross indecency with a child ²	1,336	1,654	1,917	1,987	398	127	-68	
88A	Sexual grooming ²	..	..	..	..	187	238	27	
88B	Other miscellaneous sexual offences	..	..	..	..	10,678	11,252	5	
	TOTAL SEXUAL OFFENCES²	37,311	41,432	49,243	52,740	62,084	62,081	-	
NOTES:									

1. Numbers of recorded crimes will be affected by changes in reporting and recording. Due to the introduction of the National Crime Recording Standard (NCRS) in April 2002, numbers of offences before and after this date are not directly comparable.									
2. The Sexual Offences Act 2003 introduced in May 2004 altered the definition and coverage of sexual offences. In particular, it redefined indecent exposure as a sexual offence which is likely to account for much of the increase in sexual offences.									
3. Includes the British Transport Police from 2002/03 onwards.									
4. A summary of recorded crime data from 1898 to 2005/06 is available in Excel format on the RDS website at: http://www.homeoffice.gov.uk/rds/pdfs/100years.xls .									

Scotland and Northern Ireland

No data available

27d) Number and percentage of those that have resulted in sanctions, with information on the country of origin of the perpetrator and the nature of the penalties imposed.

England and Wales

Table 25: The number of persons cautioned for various sexual offences in England and Wales, 2001-2005⁹⁹

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Sexual Offences	1,004	1,023	1,109	1,441	1,747

Table 26: The number of persons proceeded against at magistrates courts for various sexual offences in England and Wales, 2001-2005¹⁰⁰

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Sexual Offences	8,192	8,865	8,860	9,401	9,641

Table 27: The number of persons convicted at all courts for various sexual offences in England and Wales, 2001-2005¹⁰¹

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Sexual Offences	3,775	4,107	4,057	4,696	4,774

Table 28: The number of persons proceeded against at magistrates courts and found guilty at all courts for various offences relating to trafficking of people in England and Wales, 2001-2005

	2001		2002		2003		2004		2005	
	Prosecuted	Guilty	Prosecuted	Guilty	Prosecuted	Guilty	Prosecuted	Guilty	Prosecuted	Guilty
Sexual Offences related to trafficking	200	143	221	208	282	182	188	168	151	165

Scotland and Northern Ireland

No data available

⁹⁹ This data is available disaggregated by statute and offence description. Source: RDS - Office for Criminal Justice Reform

¹⁰⁰ This data is available disaggregated by statute and offence description. Source: RDS - Office for Criminal Justice Reform

¹⁰¹ This data is available disaggregated by statute and offence description. Source: RDS - Office for Criminal Justice Reform

27e) Number of children trafficked for other purposes including labour.

No data available

27f) Number of border and law enforcement officials who have received training, with a view to preventing trafficking of children and to respect their dignity.

No data available